

## Medium Power Phase Control Thyristors (Stud Version), 25 A



TO-48 (TO-208AA)

### FEATURES

- Improved glass passivation for high reliability and exceptional stability at high temperature
- High  $di/dt$  and  $dV/dt$  capabilities
- Standard package
- Low thermal resistance
- Metric threads version available
- Types up to 1200 V  $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$
- Designed and qualified for industrial and consumer level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


RoHS  
COMPLIANT

### PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS

$I_{T(AV)}$	25 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	100 V, 200 V, 400 V, 600 V, 800 V, 1000 V 1200 V
$V_{TM}$	1.70 V
$I_{GT}$	60 mA
$T_J$	-65 °C to +125 °C
Package	TO-48 (TO-208AA)
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Medium power switching
- Phase control applications

### MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		25	A
	$T_C$	85	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		40	A
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	420	A
	60 Hz	440	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	867	A <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	790	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		100 to 1200	V
$t_q$	Typical	110	μs
$T_J$		-65 to +125	°C

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE <sup>(1)</sup> V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE <sup>(2)</sup> V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-25RIA	10	100	150	20
	20	200	300	10
	40	400	500	
	60	600	700	
	80	800	900	
	100	1000	1100	
	120	1200	1300	

#### Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> Units may be broken over non-repetitively in the off-state direction without damage, if  $di/dt$  does not exceed 20 A/μs

<sup>(2)</sup> For voltage pulses with  $t_p \leq 5$  ms

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at case temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180° sinusoidal conduction		25	A
				85	°C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$			40	A
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	$I_{TSM}$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	420	A
		t = 8.3 ms	No voltage reapplied	440	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	350	
		t = 8.3 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	370	
Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	$I^2t$	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	867	$A^2s$
		t = 8.3 ms	No voltage reapplied	790	
		t = 10 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	615	
		t = 8.3 ms	100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied	560	
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied, $T_J = T_J$ maximum		8670	$A^2\sqrt{s}$
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	$(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		0.99	V
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		1.40	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t1}$	$(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		10.1	mΩ
High level value of on-state slope resistance	$r_{t2}$	$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum		5.7	
Maximum on-state voltage	$V_{TM}$	$I_{pk} = 79$ A, $T_J = 25$ °C		1.70	V
Maximum holding current	$I_H$	$T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 6 V, resistive load		130	mA
Latching current	$I_L$			200	

**SWITCHING**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum rate of rise of turned-on current	$dI/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $V_{DM} = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$ Gate pulse = 20 V, 15 Ω, $t_p = 6$ μs, $t_r = 0.1$ μs maximum $I_{TM} = (2 \times \text{rated } dI/dt)$ A	200	A/μs
			180	
			160	
			150	
Typical turn-on time	$t_{gt}$	$T_J = 25$ °C, at rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , $T_J = 125$ °C	0.9	μs
Typical reverse recovery time	$t_{rr}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $I_{TM} = I_{T(AV)}$ , $t_p > 200$ μs, $dI/dt = -10$ A/μs	4	
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $I_{TM} = I_{T(AV)}$ , $t_p > 200$ μs, $V_R = 100$ V, $dI/dt = -10$ A/μs, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs linear to 67 % $V_{DRM}$ , gate bias 0 V to 100 V	110	

**BLOCKING**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 100 % rated $V_{DRM}$	100	V/μs
		$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 67 % rated $V_{DRM}$	300 <sup>(1)</sup>	

**Note**

<sup>(1)</sup> Available with:  $dV/dt = 1000$  V/μs, to complete code add S90 i.e. 25RIA120S90



TRIGGERING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS
Maximum peak gate power	P <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		8.0	W
Maximum average gate power	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>			2.0	
Maximum peak positive gate current	I <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		1.5	A
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	-V <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		10	V
DC gate current required to trigger	I <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = - 65 °C	Maximum required gate trigger current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 6 V anode to cathode applied	90	mA
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		60	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		35	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	V <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = - 65 °C		3.0	V
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		2.0	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		1.0	
DC gate current not to trigger	I <sub>GD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, V <sub>DRM</sub> = Rated value		2.0	mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	V <sub>GD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, V <sub>DRM</sub> = Rated value	Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated V <sub>DRM</sub> anode to cathode applied	0.2	V

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating junction and storage temperature range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>Stg</sub>		-65 to +125	°C
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	R <sub>thJC</sub>	DC operation	0.75	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heat sink	R <sub>thCS</sub>	Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased	0.35	
Allowable mounting torque		Non-lubricated threads	3.4 + 0 - 10 % (30)	N · m (lbf · in)
		Lubricated threads	2.3 + 0 - 10 % (20)	
Approximate weight			14	g
			0.49	oz.
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-48 (TO-208AA)	

$\Delta R_{thJC}$ CONDUCTION				
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.17	0.13	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	K/W
120°	0.21	0.22		
90°	0.27	0.30		
60°	0.40	0.42		
30°	0.69	0.70		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

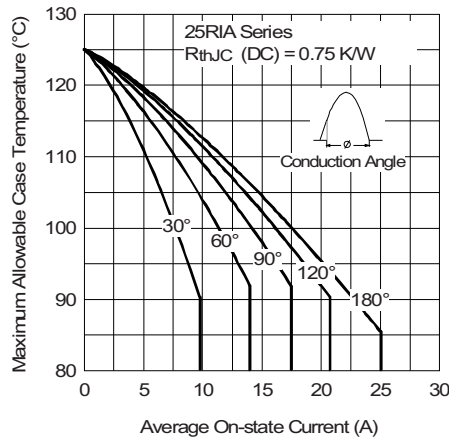


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

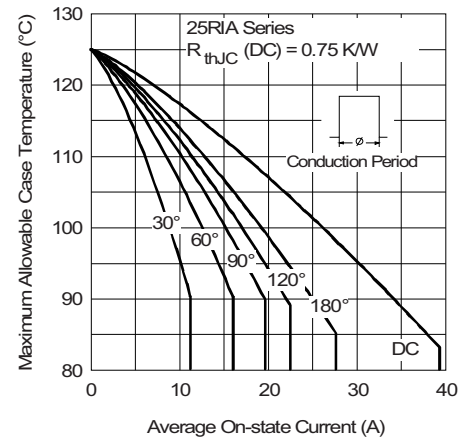


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

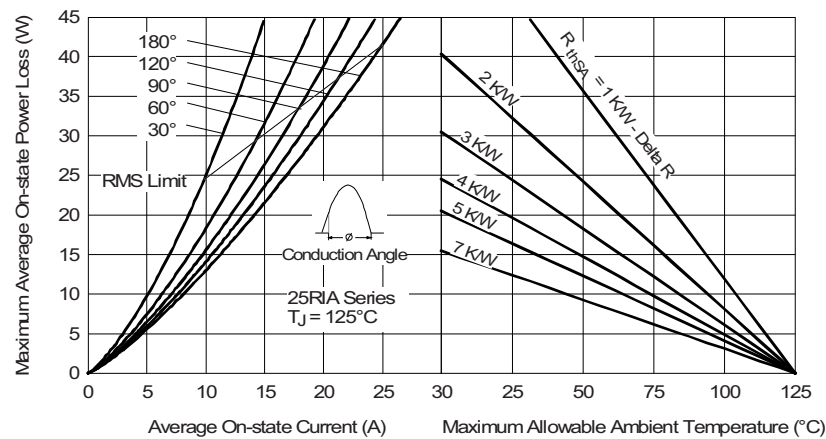


Fig. 2 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

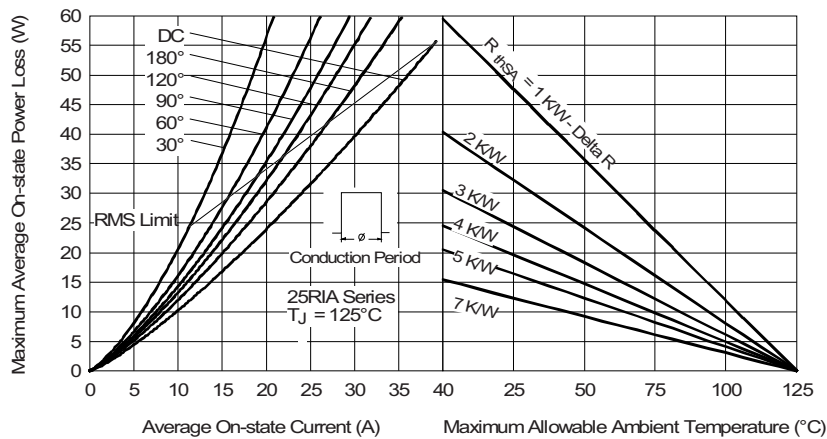


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

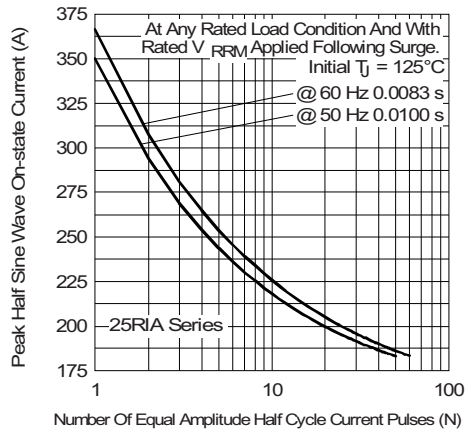


Fig. 4 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

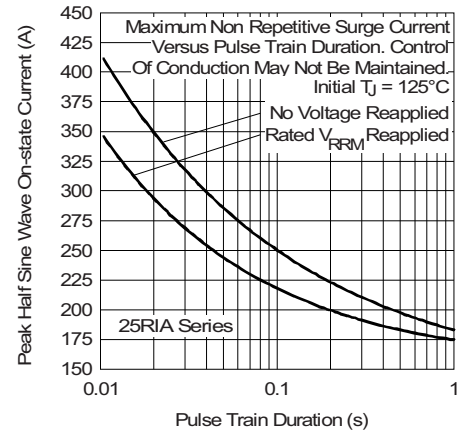


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

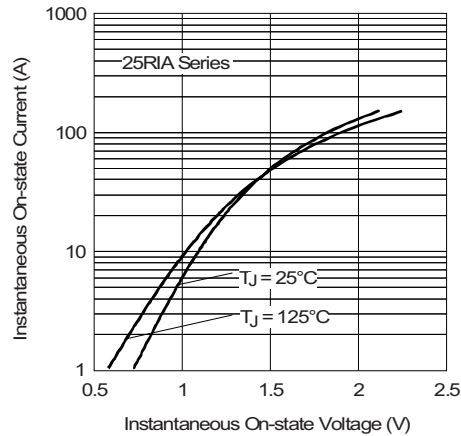


Fig. 6 - Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

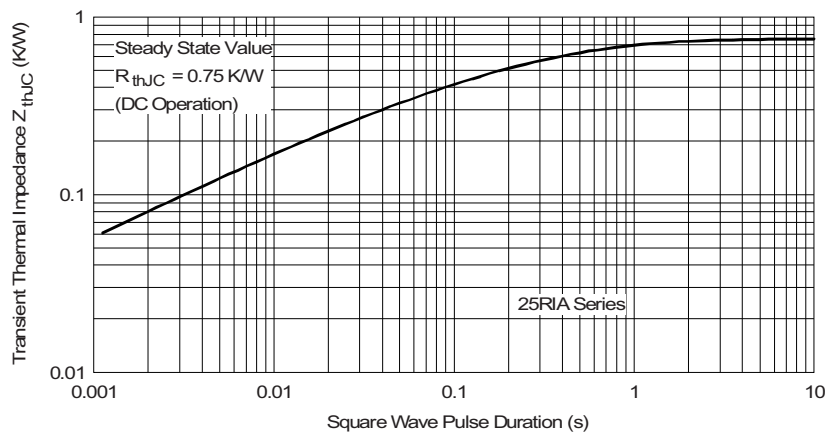


Fig. 7 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

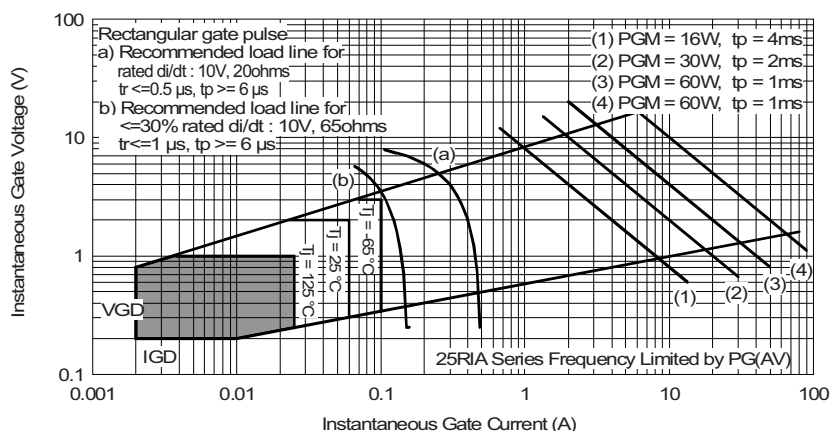


Fig. 8 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	<b>VS-</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>RIA</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>S90</b>
	1	2	3	4	5	6

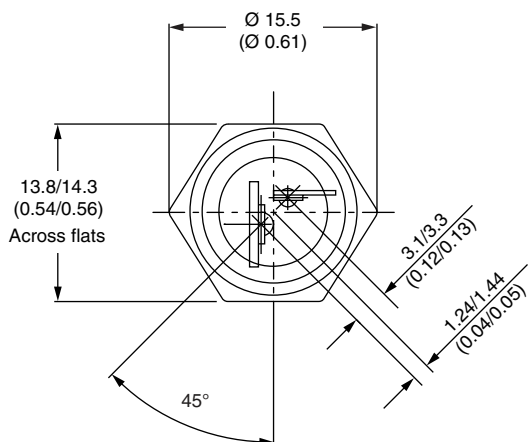
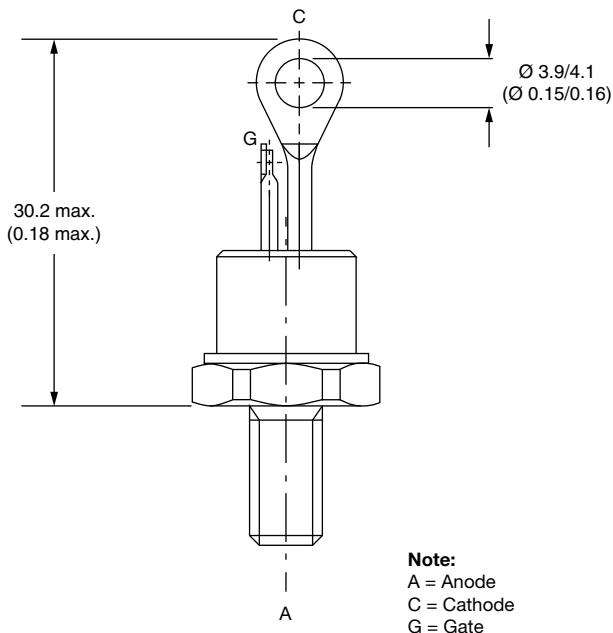
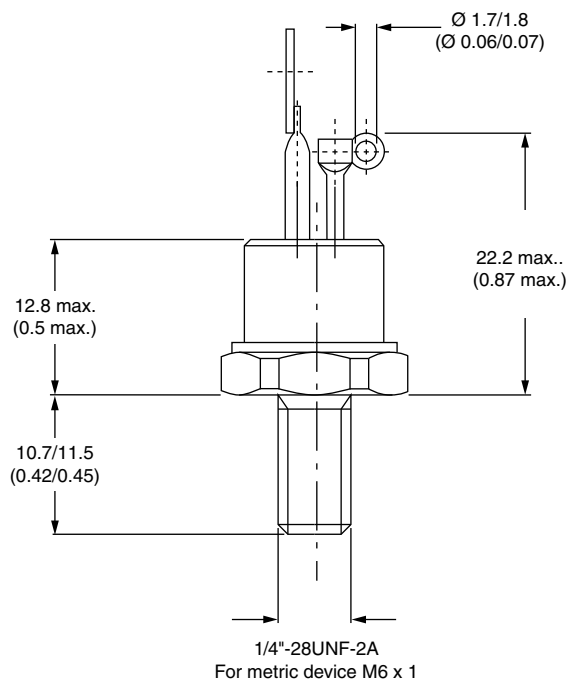
- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Current code
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - Voltage code x 10 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 5** - None = stud base TO-48 (TO-208AA) 1/4" 28UNF-2A  
M = stud base TO-48 (TO-208AA) M6 x 1
- 6** - Critical dV/dt:  
None = 300 V/ $\mu$ s (standard value)  
S90 = 1000 V/ $\mu$ s (special selection)

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95333">www.vishay.com/doc?95333</a>



## TO-208AA (TO-48)

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)





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