



# 0.4 Ω, Low Resistance and Capacitance, Dual DPDT / Quad SPDT Analog Switch

## DESCRIPTION

The DG2523 and DG2524 are four-channel single-pole double-throw (SPDT) analog switches. The DG2523 has two control inputs that each controls a pair of single-pole double-throw (SPDT). It is also known as a two-channel double-pole double-throw (DPDT) configuration. The DG2524 has an EN pin to enable the device when the logic is low.

The parts are designed to operate from 1.8 V to 5.5 V single power rail. All switches conduct equally well in both directions, offering rail to rail signal switching and can be used both as multiplexers as well as de-multiplexers. The parts feature low control logic threshold. Break-before-make switching is guaranteed.

The DG2523 and DG2524 exhibit low parasitic capacitance, low leakage, and highly matched low and flat switch resistance over the full signal range characters that are important for precision analog designs.

The high bandwidth and excellent total harmonic distortion (THD) performance make them ideal for both analog and digital signal switching in space constrain applications requiring high performance and efficient use of board space.

The DG2523 and DG2524 come in lead (Pb)-free QFN-16 package of 3 mm x 3 mm.

## BENEFITS

- Low and flat resistance
- Excellent total harmonic distortion
- Low parasitic capacitance
- Low voltage control interface

## FEATURES

- 1.8 V to 5.5 V single supply operation
- Low resistance: 0.4 Ω / typ. at 2.7 V
- Highly flat and matched R<sub>on</sub>
- Low parasitic capacitance, C<sub>on</sub> = 26 pF, C<sub>off</sub> = 14.5 pF
- Typical switch off leakage of 40 pA
- High bandwidth: 310 MHz
- Guaranteed logic high 1.2 V, logic low 0.3 V
- Break before make switching
- Signal swing over V+ capable
- Power down protection
- Latch up current: 300 mA (JESD78)
- ESD/HBM: > 6 kV
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)

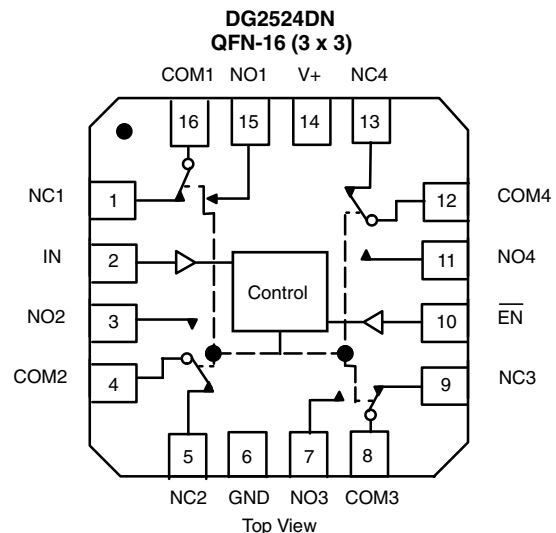
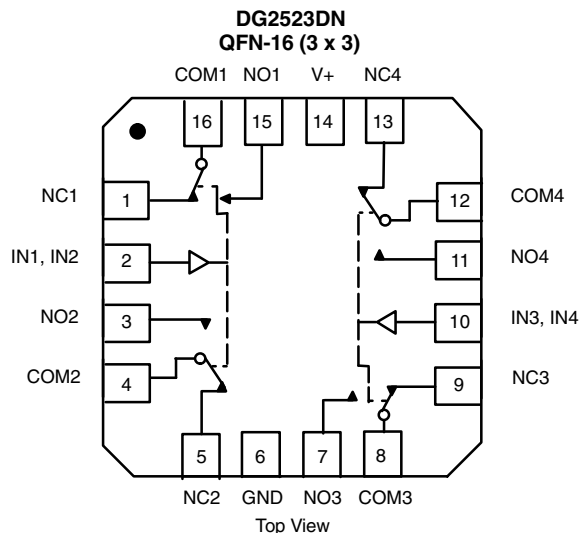


RoHS COMPLIANT

## APPLICATIONS

- Automatic test equipment
- Data acquisition systems
- Meters and instruments
- Medical and healthcare systems
- Communication systems
- Audio and video signal routing
- Battery powered systems
- Computer peripherals
- Data storage
- Relay replacement

## FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION





TRUTH TABLE DG2523		
INx	NC1, 2, 3, and 4	NO1, 2, 3, and 4
0	On	Off
1	Off	On

TRUTH TABLE DG2524			
$\overline{EN}$	LOGIC IN	NC1, 2, 3, and 4	NO1, 2, 3, and 4
1	x	Off	Off
0	0	On	Off
0	1	Off	On

ORDERING INFORMATION				
TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE	PART NUMBER	MARKING CODE	MIN. ORDER / PACK. QUANTITY
-40 °C to +85 °C lead (Pb)-free	QFN-16 (3 mm x 3 mm) variation 2	DG2523DN-T1-GE4	2523	Tape and reel, 2500 units
		DG2524DN-T1-GE4	2524	

Note

- Exposed pad has no electrical connection

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)				
PARAMETER		SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Reference to GND	V+		-0.3 to +6	V
	IN, COM, NC, NO <sup>a</sup>		-0.3 to (V+ + 0.3)	
Current (any terminal except NO, NC, or COM)			30	mA
Continuous current (NO, NC, or COM)			± 300	
Peak current (pulsed at 1 ms, 10 % duty cycle)			± 500	
Storage temperature (D suffix)			-65 to +150	°C
Package solder reflow conditions <sup>d</sup>	QFN-16		250	
Power dissipation (packages) <sup>b</sup>	QFN-16 <sup>c</sup>		1385	mW

Notes

- Signals on NC, NO, or COM, or IN exceeding V+ will be clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current ratings
- All leads welded or soldered to PC board
- Derate 17.3 mW/°C above 70 °C
- Manual soldering with iron is not recommended for leadless components. The miniQFN-16 is a leadless package. The end of the lead terminal is exposed copper (not plated) as a result of the singulation process in manufacturing. A solder fillet at the exposed copper lip cannot be guaranteed and is not required to ensure adequate bottom side solder interconnection

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



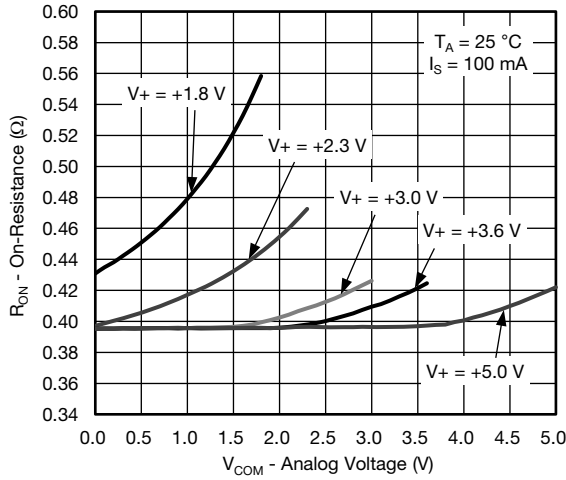
SPECIFICATIONS (V+ = 3 V)										
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS unless otherwise specified V+ = 3 V, ± 10 %, VIN = 0.5 V or 1.4 V <sup>e</sup>	TEMP. <sup>a</sup>	LIMITS -40 °C to +85 °C			UNIT			
				MIN. <sup>b</sup>	TYP. <sup>c</sup>	MAX. <sup>b</sup>				
<b>Analog Switch</b>										
Analog signal range <sup>d</sup>	V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> , V <sub>COM</sub>		Full	0	-	V+	V			
On-resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = 2.7 V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 0 to 2.7 V, I <sub>NO</sub> , I <sub>NC</sub> = 100 mA	Room	-	0.40	0.55	Ω			
			Full	-	-	0.65				
R <sub>ON</sub> flatness <sup>d</sup>	R <sub>ON</sub> flatness	V+ = 2.7 V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 0 to V+, I <sub>NO</sub> , I <sub>NC</sub> = 100 mA	Full	-	0.03	0.08	Ω			
R <sub>ON</sub> match <sup>d</sup>	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>		Room	-	0.05	-				
Switch off leakage current	I <sub>NO(off)</sub> , I <sub>NC(off)</sub>	V+ = 5.5 V, V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> = 0.5 V / 4 V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 4 V / 0.5 V	Room	-1	0.04	1	nA			
			Full	-5	-	5				
	Room		-1	0.17	1					
	Full		-5	-	5					
Channel-on leakage current	I <sub>COM(on)</sub>	V+ = 5.5 V, V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> = V <sub>COM</sub> = 0.5 V / 4 V	Room	-1	0.17	1	nA			
			Full	-5	-	5				
<b>Digital Control</b>										
Input high voltage	V <sub>INH</sub>		Full	1.2	-	-	V			
Input low voltage	V <sub>INL</sub>			-	-	0.3				
Input capacitance	C <sub>IN</sub>		Full	-	5	-	pF			
Input current	I <sub>INL</sub> or I <sub>INH</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 or V+	Full	-1	-	1	μA			
<b>Dynamic Characteristics</b>										
Turn-on time	t <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 1.5 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 35 pF	Room	-	38	60	μs			
			Full	-	-	70				
Turn-off time	t <sub>OFF</sub>		Room	-	0.43	1				
			Full	-	-	3				
Break-before-make time	t <sub>d</sub>			Full	1	-		-		
Charge injection <sup>d</sup>	Q <sub>INJ</sub>		C <sub>L</sub> = 1 nF, V <sub>GEN</sub> = 1.5 V, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0 Ω	Room	-	-19		-	pC	
-3 dB bandwidth	BW	R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5 pF	Room	-	310	-	MHz			
Off-isolation <sup>d</sup>	OIRR	R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5 pF, f = 100 kHz	Room	-	-82	-	dB			
		R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5 pF, f = 1 MHz		-	-55	-				
Crosstalk <sup>d, f</sup>	X <sub>TALK</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5 pF, f = 100 kHz		-	-89	-				
		R <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5 pF, f = 1 MHz		-	-61	-				
Total harmonic distortion plus noise	THD + N	2.5 V, signal peak to peak voltage R <sub>L</sub> = 32 Ω, f = 1 kHz			-	-100		-		
NO, NC off capacitance <sup>d</sup>	C <sub>NO(off)</sub>	f = 1 MHz		Room	-	14.5		-	pF	
	C <sub>NC(off)</sub>		-		14.5	-				
Channel-on capacitance <sup>d</sup>	C <sub>NO(on)</sub>		-		26	-				
	C <sub>NC(on)</sub>		-		26	-				
<b>Power Supply</b>										
Power supply range	V+					1.8	-	5.5		V
Power supply current	I+	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 or V+	Full	-	29	60	μA			

**Notes**

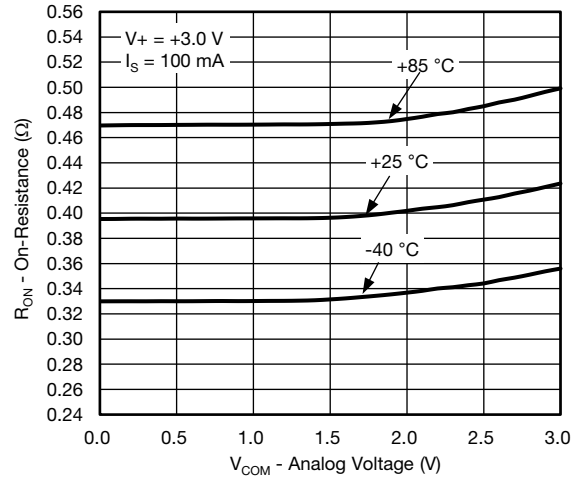
- a. Room = 25 °C, full = as determined by the operating suffix
- b. The algebraic convention whereby the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive a maximum, is used in this datasheet
- c. Typical values are for design aid only, not guaranteed nor subject to production testing
- d. Guarantee by design, not subjected to production test
- e. V<sub>IN</sub> = input voltage to perform proper function
- f. Crosstalk measured between channels



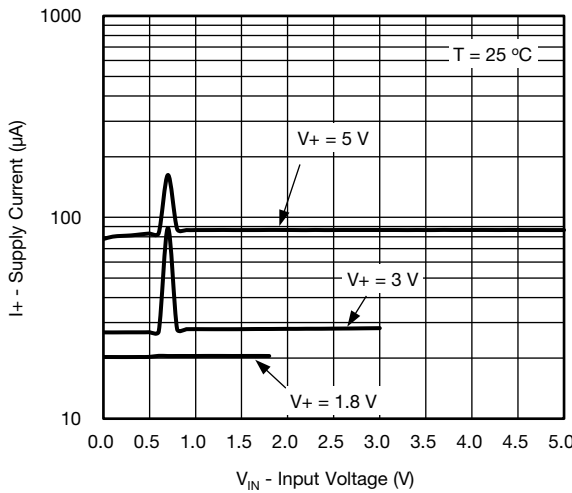
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted)



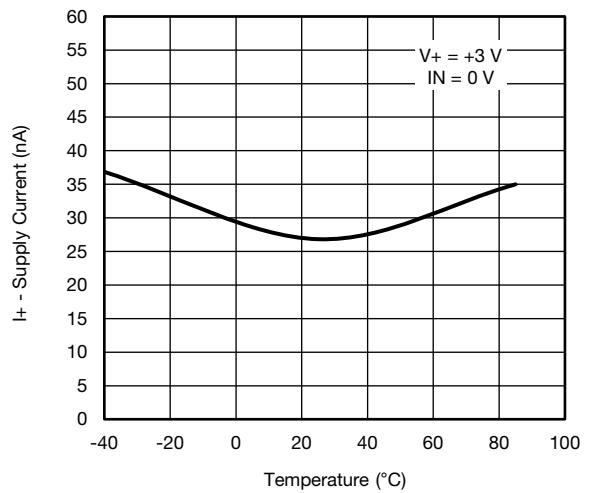
RON vs. VCOM and Supply Voltage



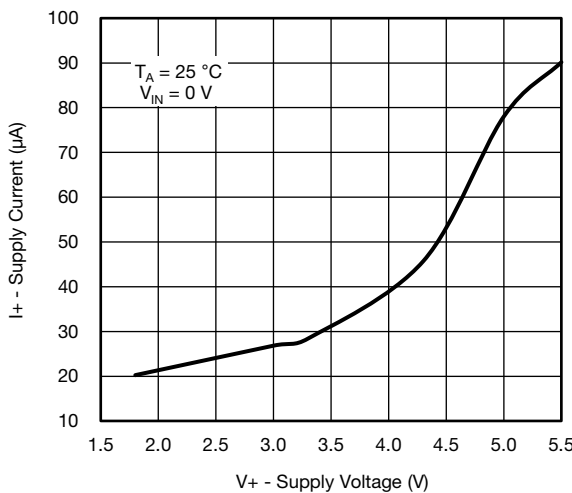
RON vs. Analog Voltage and Temperature



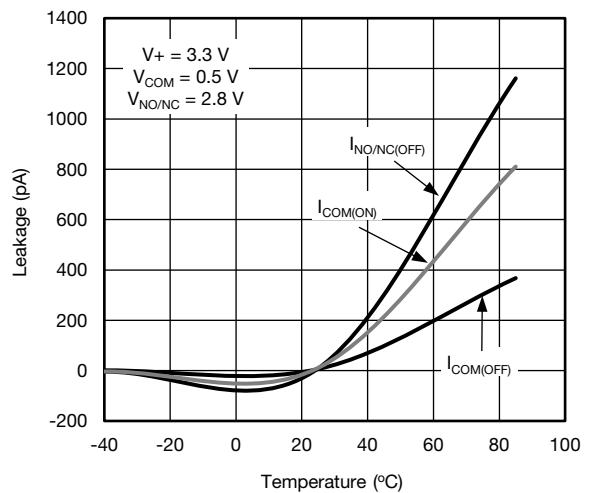
Supply Current vs. Input Voltage



Supply Current vs. Temperature



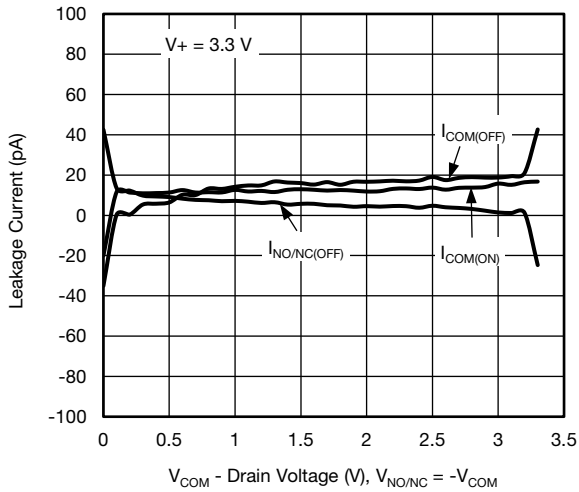
Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage



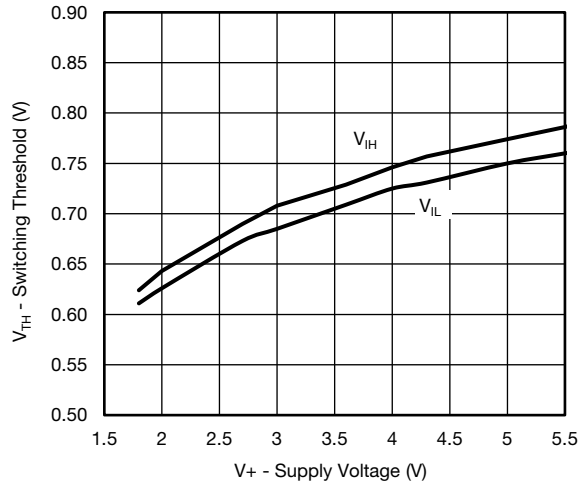
Leakage Current vs. Temperature



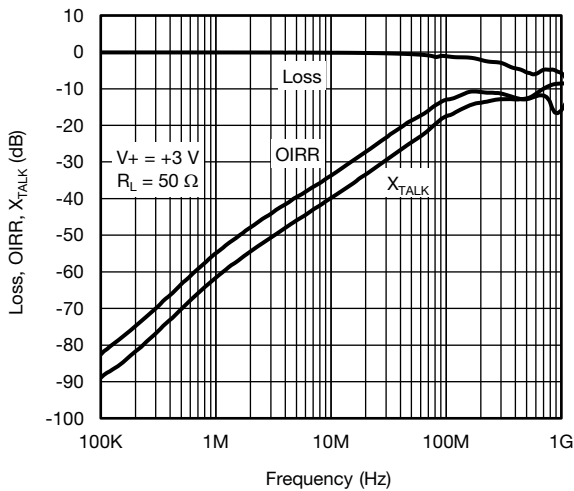
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)



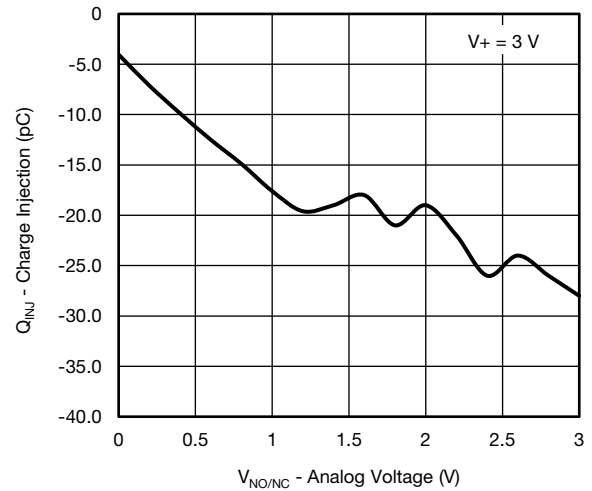
**Leakage Current vs. Drain Voltage**



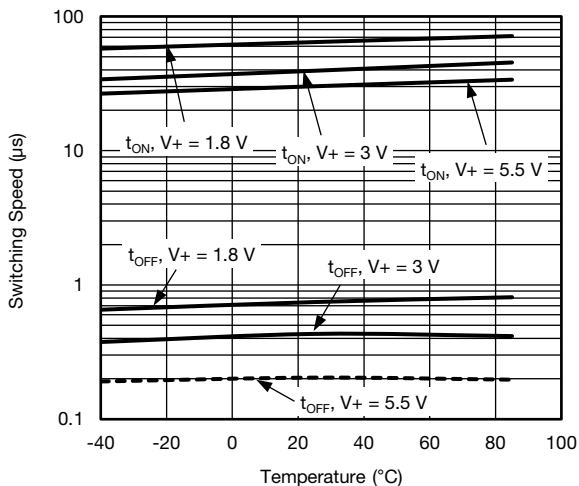
**Switching Threshold vs. Supply Voltage**



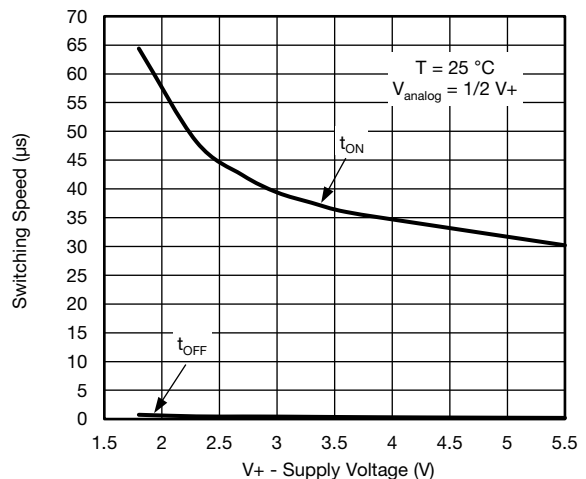
**Insertion Loss, Off-Isolation Crosstalk vs. Frequency**



**Charge Injection vs. Analog Voltage**

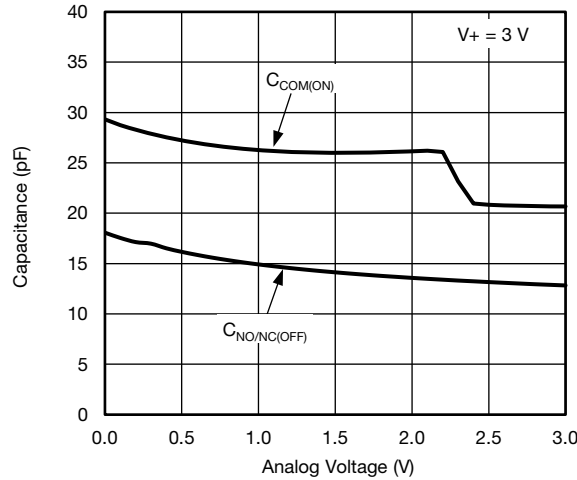


**Switching Time vs. Temperature**



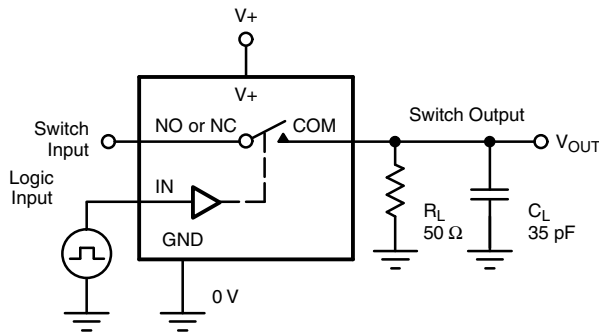
**Switching Time vs. Supply Voltage**

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)



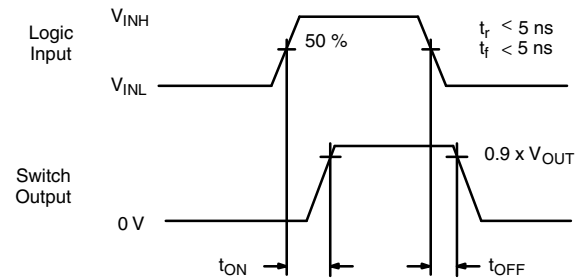
Capacitance vs. Analog Voltage

**TEST CIRCUITS**



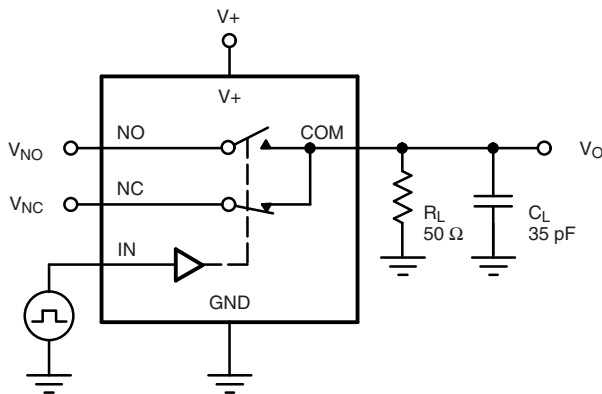
$C_L$  (includes fixture and stray capacitance)

$$V_{OUT} = V_{COM} \left( \frac{R_L}{R_L + R_{ON}} \right)$$



Logic "1" = Switch On  
Logic input waveforms inverted for switches that have the opposite logic sense.

Fig. 1 - Switching Time



$C_L$  (includes fixture and stray capacitance)

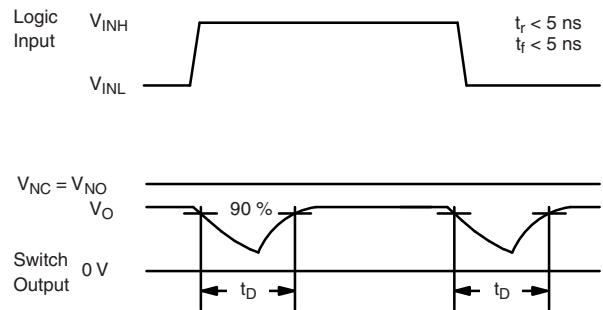
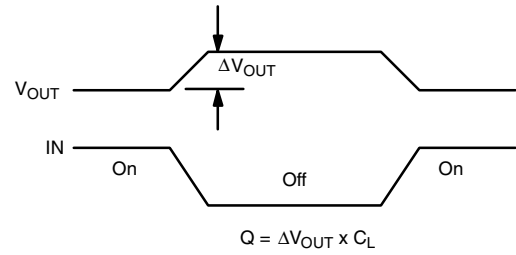
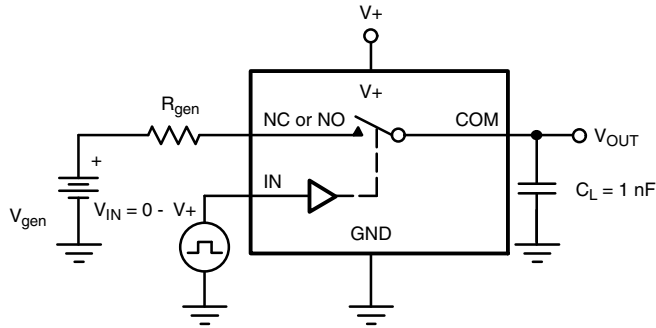


Fig. 2 - Break-Before-Make Interval



IN depends on switch configuration: input polarity determined by sense of switch.

Fig. 3 - Charge Injection

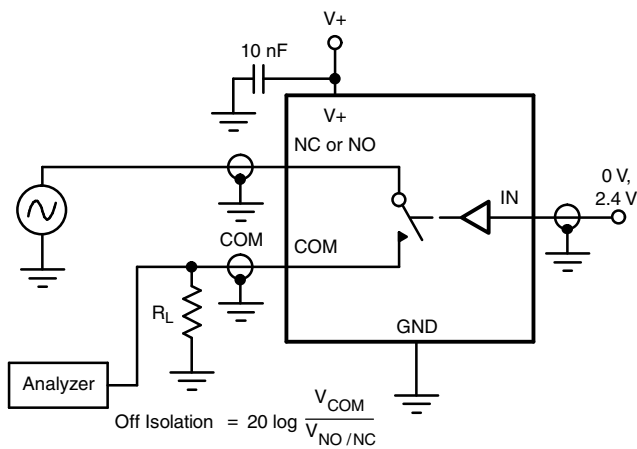


Fig. 4 - Off-Isolation

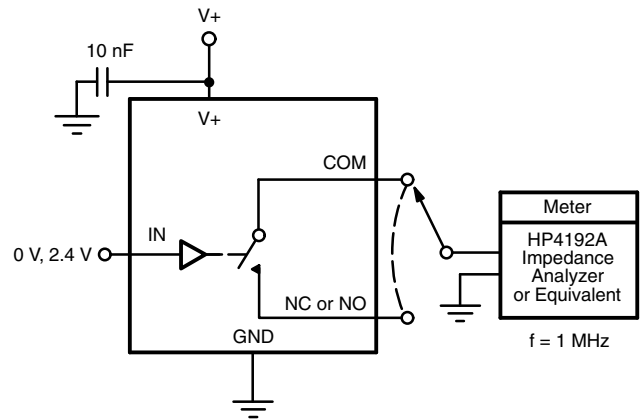


Fig. 5 - Channel Off / On Capacitance

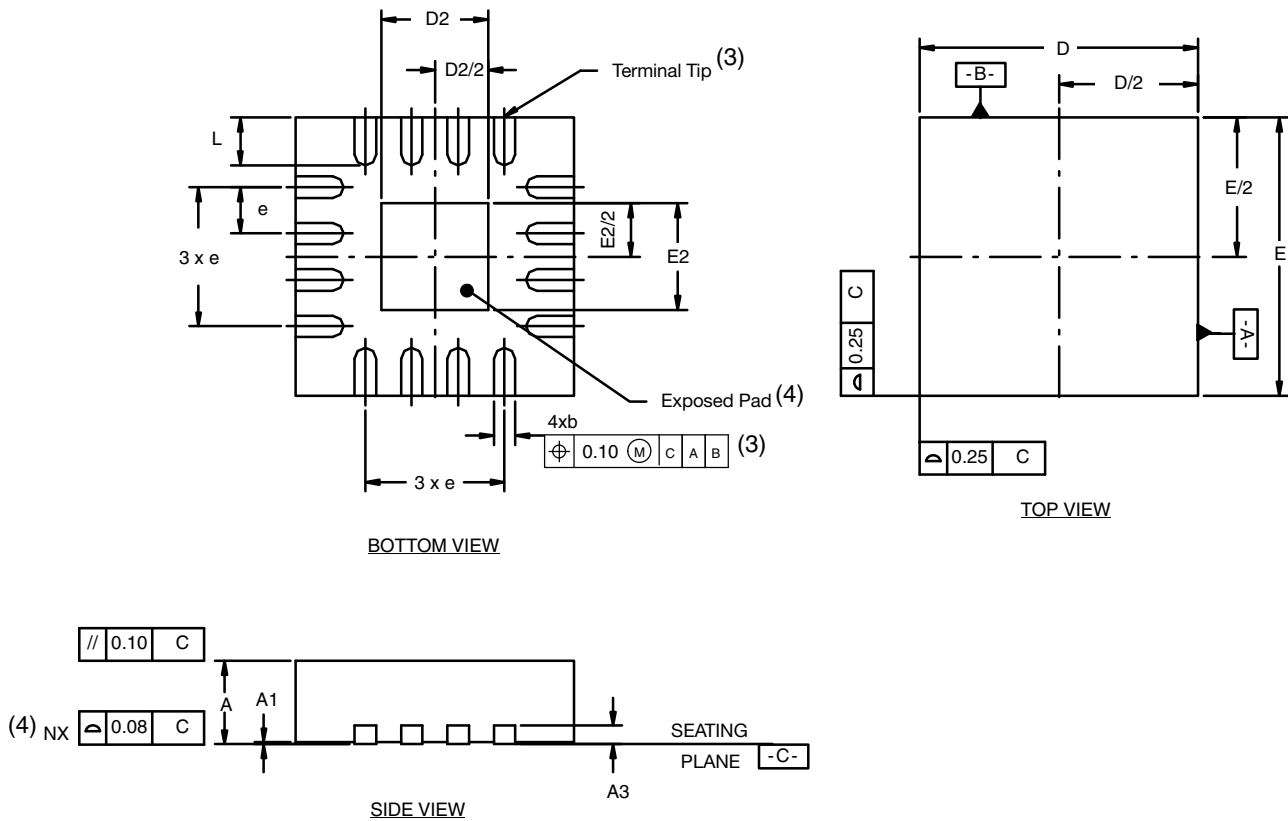


<b>PRODUCT SUMMARY</b>		
Part number	DG2523	DG2524
Status code	2	2
Configuration	DPDT x 2	SPDT x 4
Single supply min. (V)	1.8	1.8
Single supply max. (V)	5.5	5.5
Dual supply min. (V)	-	-
Dual supply max. (V)	-	-
On-resistance ( $\Omega$ )	0.4	0.4
Charge injection (pC)	-19	-19
Source on capacitance (pF)	26	26
Source off capacitance (pF)	14.5	14.5
Leakage switch on typ. (nA)	0.17	0.17
Leakage switch off max. (nA)	1	1
-3 dB bandwidth (MHz)	310	310
Package	QFN-16 3 x 3	QFN-16 3 x 3
Functional circuit / applications	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare, portable	Multi purpose, instrumentation, medical and healthcare, portable
Interface	Parallel	Parallel
Single supply operation	Yes	Yes
Dual supply operation	-	-
Turn on time max. (ns)	60 000	60 000
Crosstalk and off isolation	-55	-55

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### QFN-16 Lead (3 x 3)



#### Notes

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters.
- (2) N is the total number of terminals.
- (3) Dimension b applies to metallized terminal and is measured between 0.25 and 0.30 mm from terminal tip.
- (4) Coplanarity applies to the exposed heat sink slug as well as the terminal.
- (5) The pin #1 identifier may be either a mold or marked feature, it must be located within the zone indicated.

DIM.	VARIATION 1						VARIATION 2					
	MILLIMETERS			INCHES			MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	MIN.	NOM	MAX.	MIN.	NOM	MAX.	MIN.	NOM	MAX.	MIN.	NOM	MAX.
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.031	0.035	0.039	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.031	0.035	0.039
b	0.18	0.23	0.30	0.007	0.009	0.012	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
D2	1.00	1.15	1.25	0.039	0.045	0.049	1.50	1.70	1.80	0.059	0.067	0.071
E	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E2	1.00	1.15	1.25	0.039	0.045	0.049	1.50	1.70	1.80	0.059	0.067	0.071
e	0.50 BSC			0.020 BSC			0.50 BSC			0.020 BSC		
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020

ECN: T16-0233-Rev. D, 09-May-16  
DWG: 5899



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