

## Double Layer Aluminum Capacitors



### FEATURES

- Polarized capacitor with high charge density, alternative product to rechargeable backup batteries
- Dielectric: electric double layer
- Radial leads, cylindrical case, insulated with a blue sleeve
- Available in both vertical and low-profile versions
- Unlimited charge and discharge cycle numbers
- No charge-discharge control circuitry and no series resistor necessary
- Maintenance-free, no periodic replacement or service necessary
- Ecologically beneficial (no Cd, no Li)
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### APPLICATIONS

- Energy storage, for backup of semiconductor memories (CMOS) in all fields of electronics
- Telecommunication, audio-video, EDP
- General industrial, clock and timer systems

### MARKING

The capacitors are marked with the following information:

- Rated capacitance (in F)
- Rated voltage (in V)
- Date code, in accordance with IEC 60062
- Name of manufacturer
- Negative terminal identification
- Upper category temperature (at 85 °C types only)

QUICK REFERENCE DATA				
DESCRIPTION	VALUE			
	STANDARD FORM A	HIGH VOLTAGE FORM A	HIGH TEMPERATURE FORM A	VERTICAL, MINIATURIZED FORM B
Nominal case sizes (Ø D x L in mm)	13 x 7 and 21 x 7.5	13 x 9 and 21 x 9	13 x 9 and 21 x 9	11.5 x 13 (vertical)
Rated capacitance range, C <sub>R</sub>	0.047 F to 1.0 F	0.047 F to 0.68 F	0.047 F to 0.68 F	0.047 F to 0.33 F
Tolerance on C <sub>R</sub> at 20 °C	- 20 % to + 80 %			
Rated voltage, U <sub>R</sub>	5.5 V	6.3 V	5.5 V	5.5 V
Maximum surge voltage, U <sub>S</sub>	6.3 V	7.0 V	6.3 V	6.3 V
Category temperature range	- 25 °C to + 70 °C	- 25 °C to + 70 °C	- 25 °C to + 85 °C	- 25 °C to + 70 °C
Useful life at U <sub>R</sub> :				
at 85 °C	-	-	1000 h	-
at 70 °C	1000 h	1000 h	2800 h	1000 h
at 40 °C	8000 h	8000 h	23 000 h	8000 h
at 25 °C	23 000 h	23 000 h	64 000 h	23 000 h
Shelf life at 0 V	1000 h at upper category temperature			
Climatic category IEC 60068	25/070/21	25/070/21	25/085/21	25/070/21

<b>SELECTION CHART FOR <math>C_R</math>, <math>U_R</math>, AND FORM AT UPPER CATEGORY TEMPERATURE (UCT)</b>				
$C_R$ (F)	FORM	$U_R = 5.5 V$		$U_R = 6.3 V$
		UCT = 85 °C	UCT = 70 °C	UCT = 70 °C
0.047	A	13 x 9	13 x 7	13 x 9
	B	-	11.5 x 13	-
0.1	A	13 x 9 x 9	13 x 7	13 x 9
	B	-	11.5 x 13	-
0.22	A	-	13 x 7	-
	B	-	11.5 x 13	-
0.33	A	-	13 x 7	-
	B	-	11.5 x 13	-
0.47	A	21 x 9	21 x 7.5	21 x 9
	B	-	-	-
0.68	A	21 x 9	-	21 x 9
	B	-	-	-
1.0	A	-	21 x 7.5	-

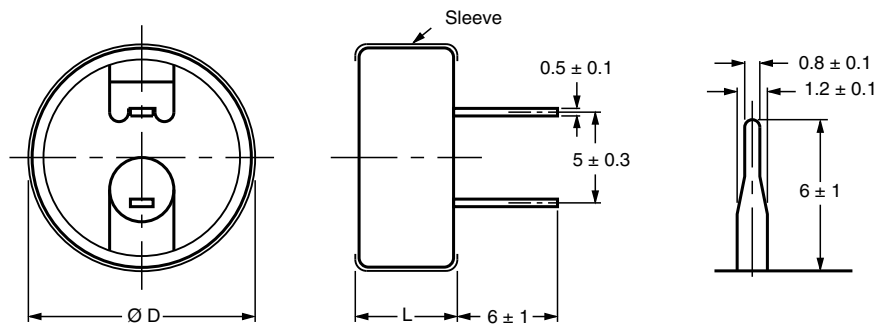
**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters **AND AVAILABLE FORMS**


Fig. 1 - Form A: Low profile

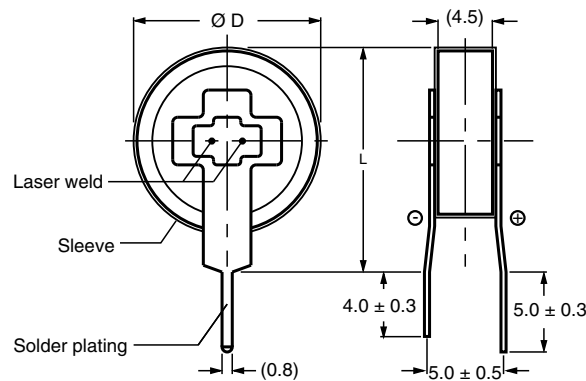


Fig. 2 - Form B: Vertical

<b>DIMENSIONS</b> in millimeters, <b>MASS AND PACKAGING QUANTITIES</b>						
NOMINAL CASE SIZE $\varnothing D \times L$ (mm)	CASE CODE	FORM	$\varnothing D_{max.}$	$L_{max.}$	MASS (g)	PACKAGING QUANTITIES
11.5 x 13	1	B	11.8	13.5	≈ 1.5	2000
13 x 7	2	A	13.5	7.5	≈ 2.8	1000
13 x 9	3	A	13.5	9.5	≈ 3.4	1000
21 x 7.5	4	A	21.5	8.0	≈ 7.1	500
21 x 9	5	A	21.5	9.5	≈ 8.8	500

**Note**

- Detailed tape dimensions see section "PACKAGING".



ELECTRICAL DATA	
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
C <sub>R</sub>	Rated capacitance, tolerance - 20 %/+ 80 %, measured by constant current discharge method
UCT	Upper category temperature
I <sub>L</sub>	Max. leakage current after 30 min at U <sub>R</sub>
R <sub>i</sub>	Max. internal resistance at 1 kHz

**ORDERING EXAMPLE**

Double layer capacitor 196 series  
 1.0 F/5.5 V  
 Nominal case size: Ø 21 mm x 7.5 mm; Form A  
 Ordering code: MAL2 19612105E3  
 Former 12 NC: 2222 19612105

**Note**

- Unless otherwise specified, all electrical values in Table 1 apply at T<sub>amb</sub> = 20 °C, P = 86 kPa to 106 kPa and RH = 45 % to 75 %.

Table 1

ELECTRICAL DATA AND ORDERING INFORMATION								
U <sub>R</sub> (V)	C <sub>R</sub> (µF)	NOMINAL CASE SIZE Ø D x L (mm)	CASE CODE	FORM	UCT (°C)	I <sub>L</sub> 30 min (µA)	R <sub>i</sub> 1 kHz (Ω)	ORDERING CODE
<b>STANDARD SERIES</b>								
5.5	47 000	13 x 7	2	A	70	69	120	MAL219612473E3
	100 000	13 x 7	2	A	70	100	75	MAL219612104E3
	220 000	13 x 7	2	A	70	135	75	MAL219612224E3
	330 000	13 x 7	2	A	70	182	75	MAL219612334E3
	470 000	21 x 7.5	4	A	70	216	30	MAL219612474E3
	1 000 000	21 x 7.5	4	A	70	315	30	MAL219612105E3
<b>HIGH TEMPERATURE SERIES</b>								
5.5	47 000	13 x 9	3	A	85	69	300	MAL219622473E3
	100 000	13 x 9	3	A	85	100	200	MAL219622104E3
	470 000	21 x 9	5	A	85	216	50	MAL219622474E3
	680 000	21 x 9	5	A	85	260	50	MAL219622684E3
<b>VERTICAL, MINIATURIZED SERIES</b>								
5.5	47 000	11.5 x 13	1	B	70	69	120	MAL219632473E3
	100 000	11.5 x 13	1	B	70	100	75	MAL219632104E3
	220 000	11.5 x 13	1	B	70	135	75	MAL219632224E3
	330 000	11.5 x 13	1	B	70	182	75	MAL219632334E3
<b>HIGH VOLTAGE SERIES</b>								
6.3	47 000	13 x 9	3	A	70	69	300	MAL219613473E3
	100 000	13 x 9	3	A	70	100	200	MAL219613104E3
	470 000	21 x 9	5	A	70	216	50	MAL219613474E3
	680 000	21 x 9	5	A	70	260	50	MAL219613684E3

**MEASURING OF CHARACTERISTICS**

**CAPACITANCE (C)**

Capacitance shall be measured by constant current discharge method.

DISCHARGE CURRENT AS A FUNCTION OF RATED CAPACITANCE								
PARAMETER	VALUE							UNIT
Rated capacitance, C <sub>R</sub>	0.047	0.1	0.22	0.33	0.47	0.68	1.0	F
Discharge current, I <sub>D</sub>	0.1			1.0				mA

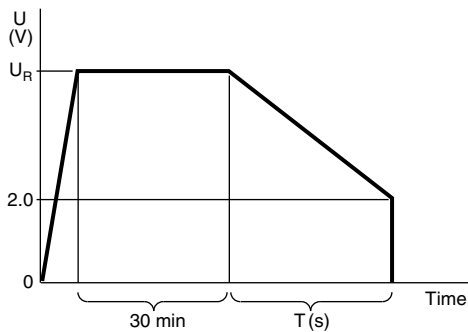


Fig. 3 - Voltage diagram for capacitance measurement

Capacitance value C<sub>R</sub> is given by discharge current I<sub>D</sub>, time T and rated voltage U<sub>R</sub>, according to the following equation:

$$C(F) = \frac{I_D(mA) \times 10^{-3} \times T(s)}{U_R(V) - 2}$$

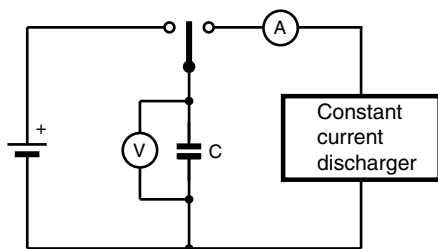


Fig. 4 - Test circuit for capacitance measurement

**INTERNAL RESISTANCE (R<sub>I</sub>) AT 1 kHz**

$$R_I(\Omega) = \frac{V_C(V)}{10^{-3}}$$

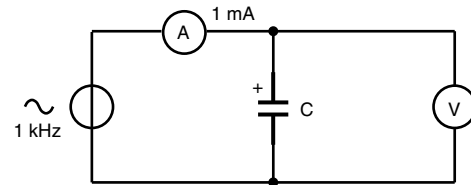


Fig. 5 - Test circuit for R<sub>I</sub> measurement

**LEAKAGE CURRENT (I<sub>L</sub>)**

Leakage current shall be measured after 30 min application of rated voltage U<sub>R</sub>:

$$I_L(\mu A) = \frac{V(V)}{10^{-4}}$$

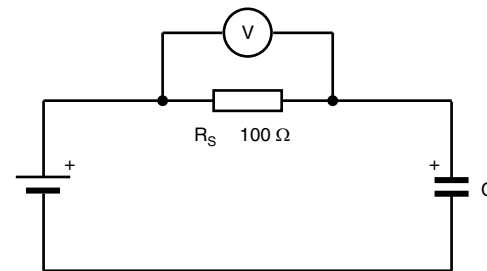


Fig. 6 - Test circuit for leakage current

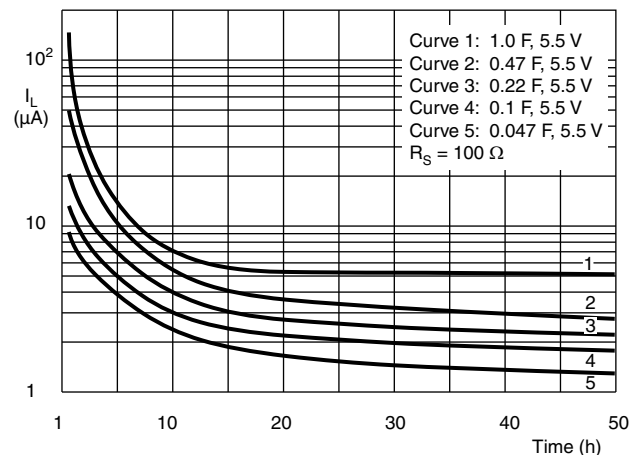


Fig. 7 - Typical leakage current as a function of time

**DISCHARGE CHARACTERISTICS**

Backup time of 196 DLC series capacitors depends on minimum memory holding voltage and discharge current (corresponding with the current consumption of the load). For minimum backup times of standard and vertical miniaturized series see Figures 8 and 9 (charging time  $\geq 24$  h).

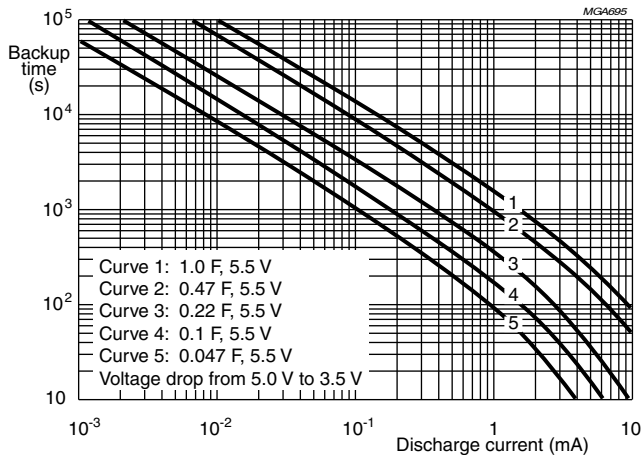


Fig. 8 - Typical backup time as a function of discharge current

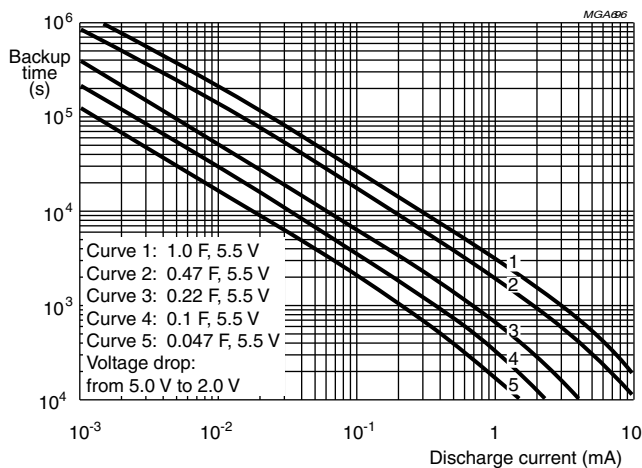


Fig. 9 - Typical backup time as a function of discharge current

Figure 10 shows the backup time when a 196 DLC capacitor is discharged by a constant resistance (charging time  $\geq 24$  h).

The horizontal axis shows the initial value of discharge current if 5 V is connected to the capacitor via a fixed series resistor.

**Example: 1  $\mu$ A corresponds to 5 M $\Omega$  and 0.1  $\mu$ A corresponds to 50 M $\Omega$**

The vertical axis shows that period of time during which the voltage drops from 5 V to 2 V.

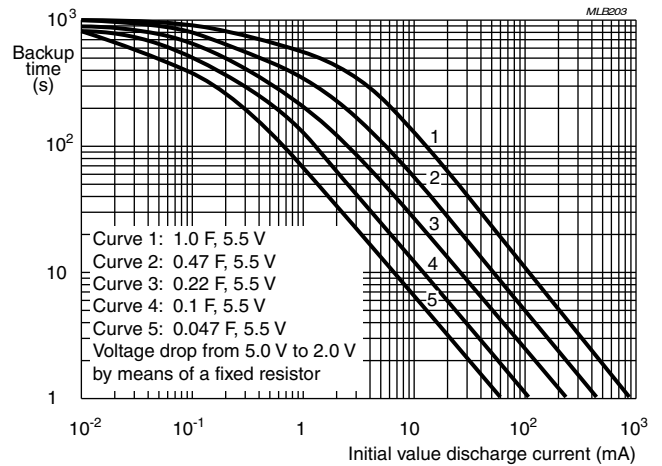


Fig. 10 - Typical backup time as a function of initial discharge current



Table 2

<b>TEST PROCEDURES AND REQUIREMENTS</b> for standard and vertical miniaturized series (5.5 V; 70 °C)			
<b>NAME OF TEST</b>	<b>IEC 60384-4/ EN130300 SUBCLAUSE</b>	<b>PROCEDURE (quick reference)</b>	<b>REQUIREMENTS</b>
Robustness of terminations	4.4	Tensile strength; application of loading force for 10 s: 20 N (standard series) 5 N (vertical miniaturized series)	No breaks
Resistance to soldering heat	4.5	Solder bath; 260 °C; 5 s	$\Delta C/C: \pm 10 \%$ $R_I$ and $I_L \leq \text{spec. limit}$
Solderability	4.6	Solder bath; 235 °C; 2 s	$\geq 75 \%$ tinning
Vibration	4.8	10 Hz to 55 Hz; 1.5 mm; 3 directions; 2 h per direction	$\Delta C/C: \pm 10 \%$ $R_I$ and $I_L \leq \text{spec. limit}$
Damp heat, steady state	4.12	500 h at 55 °C; RH 90 % to 95 %; no voltage applied	$\Delta C/C: \pm 30 \%$ $R_I \leq 4 \times \text{spec. limit}$ $I_L \leq 2 \times \text{spec. limit}$
Endurance	4.13	$T_{\text{amb}} = 70 \text{ °C}$ ; 5.5 V applied; 1000 h	$\Delta C/C: \pm 30 \%$ $R_I \leq 4 \times \text{spec. limit}$ $I_L \leq 2 \times \text{spec. limit}$
Storage at upper category temperature	4.17	$T_{\text{amb}} = 70 \text{ °C}$ ; no voltage applied; 1000 h	$\Delta C/C: \pm 30 \%$ $R_I \leq 4 \times \text{spec. limit}$ $I_L \leq 2 \times \text{spec. limit}$
Self discharge	-	24 h storage at room temperature after application of 5 V for 1 h	Remaining voltage: $\geq 4 \text{ V}$
Characteristics at high and low temperature	4.19	Step 1: reference measurement at + 20 °C of C, $R_I$ and $I_L$ Step 2: measurement at - 25 °C Step 3: measurement at + 20 °C Step 4: measurement at + 70 °C Step 5: measurement at + 20 °C	$\Delta C/C: \pm 30 \%$ of + 20 °C value $R_I \leq 5 \times \text{the } + 20 \text{ °C value}$ $I_L \leq 4 \times \text{the } + 20 \text{ °C value}$



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify and hold Vishay and its distributors harmless from and against any and all claims, liabilities, expenses and damages arising or resulting in connection with such use or sale, including attorneys fees, even if such claim alleges that Vishay or its distributor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

## Material Category Policy

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.**

**Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.**