

www.vishay.com

Vishay Semiconductors

AAP Gen 7 (TO-240AA) Power Modules Thyristor/Diode and Thyristor/Thyristor, 75 A



ADD-A-PAK

PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS					
I _{T(AV)} or I _{F(AV)}	75 A				
Туре	Modules - thyristor, standard				
Package	AAP Gen 7 (TO-240AA)				

MECHANICAL DESCRIPTION

The AAP Gen 7 (TO-240AA), new generation of AAP module, combines the excellent thermal performances obtained by the usage of exposed direct bonded copper substrate, with advanced compact simple package solution and simplified internal structure with minimized number of interfaces.

FEATURES

- High voltage
- Industrial standard package
- Low thermal resistance
- UL approved file E78996
- Designed and gualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

BENEFITS

- · Excellent thermal performances obtained by the usage of exposed direct bonded copper substrate
- Up to 1600 V
- · High surge capability
- · Easy mounting on heatsink

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

These modules are intended for general purpose high voltage applications such as high voltage regulated power supplies, lighting circuits, temperature and motor speed control circuits, UPS and battery charger.

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS								
SYMBOL	CHARACTERISTICS	VALUES	UNITS					
I _{T(AV)} or I _{F(AV)}	85 °C	75						
I _{O(RMS)}	As AC switch	165	А					
I _{TSM,}	50 Hz	1300	A					
I _{FSM}	60 Hz	1360						
l ² t	50 Hz	8.45	kA ² s					
1-1	60 Hz	7.68	KA-5					
l²√t		84.5	kA²√s					
V _{RRM}	Range	400 to 1600	V					
T _{Stg}		-40 to +125	۵°					
TJ		-40 to +125	°C					



Revision: 26-Jul-2018 Document Number: 94631 1 For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000



www.vishay.com

Vishay Semiconductors

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

VOLTAGE RATINGS								
TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	V _{RRM} , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK REVERSE VOLTAGE V	V _{RSM} , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK REVERSE VOLTAGE V	V _{DRM} , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK OFF-STATE VOLTAGE, GATE OPEN CIRCUIT V	I _{RRM,} I _{DRM} AT 125 °C mA			
	04	400	500	400				
	06	600	700	600				
	08	800	900	800				
VS-VSK.71	10	1000	1100	1000	15			
	12	1200	1300	1200				
	14	1400	1500	1400				
	16	1600	1700	1600				

ON-STATE CONDUCTION							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL		TEST COND	ITIONS	VALUES	UNITS	
Maximum average on-state current (thyristors)	I _{T(AV)}	180° conductio	on, half sine wa	ve,	75		
Maximum average forward current (diodes)	I _{F(AV)}	T _C = 85 °C	75				
Maximum continuous RMS on-state current, as AC switch	I _{O(RMS)}		or or I(RMS)			А	
		t = 10 ms	No voltage		1300	A	
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive	I _{TSM}	t = 8.3 ms	reapplied	Sinusoidal	1360		
on-state or forward current	or I _{FSM}	t = 10 ms	100 % V _{RRM}	half wave, initial T _{.1} = T _{.1} maximum	1093		
	1 310	t = 8.3 ms	reapplied		1140		
Maximum I ² t for fusing		t = 10 ms	No voltage		8.45	kA ² s	
	l ² t	t = 8.3 ms	reapplied	Initial T _J = T _J maximum	7.68		
	141	t = 10 ms	100 % V _{RRM}		5.97		
		t = 8.3 ms	reapplied		5.45		
Maximum I ² \sqrt{t} for fusing	l²√t ⁽¹⁾	t = 0.1 ms to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied $T_J = T_J$ maximum			84.5	kA²√s	
Maximum value or threshold valtage	V (2)	Low level (3)	T T		0.96		
Maximum value or threshold voltage	V _{T(TO)} ⁽²⁾	High level ⁽⁴⁾	$T_J = T_J maxin$	num	1.08	V	
Maximum value of on-state	r _t ⁽²⁾	Low level (3)	T T movin		3.28	mΩ	
slope resistance	rt (=)	High level ⁽⁴⁾	$T_J = T_J maxin$	num	2.86		
	V _{TM}	$I_{TM} = \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$	т ос «О		1 70	N/	
Maximum peak on-state or forward voltage	V _{FM}	$I_{FM} = \pi \times I_{F(AV)}$	T _J = 25 °C		1.72	V	
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned on current	dl/dt	T_J = 25 °C, from 0.67 V _{DRM} , I _{TM} = π x I _{T(AV)} , I _g = 500 mA, t _r < 0.5 μs, t _p > 6 μs			150	A/µs	
Maximum holding current	I _H	T _J = 25 °C, and resistive load,	250	mA			
Maximum latching current	١ _L	T _J = 25 °C, and	ode supply $= 6$	V, resistive load	400		

Notes

⁽¹⁾ I²t for time $t_x = I^2 \sqrt{t} x \sqrt{t_x}$

⁽²⁾ Average power = $V_{T(TO)} \times I_{T(AV)} + r_t \times (I_{T(RMS)})^2$

⁽³⁾ 16.7 % x π x I_{AV} < I < π x I_{AV}

⁽⁴⁾ $I > \pi \times I_{AV}$

Revision: 26-Jul-2018

2

www.vishay.com

VISHAY

Vishay Semiconductors

TRIGGERING							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES	UNITS		
Maximum peak gate power	P _{GM}			12	W		
Maximum average gate power	P _{G(AV)}			3.0	vv		
Maximum peak gate current	I _{GM}			3.0	А		
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- V _{GM}			10			
		T _J = -40 °C		4.0	V		
Maximum gate voltage required to trigger	V_{GT}	T _J = 25 °C	Anode supply = 6 V resistive load	2.5			
		T _J = 125 °C		1.7			
		T _J = -40 °C		270			
Maximum gate current required to trigger	I _{GT}	T _J = 25 °C	Anode supply = 6 V resistive load	150	mA		
		T _J = 125 °C		80			
Maximum gate voltage that will not trigger	V _{GD}	T _J = 125 °C, rated V _{DRM} applied		0.25	V		
Maximum gate current that will not trigger	I _{GD}	T_J = 125 °C, rated V_{DR}	_M applied	6	mA		

BLOCKING							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS			
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current at V _{RRM} , V _{DRM}	I _{RRM,} I _{DRM}	T _J = 125 °C, gate open circuit	15	mA			
Maximum RMS insulation voltage	V _{INS}	50 Hz	3000 (1 min) 3600 (1 s)	V			
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	dV/dt	$T_J = 125 \text{ °C}$, linear to 0.67 V_{DRM}	1000	V/µs			

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS								
PARAMETER		SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS			
Junction operating and storage temperature range		T _J , T _{Stg}		-40 to +125	°C			
Maximum internal thermal resistance, junction to case per leg		R _{thJC}	DC operation	0.29	°C/W			
Typical thermal resistance, case to heatsink per module		R _{thCS}	R _{thCS} Mounting surface flat, smooth and greased		C/W			
Mounting torque + 10.0/	to heatsink		A mounting compound is recommended and the		Nine			
Mounting torque ± 10 %	busbar		torque should be rechecked after a period of 3 hours to allow for the spread of the compound.	3	Nm			
Approximate weight				75	g			
				2.7	oz.			
Case style			JEDEC®	AAP Gen 7	(TO-240AA)			

DEVICES	SINE HALF WAVE CONDUCTION					RECTANGULAR WAVE CONDUCTION					
DEVICES	180°	120°	90°	60°	30°	180°	120°	90°	60°	30°	UNITS
VSK.71	0.052	0.062	0.079	0.116	0.197	0.037	0.064	0.085	0.121	0.200	°C/W

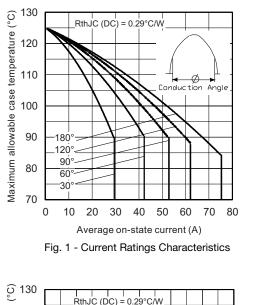
Note

• Table shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJC} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

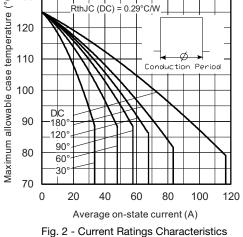
 Revision: 26-Jul-2018
 3
 Document Number: 94631

 For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com
 THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishay.com/doc?91000

Vishay Semiconductors



www.vishay.com



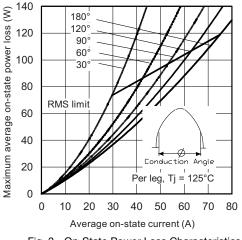
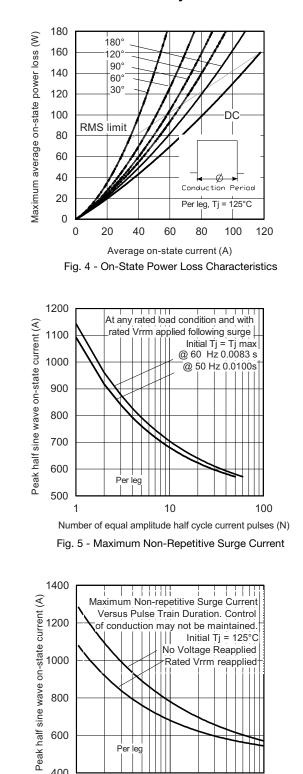


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics



0.01 0.1 1 Pulse train duration (s)

Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

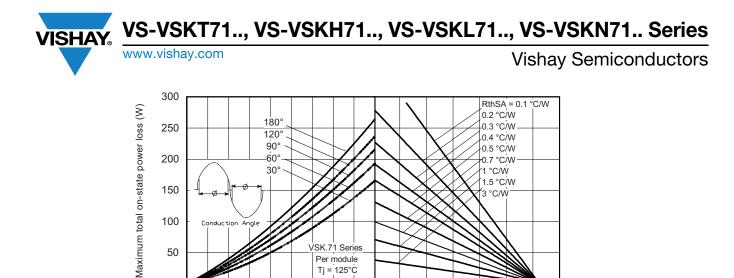
Revision: 26-Jul-2018

4

400

Document Number: 94631

For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishay.com/doc?91000



/SK.71 Series

Per module Tj = 125°Ċ

20

20

Fig. 8 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

40 60

Fig. 7 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

40 60 80

80 100 120 140 160 180

2 x VSK.71 Series

60 80 100 120 140 160 180

Total output current (A)

120 (rect)

3 x VSK.71 Series

hree phase bridge connected

phase bridge connected Tj = 125°C

Total RMS output current (A)

18⁰°

(sine)

180°

(rect)

150

100

50

0 0 20 40 60

700

600

500

400 300 200

100

0 0 20 40

800

700

600

500

400 300 200

100

0 0

Maximum total power loss (W)

Maximum total power loss (W)

1.5 °C/W

100 120 140

Maximum allowable ambient temperature (°C)

RthSA = 0.1 °C/W

0.2 °C/W

,0.3 °Ċ/W

0.5 °C/W

80

Maximum allowable ambient temperature (°C)

0.3 °C/W

0.5 °C/W

1 °C/W

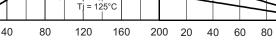
100 120 140

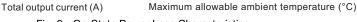
RthSA = 0.1 °C/W 0.2 °C/W

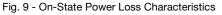
100 120 140

-1 °C/W 2 °C/W

3 °C/W







Revision: 26-Jul-2018 Document Number: 94631 5 For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000

VS-VSKT71.., VS-VSKH71.., VS-VSKL71.., VS-VSKN71.. Series www.vishay.com

Vishay Semiconductors

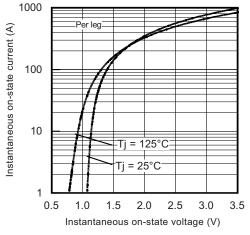
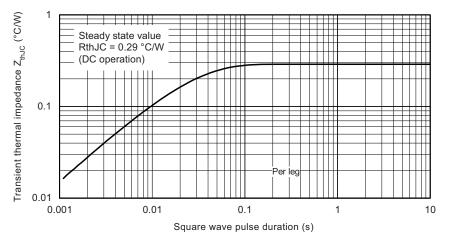
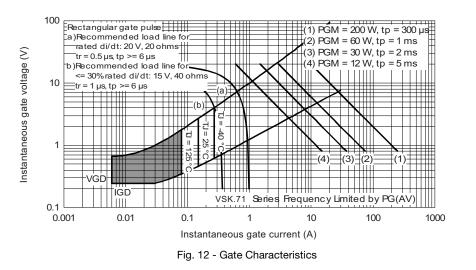


Fig. 10 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics







Revision: 26-Jul-2018 Document Number: 94631 6 For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000



Vishay Semiconductors

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	VS-VS	К	т	71	1	16		
	1	2	3	4		5		
	1 -		nay Sem		ctors pro	oduct		
	2 -	Moo	dule type	9				
	3 -	Circ	uit confi	iguratior	n (see C	ircuit Co	onfiguration table)	
	4 -	Cur	rent cod	e (75 A))			
	5 -	Volt	Voltage code (see Voltage Ratings table)					

Note

To order the optional hardware go to <u>www.vishay.com/doc?95172</u>

CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION						
CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION	CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION CODE	CIRCUIT DRAWING				
Two SCRs doubler circuit	т					
SCR/diode doubler circuit, positive control	н					
SCR/diode doubler circuit, negative control	L	VSKL VSKL VSKL VSKL VSKL VSKL VSKL VSKL				
SCR/diode common anodes	Ν					
	LINKS TO RELATED DO	DCUMENTS				

Dimensions	W	www.vishay.com/doc?95368				
Revision: 26-Jul-2018	7	Document Number: 94631				
For technical questions within your region: DiodesAmericas@vishay.com, DiodesAsia@vishay.com, DiodesEurope@vishay.com						
THE RECEIPTED OUR FOR TO OUR NOT WITHOUT NOTICE. THE RECOURSE RECORDER HEREIN AND THE RECOURSES						

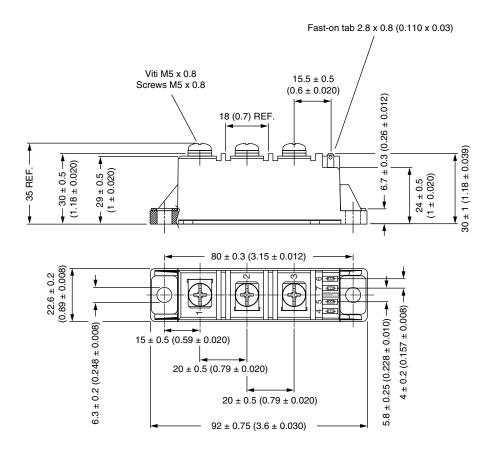
THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishay.com/doc?91000

Vishay Semiconductors

ADD-A-PAK Generation VII - Thyristor

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)

SHA





Vishay

Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Vishay products are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications or any application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death unless specifically qualified in writing by Vishay. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

© 2025 VISHAY INTERTECHNOLOGY, INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Revision: 01-Jan-2025

1