Unbalance Protection Relay

FEATURES

- Compensation of the natural unbalance (current or voltage) of the capacitor bank
- Display of the actual unbalance current or unbalance voltage
- Self monitoring function with own alarm contact
- Separately adjustable thresholds and delay times for alarm and trip
- Adjustable drop-off-value for alarm / trip
- Separately programmable reset mode for alarm / trip (automatic or manual reset)
- In manual mode, after power interruption, memory of switching outputs, original state, and display indications
- Adjustable transformer ratio (voltage / current)
- Thresholds and readings as current or voltage value or as percentage value related to the nominal input range of current or voltage channel
- Separate password protection for setup and operator menu
- Storage of the last five trips and alarms with maximum value during delay time
- One free programmable output relay (Rel. 3)
- Display flashing as visual indicator under the alarm / trip condition

APPLICATIONS

- Monitoring unbalance currents of capacitor banks
  - Double-star connection
  - Bridge connection
- Monitoring unbalance voltages of capacitor banks

QUICK REFERENCE DATA	
Type	Unbalance protection relay
Description	Unbalance protection relay for capacitor banks connected in double star or bridge connection
Rated data	Supply voltages: 40 V_{AC} to 250 V_{AC}, 50 Hz to 60 Hz / 40 V_{DC} to 300 V_{DC}
Current data	1 current input: 20 mA to 5 A
Protecting level	IP50, IP54 by using a gasket; rear: IP20

TECHNICAL DATA	
Measuring voltage	0.2 V to 20 V, burden 284 kΩ
Relay outputs	AC: max. 1250 VA DC: 30 V / 5 A, 60 V / 1 A, 110 V / 0.5 A, 220 V / 0.3 A
Digital input	Blocking alarm / trip via digital input
Interfaces	TTL, rear (optional: RS485, Modbus RTU)
Temperature	Operation: -20 °C to +70 °C Storage: -40 °C to +85 °C
Humidity	0 % to 95 %, without moisture condensation
Overvoltage class standards	II, pollution degree 3 (IEC 60664-1)
Standards	IEC 60664-1, IEC 61010-1, IEC 61326
Conformity and listing	CE
Terminals	Screw type, maximum 4 mm^2
Casing front	Instrument casing plastic (UL 94 V-0), rear: metal
Weight	0.65 kg

Note

- Complete mounting instructions / manual available at www.vishay.com/doc?13172

For technical questions, contact: esta@vishay.com

The operation of high- and medium-voltage capacitors needs to be monitored constantly. Most such capacitors use insulating oil for their dielectrics, and monitoring is required to avoid any combustion of this material in event of failure. This monitoring can be done either by monitoring the unbalance current or unbalance voltage of capacitor groups.

However, this voltage / current may change in case of any failure of one capacitor, for instance caused by a flashover inside the wound foils.

APPLICATIONS

MONITORING UNBALANCING CURRENT

Double-Star Connection

In a double-star connection, the star points of two capacitor groups are connected together as shown in Fig. 1. In the event of a failure, i.e., element breakdown or group short-circuit, the star point of the respective branch is shifted and causes a current flow between the star points. The intensity of the current is determined by the capacitor construction and the number of capacitors.

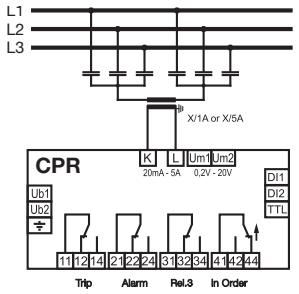


Fig. 1 - Double-star connection

Bridge Connection

In a bridge connection, as shown in Fig. 2, the capacitor bank is built up with four bridge branches, with two branches each constituting a series connection. The medium potentials of the branches are connected by a current transformer. The division of the bridge branches preferably should be symmetrical. An unsymmetrical structure would also be possible. However, with an unsymmetrical structure, the pick-up values must be set to the more sensitive branch.

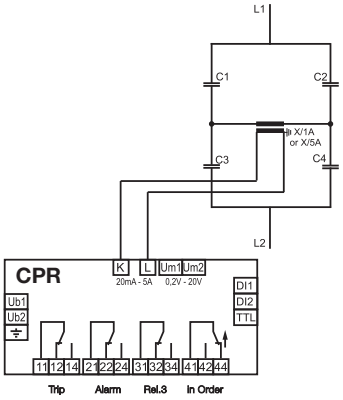


Fig. 2 - Bridge connection

MONITORING UNBALANCE VOLTAGE

To monitor the capacitor bank via the voltage, the voltage of the capacitors of the three phases is connected to three two-pole insulated PTs, which are on the secondary side connected in series. In Fig. 3, the ESTAsym CPR is measuring the voltage at this open delta.

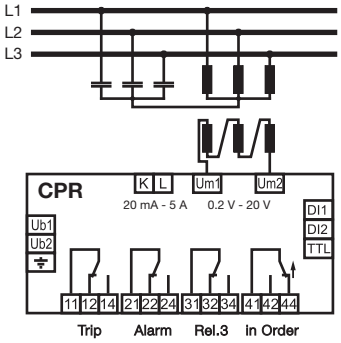


Fig. 3

HARDWARE

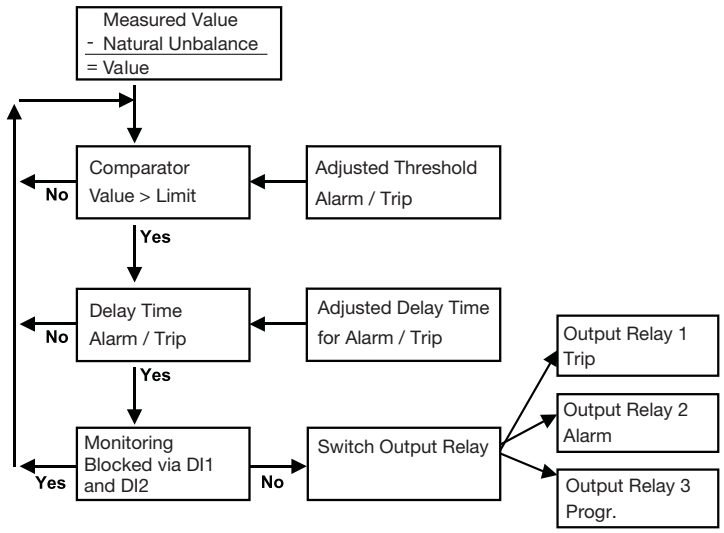
- Wide range of power supplies suitable for DC/AC voltages
- X/1 or X/5, without conversion on the device
- Mechanical NO and NC contacts for outputs
- Measurement signal is passed via low-pass filter
- Digital input to block alarm function
- LCD with backlight
- Sign of life signal
- Capacitor protection relay in plastic case
- Backside is made of metal

OPTIONAL FEATURES

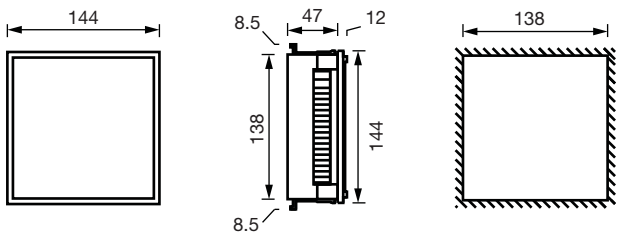
Interface RS485, Modbus RTU
Programming via USB 2.0 interface

FUNCTION

The ESTAsym CPR is designed to monitor medium- and high voltage capacitors. The ESTAsym CPR can be set from the menu to monitor current or voltage. The device can monitor two threshold levels for alarm / trip. All thresholds / readings can be set either as a specific current or voltage value or as a percentage of the maximum value. Once the alarm or trip level is reached, the appropriate relay will operate, after the programmed delay time has elapsed. Both output relays can be programmed to be held in the alarm / trip position until reset by the user. Alternatively they can be set to automatically reset if the fault condition has cleared. A further output relay can be used to operate when the alarm / trip or both alarm and trip have operated. The ESTAsym CPR can record details of the last five alarm and trip operations. An natural unbalance (out of balance or asymmetrical value) can be programmed into the device if required. This natural unbalance is subtracted from the measured value and allows a more exact setting of the thresholds.



DIMENSIONS in millimeters



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