

## Power MOSFET



P-Channel MOSFET

### FEATURES

- Advanced process technology
- Fully avalanche rated
- Surface-mount (IRFR9214, SiHFR9214)
- Straight lead (IRFU9214, SiHFU9214)
- P-channel
- Fast switching
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
Available

### DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay utilize advanced processing techniques to achieve low on-resistance per silicon area. This benefit, combined with the fast switching speed and ruggedized device design that power MOSFETs are well known for, provides the designer with an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

The DPAK is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave soldering techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU, SiHFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 W are possible in typical surface-mount applications.

### PRODUCT SUMMARY

|                           |                  |     |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----|
| $V_{DS}$ (V)              | -250             |     |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = -10$ V | 3.0 |
| $Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)         | 14               |     |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)             | 3.1              |     |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)             | 6.8              |     |
| Configuration             | Single           |     |

### ORDERING INFORMATION

| Package                         | DPAK (TO-252) | DPAK (TO-252)               | DPAK (TO-252)              | IPAK (TO-251) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | SiHFR9214-GE3 | SiHFR9214TRL-GE3            | SiHFR9214TR-GE3            | SiHFU9214-GE3 |
| Lead (Pb)-free                  | IRFR9214PbF   | IRFR9214TRLPbF <sup>a</sup> | IRFR9214TRPbF <sup>a</sup> | IRFU9214PbF   |

#### Note

- a. See device orientation

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL                   | LIMIT                     | UNIT                |                  |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Drain-source voltage                                      | $V_{DS}$                 | -250                      | V                   |                  |
| Gate-source voltage                                       | $V_{GS}$                 | $\pm 20$                  |                     |                  |
| Continuous drain current                                  | $V_{GS}$ at -10 V        | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  | A                   |                  |
|   |                          | $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ |                     |                  |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>                         | $I_{DM}$                 | -11                       |                     |                  |
| Linear derating factor                                    |                          | 0.40                      | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |                  |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>                | $E_{AS}$                 | 100                       | mJ                  |                  |
| Repetitive avalanche current <sup>a</sup>                 | $I_{AR}$                 | -2.7                      | A                   |                  |
| Repetitive avalanche energy <sup>a</sup>                  | $E_{AR}$                 | 5.0                       | mJ                  |                  |
| Maximum power dissipation                                 | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | $P_D$                     | 50                  | W                |
| Peak diode recovery $dV/dt$ <sup>c</sup>                  |                          | $dV/dt$                   | -5.0                | V/ns             |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range          | $T_J, T_{stg}$           |                           | -55 to +150         | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>d</sup> | For 10 s                 |                           | 260                 |                  |

#### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)  
 b. Starting  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 27$  mH,  $R_g = 25 \Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = -2.7$  A (see fig. 12)  
 c.  $I_{SD} \leq -2.7$  A,  $dI/dt \leq 600$  A/ $\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150^\circ\text{C}$   
 d. 1.6 mm from case



| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS                           |            |      |      |      |      |
|--|------------|------|------|------|------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL     | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient                          | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | -    | 110  | °C/W |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient (PCB mount) <sup>a</sup> | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | -    | 50   |      |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain)                     | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | -    | 2.5  |      |

**Note**

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

| SPECIFICATIONS ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted) |                     |  |  |      |       |           |               |
|---|---------------------|--|--|------|-------|-----------|---------------|
| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL              | TEST CONDITIONS  |  | MIN. | TYP.  | MAX.      | UNIT          |
| <b>Static</b>   |                     |  |  |      |       |           |               |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage  | $V_{DS}$            | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = -250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$   |  | -250 | -     | -         | V             |
| $V_{DS}$ temperature coefficient  | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$ | Reference to $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = -1\text{ mA}$   |  | -    | -0.25 | -         | V/°C          |
| Gate-source threshold voltage   | $V_{GS(th)}$        | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = -250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$   |  | -2.0 | -     | -4.0      | V             |
| Gate-source leakage   | $I_{GSS}$           | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   |  | -    | -     | $\pm 100$ | nA            |
| Zero gate voltage drain current   | $I_{DSS}$           | $V_{DS} = -250\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$  |  | -    | -     | -100      | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|   |                     | $V_{DS} = -200\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$   |  | -    | -     | -500      |               |
| Drain-source on-state resistance  | $R_{DS(on)}$        | $V_{GS} = -10\text{ V}$  | $I_D = -1.7\text{ A}^b$  | -    | -     | 3.0       | $\Omega$      |
| Forward transconductance  | $g_{fs}$            | $V_{DS} = -50\text{ V}, I_D = -1.7\text{ A}$   |  | 0.9  | -     | -         | S             |
| <b>Dynamic</b>  |                     |  |  |      |       |           |               |
| Input capacitance   | $C_{iss}$           | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = -25\text{ V}, f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5  |  | -    | 220   | -         | pF            |
| Output capacitance  | $C_{oss}$           |  |  | -    | 75    | -         |               |
| Reverse transfer capacitance  | $C_{rss}$           |  |  | -    | 11    | -         |               |
| Total gate charge   | $Q_g$               | $V_{GS} = -10\text{ V}$  | $I_D = -1.7\text{ A}, V_{DS} = -200\text{ V}$ , see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -    | -     | 14        | nC            |
| Gate-source charge  | $Q_{gs}$            |  |  | -    | -     | 3.1       |               |
| Gate-drain charge   | $Q_{gd}$            |  |  | -    | -     | 6.8       |               |
| Turn-on delay time  | $t_{d(on)}$         | $V_{DD} = -125\text{ V}, I_D = -1.7\text{ A}, R_g = 21\text{ }\Omega, R_D = 70\text{ }\Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup> |  | -    | 11    | -         | ns            |
| Rise time   | $t_r$               |  |  | -    | 14    | -         |               |
| Turn-off delay time   | $t_{d(off)}$        |  |  | -    | 20    | -         |               |
| Fall time   | $t_f$               |  |  | -    | 17    | -         |               |
| Internal drain inductance   | $L_D$               | Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact  |  | -    | 4.5   | -         | nH            |
| Internal source inductance  | $L_S$               |  |  | -    | 7.5   | -         |               |
| <b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>                              |                     |  |  |      |       |           |               |
| Continuous source-drain diode current                                       | $I_S$               | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p-n junction diode  |  | -    | -     | -2.7      | A             |
| Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup>                                   | $I_{SM}$            |  |  | -    | -     | -11       |               |
| Body diode voltage  | $V_{SD}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_S = -2.7\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$   |  | -    | -     | -5.8      | V             |
| Body diode reverse recovery time  | $t_{rr}$            | $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}, I_F = -1.7\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$                                |  | -    | 150   | 220       | ns            |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge  | $Q_{rr}$            |  |  | -    | 870   | 1300      | nC            |
| Forward turn-on time  | $t_{on}$            | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )  |  |      |       |           |               |

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

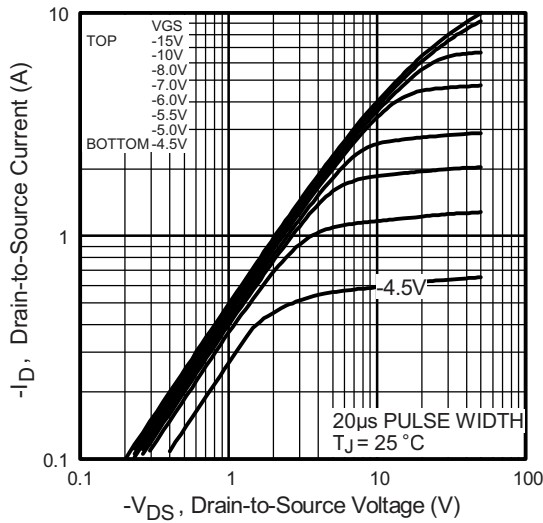


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

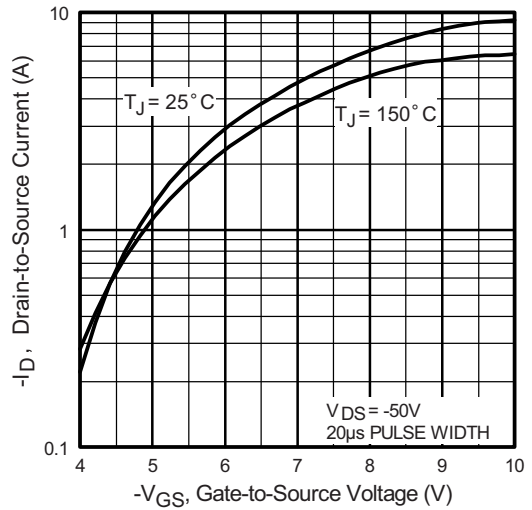


Fig. 2 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

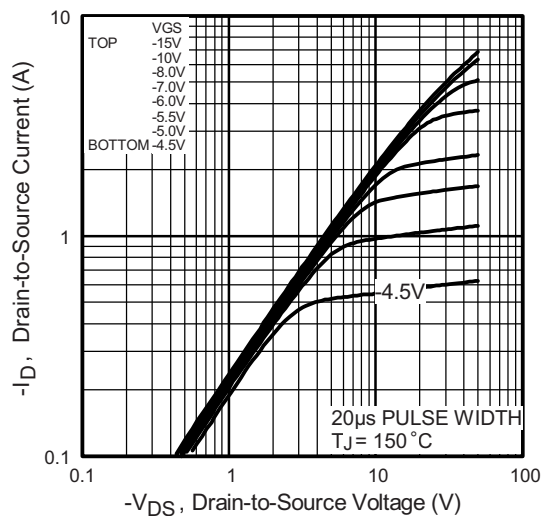


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

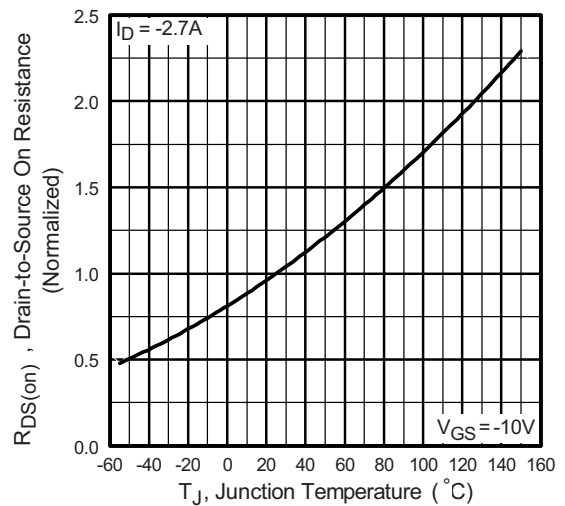


Fig. 3 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

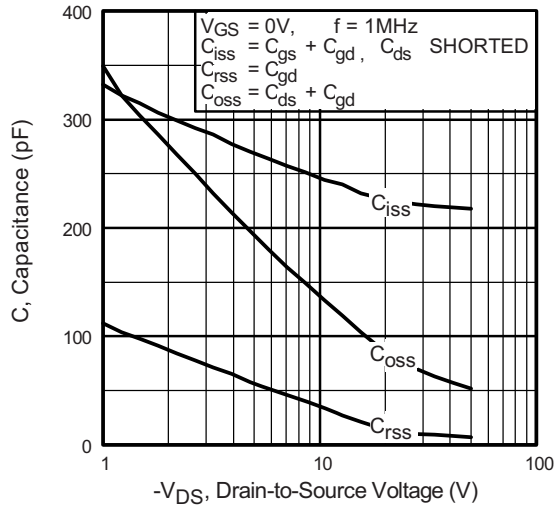


Fig. 4 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

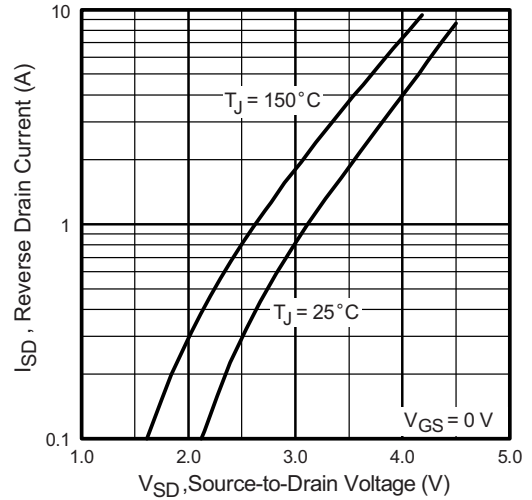


Fig. 6 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

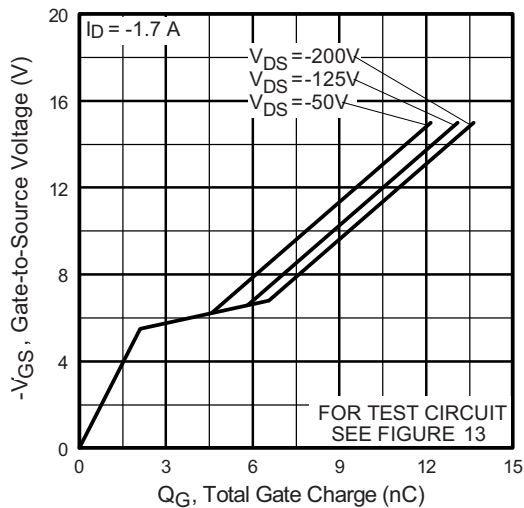


Fig. 5 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

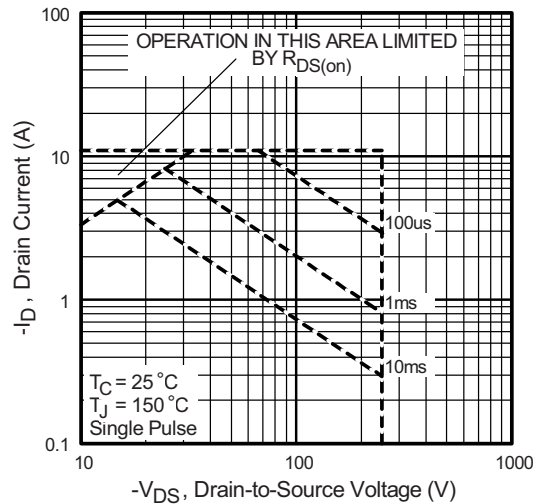


Fig. 7 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

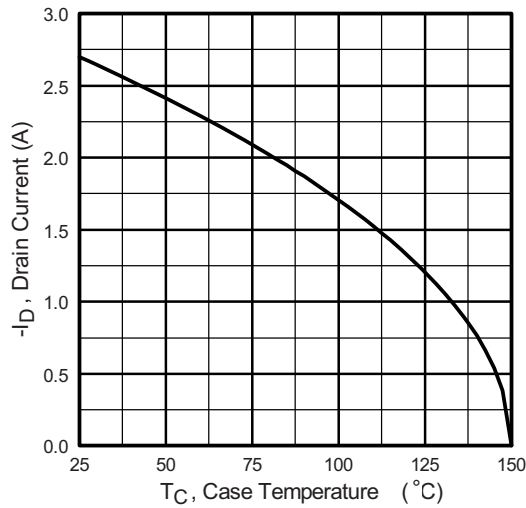


Fig. 8 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature



Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit



Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

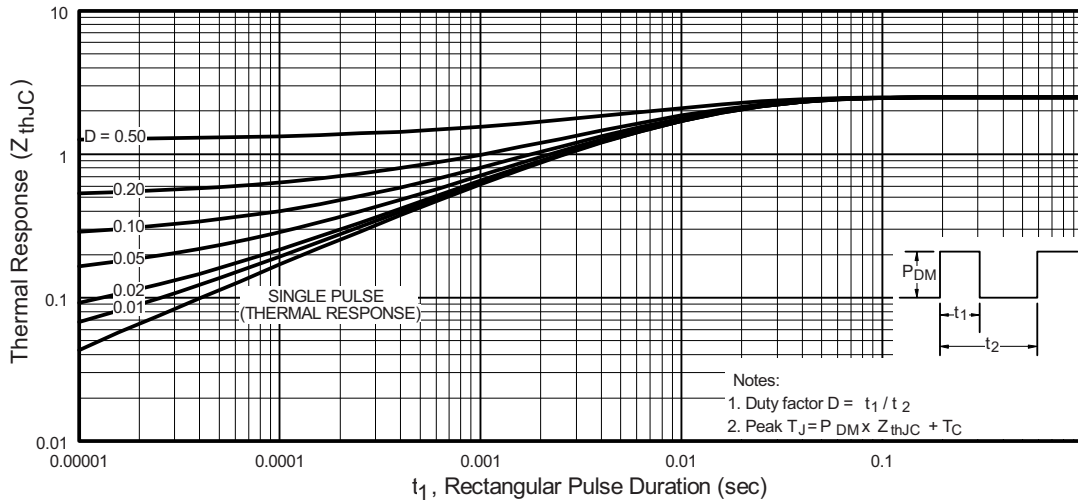
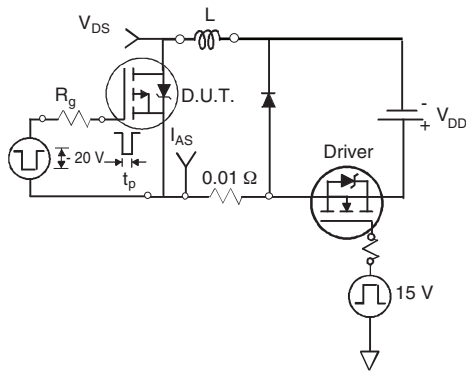
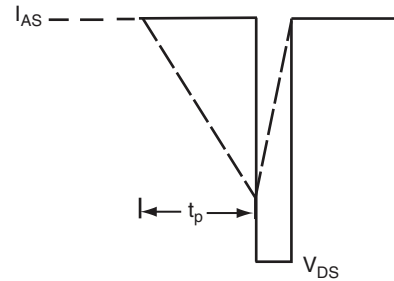
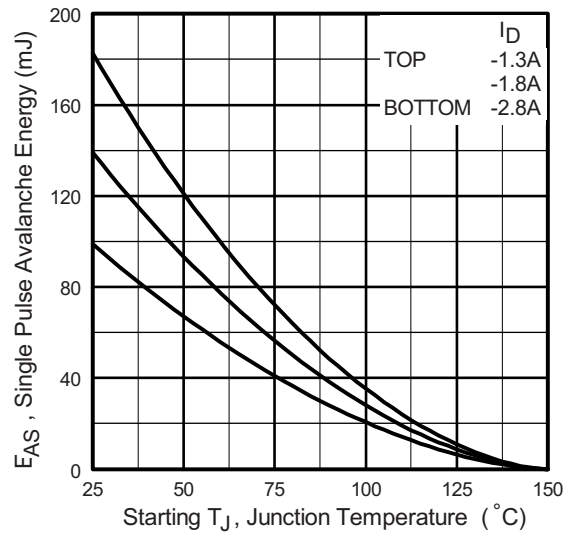
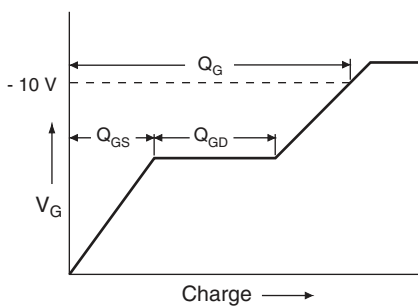
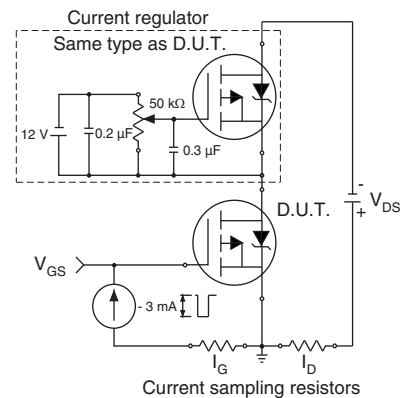
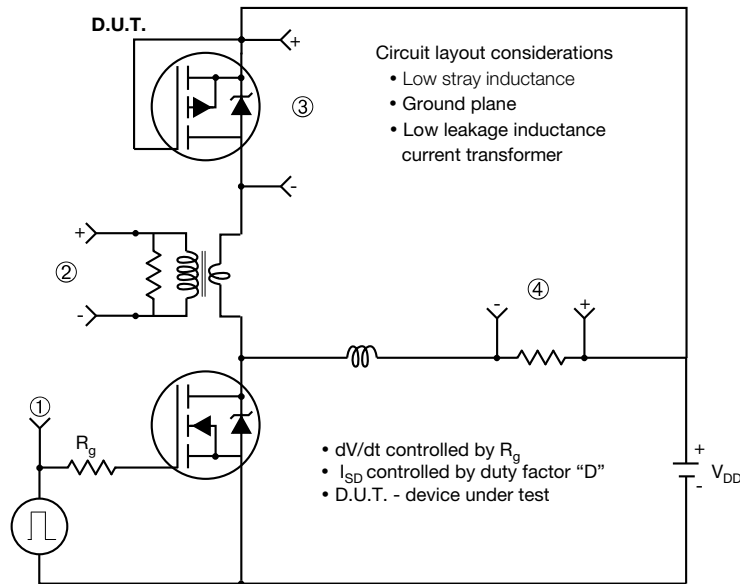


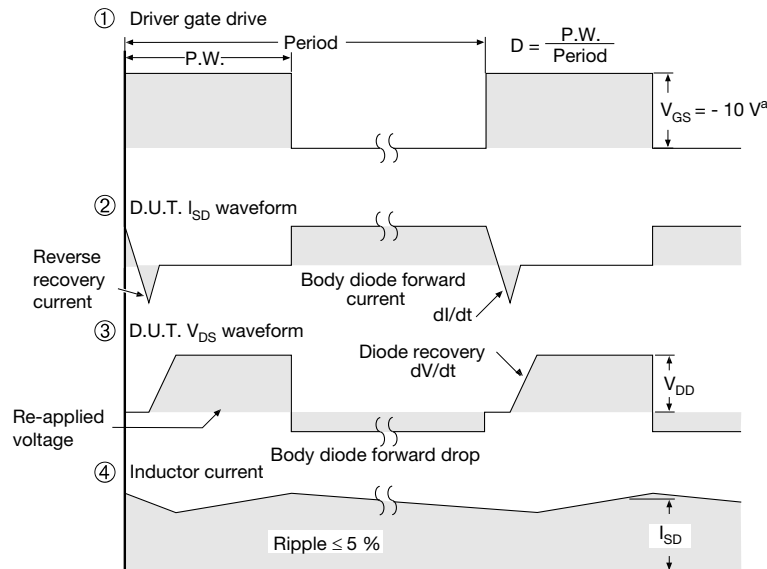
Fig. 9 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case


**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**

**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

**Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**

**Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform**

**Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit**

### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



**Note**  
• Compliment N-Channel of D.U.T. for driver



**Note**  
a.  $V_{GS} = -5\text{ V}$  for logic level and  $-3\text{ V}$  drive devices

**Fig. 10 - For P-Channel**

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# TO-252AA Case Outline

## VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = Y



| MILLIMETERS |          |       |
|-------------|----------|-------|
| DIM.        | MIN.     | MAX.  |
| A           | 2.18     | 2.38  |
| A1          | -        | 0.127 |
| b           | 0.64     | 0.88  |
| b2          | 0.76     | 1.14  |
| b3          | 4.95     | 5.46  |
| C           | 0.46     | 0.61  |
| C2          | 0.46     | 0.89  |
| D           | 5.97     | 6.22  |
| D1          | 4.10     | -     |
| E           | 6.35     | 6.73  |
| E1          | 4.32     | -     |
| H           | 9.40     | 10.41 |
| e           | 2.28 BSC |       |
| e1          | 4.56 BSC |       |
| L           | 1.40     | 1.78  |
| L3          | 0.89     | 1.27  |
| L4          | -        | 1.02  |
| L5          | 1.01     | 1.52  |

### Note

- Dimension L3 is for reference only





VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



| MILLIMETERS |          |       |
|-------------|----------|-------|
| DIM.        | MIN.     | MAX.  |
| A           | 2.18     | 2.39  |
| A1          | -        | 0.13  |
| b           | 0.65     | 0.89  |
| b1          | 0.64     | 0.79  |
| b2          | 0.76     | 1.13  |
| b3          | 4.95     | 5.46  |
| c           | 0.46     | 0.61  |
| c1          | 0.41     | 0.56  |
| c2          | 0.46     | 0.60  |
| D           | 5.97     | 6.22  |
| D1          | 5.21     | -     |
| E           | 6.35     | 6.73  |
| E1          | 4.32     | -     |
| e           | 2.29 BSC |       |
| H           | 9.94     | 10.34 |

| MILLIMETERS |           |      |
|-------------|-----------|------|
| DIM.        | MIN.      | MAX. |
| L           | 1.50      | 1.78 |
| L1          | 2.74 ref. |      |
| L2          | 0.51 BSC  |      |
| L3          | 0.89      | 1.27 |
| L4          | -         | 1.02 |
| L5          | 1.14      | 1.49 |
| L6          | 0.65      | 0.85 |
| θ           | 0°        | 10°  |
| θ1          | 0°        | 15°  |
| θ2          | 25°       | 35°  |

Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerance confirm to ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm
- Radius on terminal is optional

ECN: E22-0399-Rev. R, 03-Oct-2022  
 DWG: 5347

### Case Outline for TO-251AA (High Voltage)

#### OPTION 1:



| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |      | INCHES |       |
|------|-------------|------|--------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX. | MIN.   | MAX.  |
| A    | 2.18        | 2.39 | 0.086  | 0.094 |
| A1   | 0.89        | 1.14 | 0.035  | 0.045 |
| b    | 0.64        | 0.89 | 0.025  | 0.035 |
| b1   | 0.65        | 0.79 | 0.026  | 0.031 |
| b2   | 0.76        | 1.14 | 0.030  | 0.045 |
| b3   | 0.76        | 1.04 | 0.030  | 0.041 |
| b4   | 4.95        | 5.46 | 0.195  | 0.215 |
| c    | 0.46        | 0.61 | 0.018  | 0.024 |
| c1   | 0.41        | 0.56 | 0.016  | 0.022 |
| c2   | 0.46        | 0.86 | 0.018  | 0.034 |
| D    | 5.97        | 6.22 | 0.235  | 0.245 |

| DIM. | MILLIMETERS |      | INCHES   |       |
|------|-------------|------|----------|-------|
|      | MIN.        | MAX. | MIN.     | MAX.  |
| D1   | 5.21        | -    | 0.205    | -     |
| E    | 6.35        | 6.73 | 0.250    | 0.265 |
| E1   | 4.32        | -    | 0.170    | -     |
| e    | 2.29 BSC    |      | 2.29 BSC |       |
| L    | 8.89        | 9.65 | 0.350    | 0.380 |
| L1   | 1.91        | 2.29 | 0.075    | 0.090 |
| L2   | 0.89        | 1.27 | 0.035    | 0.050 |
| L3   | 1.14        | 1.52 | 0.045    | 0.060 |
| θ1   | 0°          | 15°  | 0°       | 15°   |
| θ2   | 25°         | 35°  | 25°      | 35°   |

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021  
DWG: 5968

#### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters
- Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1
- Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3
- Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only
- Outline conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-251AA



**OPTION 2: FACILITY CODE = N**



| DIM. | MIN.  | NOM.  | MAX.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| A    | 2.180 | 2.285 | 2.390 |
| A1   | 0.890 | 1.015 | 1.140 |
| b    | 0.640 | 0.765 | 0.890 |
| b1   | 0.640 | 0.715 | 0.790 |
| b2   | 0.760 | 0.950 | 1.140 |
| b3   | 0.760 | 0.900 | 1.040 |
| b4   | 4.950 | 5.205 | 5.460 |
| c    | 0.460 | -     | 0.610 |
| c1   | 0.410 | -     | 0.560 |
| c2   | 0.460 | -     | 0.610 |
| D    | 5.970 | 6.095 | 6.220 |
| D1   | 4.300 | -     | -     |

| DIM.    | MIN.     | NOM.  | MAX.  |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| D2      | 5.380    | -     | -     |
| E       | 6.350    | 6.540 | 6.730 |
| E1      | 4.32     | -     | -     |
| e       | 2.29 BSC |       |       |
| L       | 8.890    | 9.270 | 9.650 |
| L1      | 1.910    | 2.100 | 2.290 |
| L2      | 0.890    | 1.080 | 1.270 |
| L3      | 1.140    | 1.330 | 1.520 |
| L4      | 1.300    | 1.400 | 1.500 |
| theta 1 | 0°       | 7.5°  | 15°   |
| theta 2 | 4°       | -     | -     |

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021  
DWG: 5968

**Notes**

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimension are in millimeters, angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

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