

EMIPAK 1B PressFit Power Module 650 V PFC and Full Bridge MOSFET, 25 A



EMIPAK 1B
(package example)



RoHS
COMPLIANT

FEATURES

- E series power MOSFET with fast body diode
- SiC diode technology
- Exposed Al₂O₃ substrate with low thermal resistance
- Low input capacitance
- Low switching and conduction losses
- Low figure-of-merit (FOM) R_{on} x Q_g
- Ultra low gate charge Q_g
- Low internal inductances
- Qualified using AQG324 guideline as reference
- PressFit pins locking technology
PATENT(S): www.vishay.com/patents
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

DESCRIPTION

The EMIPAK 1B package is easy to use thanks to the PressFit pins. The exposed substrate provides improved thermal performance.

The optimized layout also helps to minimize stray parameters, allowing for better EMI performance.

PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS	
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET	
V _{DSS}	650 V
R _{DS(on)} typical at I _C = 25 A	59 mΩ
I _D at T _{SINK} = 65 °C	25 A
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET	
V _{DSS}	650 V
R _{DS(on)} typical at I _C = 25 A	59 mΩ
I _D at T _{SINK} = 65 °C	25 A
DB1 - DB2 SILICON CARBIDE CLAMP DIODE	
V _{RRM}	650 V
V _{FM} typical at 12 A	1.52 V
I _F at T _{SINK} = 69 °C	12 A
Package	EMIPAK 1B
Circuit configuration	MOSFET dual boost PFC and MOSFET full bridge inverter
Type	Modules - MOSFET

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _J = 25 °C unless otherwise noted)				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MAX.	UNITS
Operating junction temperature	T _J		150	°C
Storage temperature range	T _{Stg}		-40 to +150	
RMS isolation voltage	V _{ISOL}	T _J = 25 °C, all terminals shorted, f = 50 Hz, t = 1 s	3500	V
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET				
Drain to source voltage	V _{DSS}		650	V
Gate to source voltage	V _{GS}		± 20	
Pulsed drain current	I _{DM}		49	A
Continuous drain current	I _D	T _{SINK} = 25 °C	29	A
		T _{SINK} = 80 °C	22	
Power dissipation	P _D	T _{SINK} = 25 °C	139	W
		T _{SINK} = 80 °C	78	
Single pulse avalanche energy	E _{AS}	L = 10 mH, I _{AS} = 16 A, T _J = 25 °C	1280	mJ
Pulsed source current (body diode)	I _{SM}		225	A

PATENT(S): www.vishay.com/patents

This Vishay product is protected by one or more United States and International patents.



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)				
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET				
Drain to source voltage	V_{DSS}		650	V
Gate to source voltage	V_{GS}		± 20	
Pulsed drain current	I_{DM}	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	49	A
Continuous drain current	I_D	$T_{SINK} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	29	A
		$T_{SINK} = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	22	
Power dissipation	P_D	$T_{SINK} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	139	W
		$T_{SINK} = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	78	
Single pulse avalanche energy	E_{AS}	$L = 10\text{ mH}, I_{AS} = 16\text{ A}, T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	1280	mJ
Pulsed source current (body diode)	I_{SM}		225	A
DB1 - DB2 SILICON CARBIDE CLAMP DIODE				
Cathode to anode voltage	V_{RRM}		650	V
Single pulse forward current	I_{FSM}	10 ms sine or 6 ms rectangular pulse, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	85	A
Diode continuous forward current	I_F	$T_{SINK} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	15	A
		$T_{SINK} = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	11	
Power dissipation	P_D	$T_{SINK} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	44	W
		$T_{SINK} = 80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	25	

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS ($T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET						
Drain to source breakdown voltage	BV_{DSS}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	650	-	-	m Ω
Drain to source on resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	59	80	
		$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	132	-	
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	1.8	2.9	4.4	V
Temperature coefficient of threshold voltage	$\Delta V_{GS(th)}/\Delta T_J$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ ($25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)	-	-10.8	-	mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Forward transconductance	g_{fs}	$V_{DS} = 20\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	31	-	S
Transfer characteristics	V_{GS}	$V_{DS} = 20\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	4.76	-	V
Zero gate voltage drain current	I_{DSS}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$	-	2	100	μA
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	700	-	
Gate to source leakage current	I_{GSS}	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	± 150	nA
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET BODY DIODE						
Source-to-drain voltage drop	V_{SD}	$I_{SD} = 25\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	0.95	1.32	V
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET						
Drain to source breakdown voltage	BV_{DSS}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	650	-	-	m Ω
Drain to source on resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	59	80	
		$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	132	-	
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	1.8	2.9	4.4	V
Temperature coefficient of threshold voltage	$\Delta V_{GS(th)}/\Delta T_J$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ ($25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)	-	-10.8	-	mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Forward transconductance	g_{fs}	$V_{DS} = 20\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	31	-	S
Transfer characteristics	V_{GS}	$V_{DS} = 20\text{ V}, I_D = 25\text{ A}$	-	4.76	-	V
Zero gate voltage drain current	I_{DSS}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$	-	2	100	μA
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	700	-	
Gate to source leakage current	I_{GSS}	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	± 150	nA
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET BODY DIODE						
Source-to-drain voltage drop	V_{SD}	$I_{SD} = 25\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	0.95	1.32	V
DB1 - DB2 SILICON CARBIDE CLAMP DIODE						
Forward voltage drop	V_{FM}	$I_F = 12\text{ A}$	-	1.52	2.00	V
		$I_F = 12\text{ A}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.92	-	
Breakdown voltage	V_{BR}	$I_R = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	650	-	-	V
Reverse leakage current	I_{RM}	$V_R = 650\text{ V}$	-	1.8	100	μA
		$V_R = 650\text{ V}, T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	600	-	



SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET							
Total gate charge (turn-on)	Q_g	$I_D = 24\text{ A}$, $V_{DS} = 480\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	-	190	-	nC	
Gate to source charge (turn-on)	Q_{gs}		-	41	-		
Gate to drain charge (turn-on)	Q_{gd}		-	67	-		
Turn-on switching loss	E_{ON}	$I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / -10\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$	-	0.11	-	mJ	
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$		-	14	-	ns	
Rise time	t_r		-	9	-		
Turn-off switching loss	E_{OFF}		-	0.06	-	mJ	
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$		-	78	-	ns	
Fall time	t_f		-	7	-		
Turn-on switching loss	E_{ON}	$I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / -10\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$, $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.12	-	mJ	
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$		-	12	-	ns	
Rise time	t_r		-	9	-		
Turn-off switching loss	E_{OFF}		-	0.06	-	mJ	
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$		-	82	-	ns	
Fall time	t_f		-	7	-		
Input capacitance	C_{iss}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	5900	-	pF	
Output capacitance	C_{oss}		-	260	-		
Reverse transfer capacitance	C_{rss}		-	5	-		
Reverse bias safe operating area	RBSOA	$T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = 120\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $V_P = 600\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / 0\text{ V}$					
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET BODY DIODE							
Diode reverse recovery time	t_{rr}	$V_R = 400\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_S = 22\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	203	-	ns	
Diode reverse recovery current	I_{rr}		-	16	-	A	
Diode reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}		-	1625	-	nC	
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET							
Total gate charge (turn-on)	Q_g	$I_D = 24\text{ A}$, $V_{DS} = 480\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	-	190	-	nC	
Gate-source charge	Q_{gs}		-	41	-		
Gate-drain charge	Q_{gd}		-	67	-		
Turn-off switching loss	E_{OFF}	$I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / -10\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$	-	0.05	-	mJ	
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$		-	76	-	ns	
Fall time	t_f		-	7	-		
Turn-off switching loss	E_{OFF}		$I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / -10\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$, $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.05	-	mJ
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			-	79	-	ns
Fall time	t_f			-	7	-	
Input capacitance	C_{iss}	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$		-	5900	-	pF
Output capacitance	C_{oss}			-	260	-	
Reverse transfer capacitance	C_{rss}			-	5	-	
Reverse bias safe operating area	RBSOA	$T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = 50\text{ A}$, $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $V_P = 600\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $V_{GS} = +10\text{ V} / 0\text{ V}$					
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET BODY DIODE							
Diode reverse recovery time	t_{rr}	$V_R = 400\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_S = 22\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	203	-	ns	
Diode reverse recovery current	I_{rr}		-	16	-	A	
Diode reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}		-	1625	-	nC	
DB1 - DB2 SILICON CARBIDE CLAMP DIODE							
Total capacitive charge	Q_C	$V_R = 400\text{ V}$, $I_F = 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 500\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	29	-	nC	

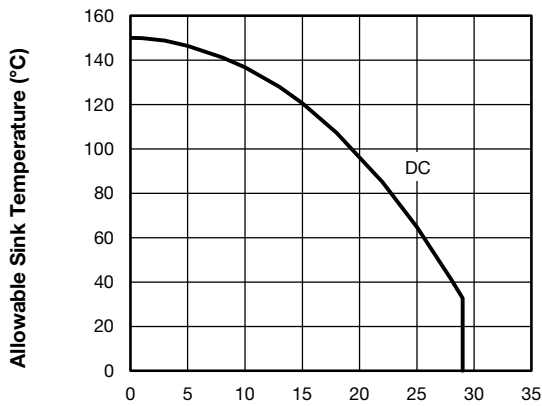
INTERNAL NTC - THERMISTOR SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNITS
Resistance	R_{25}	$T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	5000	Ω
	R_{100}	$T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$493 \pm 5\%$	
B-value	$B_{25/50}$	$R_2 = R_{25}\text{ exp. } [B_{25/50} (1/T_2 - 1/(298.15\text{K}))]$	$3375 \pm 5\%$	K
Maximum operating temperature			220	$^\circ\text{C}$
Dissipation constant			2	$\text{mW}/^\circ\text{C}$
Thermal time constant			8	s



THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
QB1 - QB2 PFC MOSFET - Junction to sink thermal resistance (per switch) ⁽¹⁾	R _{thJS}	-	0.75	-	°C/W
Q1 to Q4 FULL BRIDGE MOSFET - Junction to sink thermal resistance (per switch) ⁽¹⁾		-	0.75	-	
DB1 - DB2 SILICON CARBIDE CLAMP DIODE - Junction to sink thermal resistance (per diode) ⁽¹⁾		-	2.35	-	
Case to sink thermal resistance (per module) ⁽¹⁾		-	0.1	-	
Mounting torque (M4)		2	-	3	Nm
Weight		-	28	-	g

Note

⁽¹⁾ Mounting surface flat, smooth, and greased, λ_{grease} = 0.67 W/mK



I_D - Continuous Drain Current (A)

Fig. 1 - Maximum MOSFET Continuous Drain Current vs. Sink Temperature

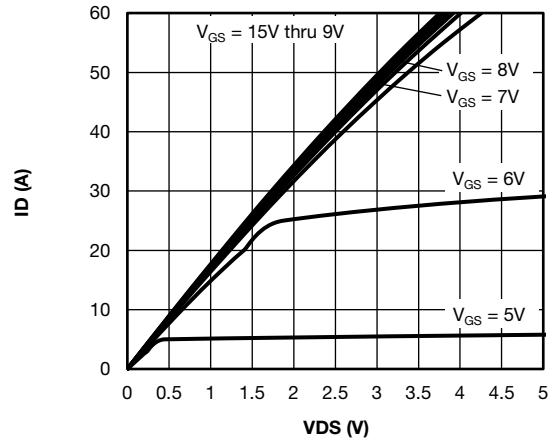


Fig. 3 - Typical MOSFET Drain-to-Source Current Output Characteristics at T_J = 25 °C

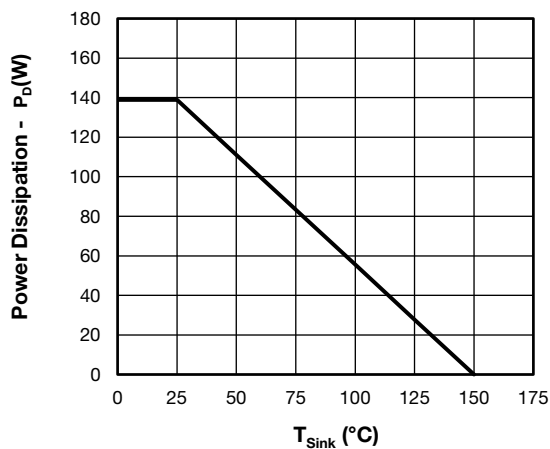


Fig. 2 - MOSFET Power Dissipation Curve

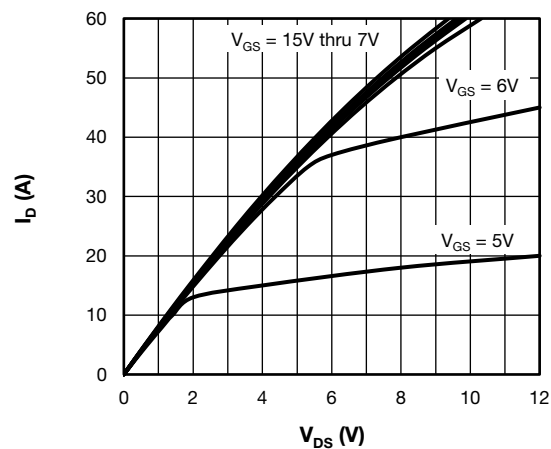


Fig. 4 - Typical MOSFET Drain-to-Source Current Output Characteristics at T_J = 150 °C

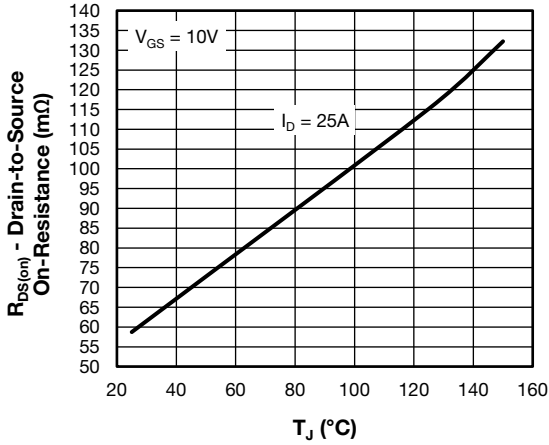


Fig. 5 - Typical MOSFET Drain-to-Source On-Resistance vs. Temperature

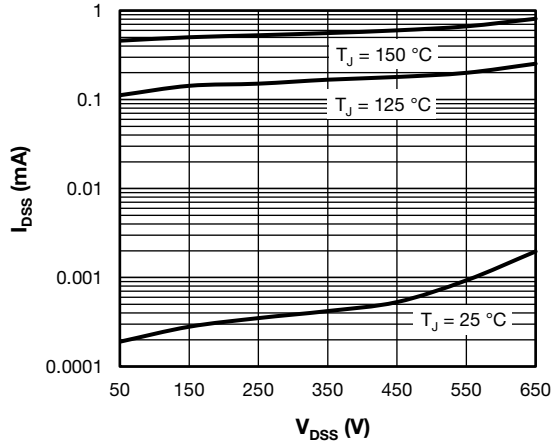


Fig. 8 - Typical MOSFET Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current

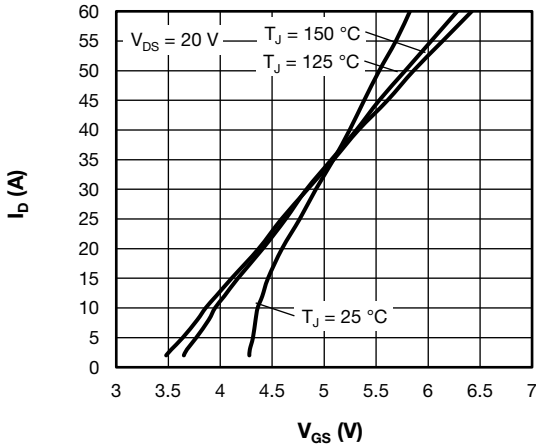


Fig. 6 - Typical MOSFET Transfer Characteristics

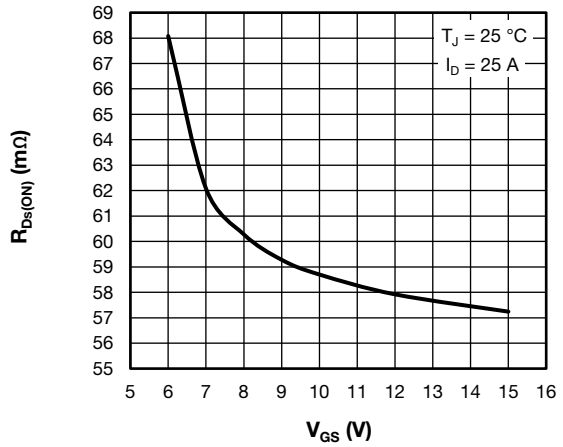


Fig. 9 - Typical MOSFET Drain - State Resistance vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

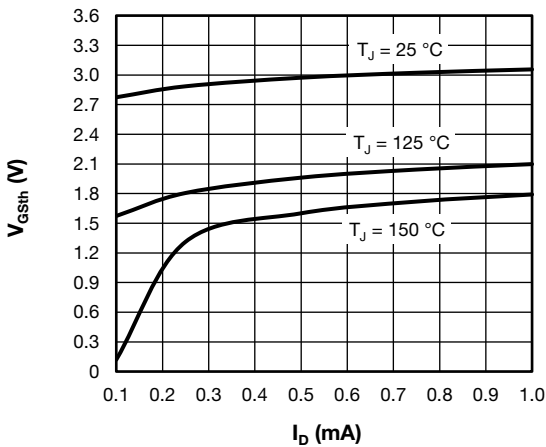


Fig. 7 - Typical MOSFET Gate Threshold Voltage Characteristics

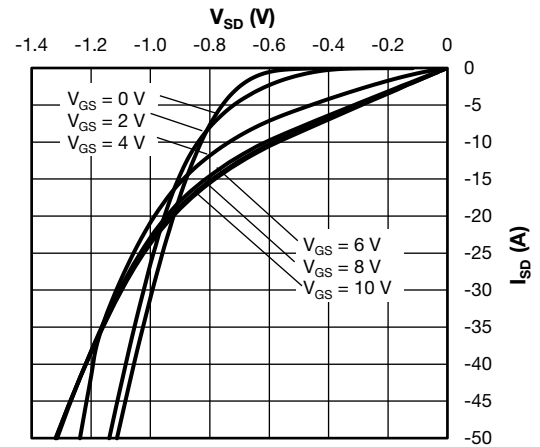


Fig. 10 - Typical MOSFET Source-to-Drain Current Characteristics at $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

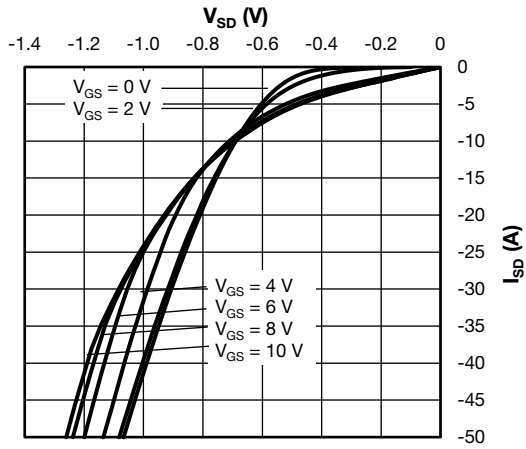


Fig. 11 - Typical MOSFET Source-to-Drain Current Characteristics at $T_J = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

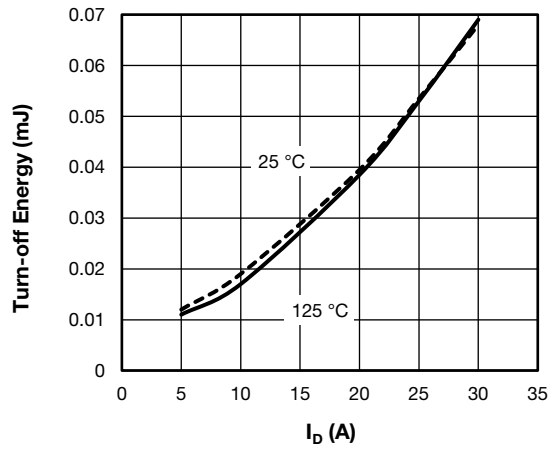


Fig. 14 - Typical Q1 to Q4 Turn-off Energy Loss vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

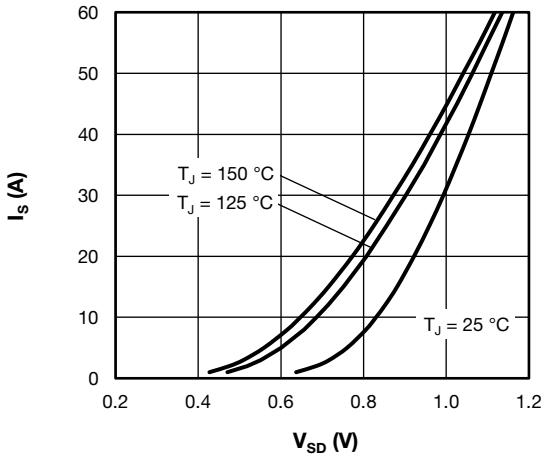


Fig. 12 - Typical MOSFET Body Diode Source-to-Drain Current Characteristics

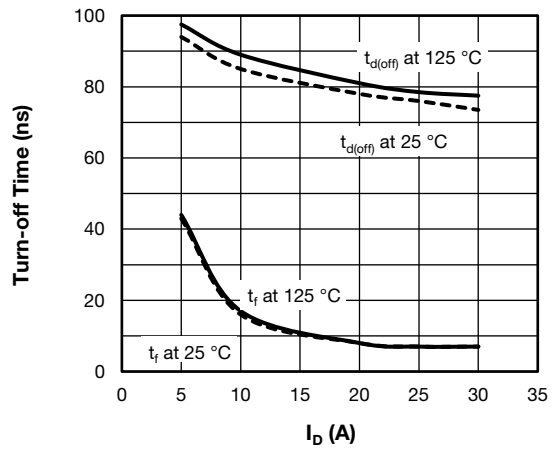


Fig. 15 - Typical Q1 to Q4 Turn-off Switching Time vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

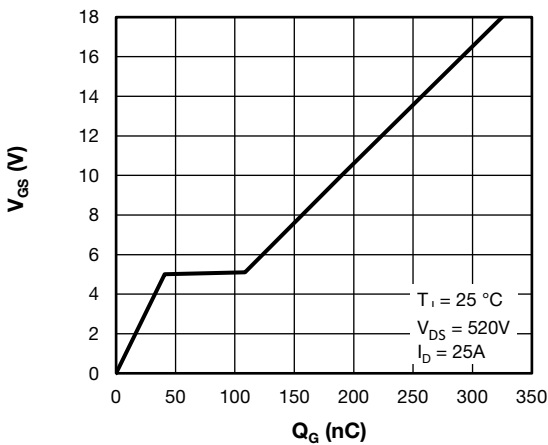


Fig. 13 - Typical MOSFET Gate charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

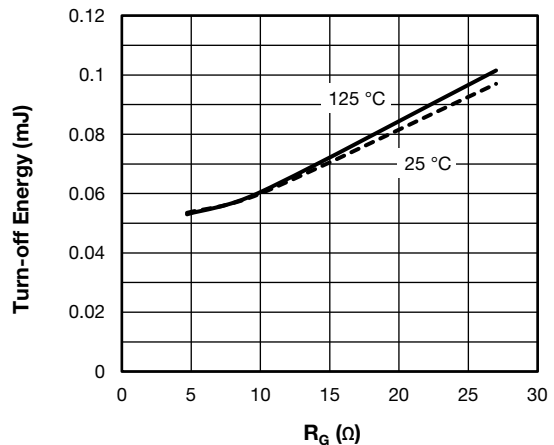


Fig. 16 - Typical Q1 to Q4 Turn-off Energy Loss vs. R_G
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\text{ }\mu\text{H}$

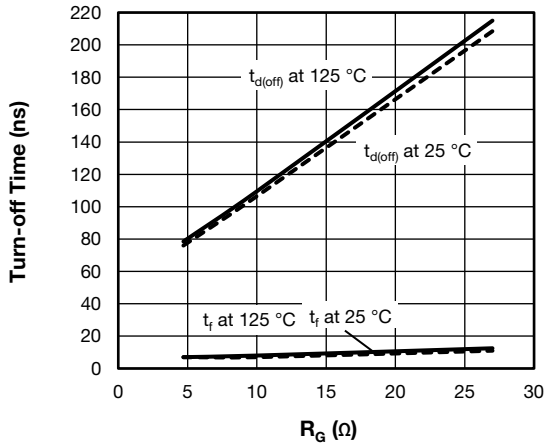


Fig. 17 - Typical Q1 to Q4 Turn-off Switching Time vs. R_g
 $V_{DD} = 325 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 25 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10 \text{ V}$, $L = 500 \mu\text{H}$

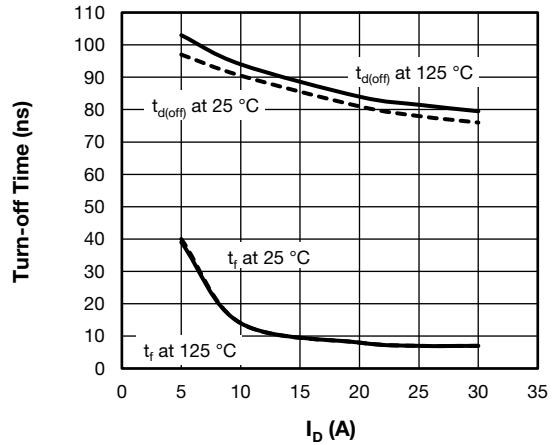


Fig. 20 - Typical QB1 to QB2 Turn-off Switching Time vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325 \text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7 \Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10 \text{ V}$, $L = 500 \mu\text{H}$

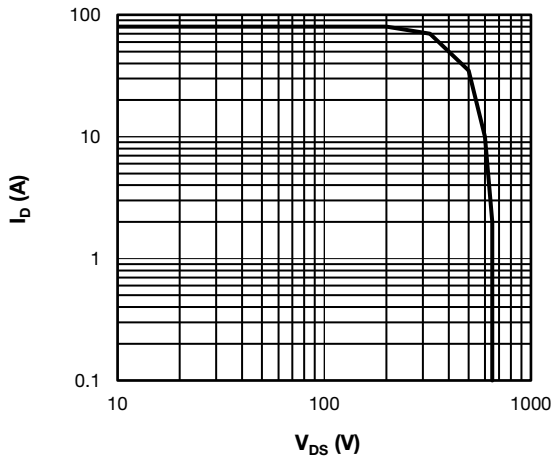


Fig. 18 - Q1 to Q4 Reverse BIAS SOA $T_J = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$

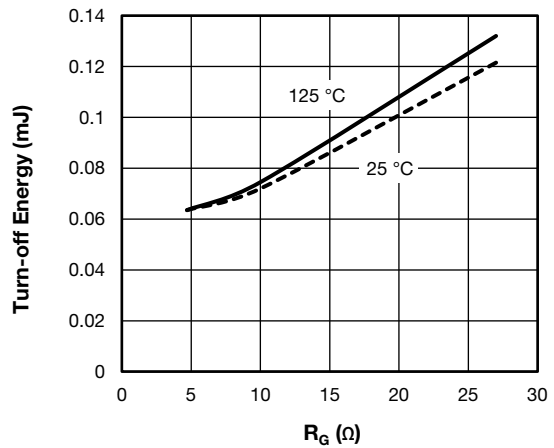


Fig. 21 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-off Energy Loss vs. R_g

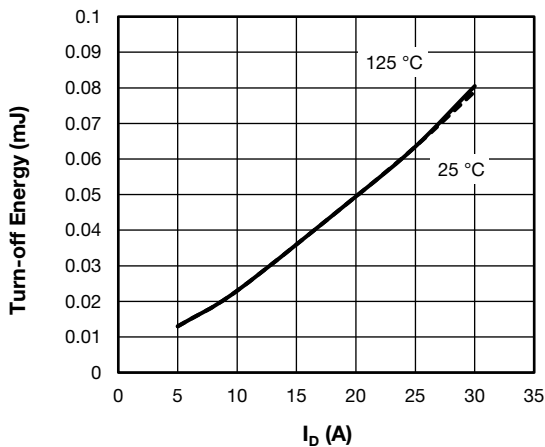


Fig. 19 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-off Energy Loss vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325 \text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7 \Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10 \text{ V}$, $L = 500 \mu\text{H}$

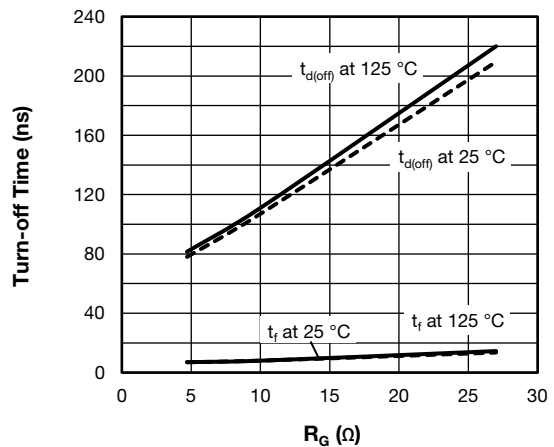


Fig. 22 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-off Switching Time vs. R_g

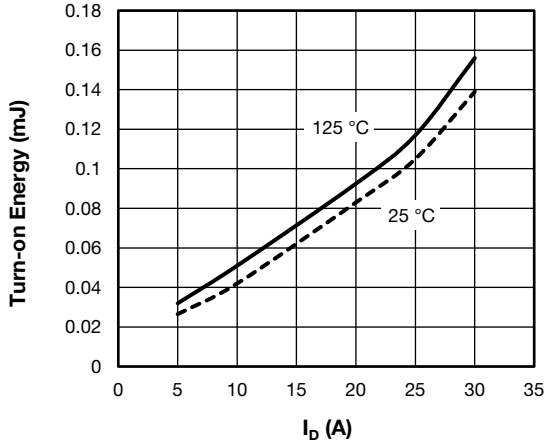


Fig. 23 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-on Energy Loss vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\ \Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$

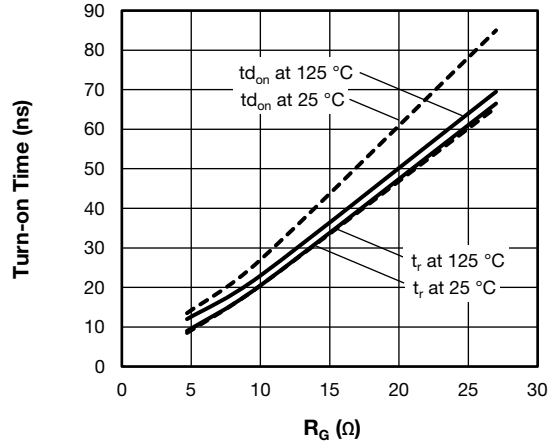


Fig. 26 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-on Switching Time vs. R_g
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$

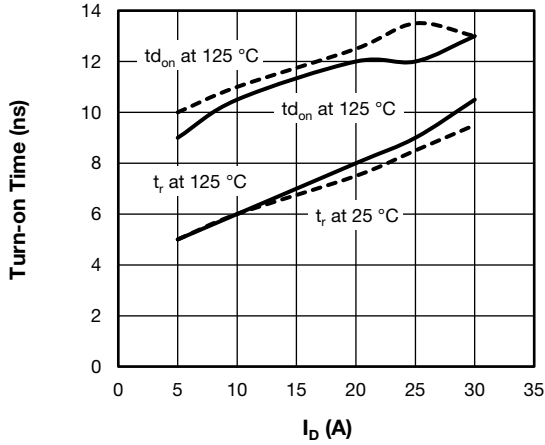


Fig. 24 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-on Switching Time vs. I_D
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $R_g = 4.7\ \Omega$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$

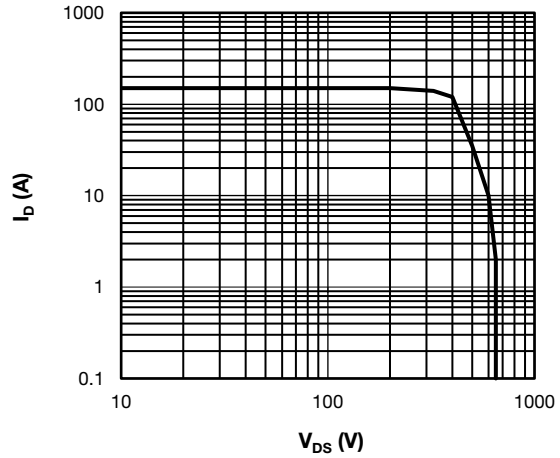


Fig. 27 - QB1 - QB2 Reverse BIAS SOA
 $T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$

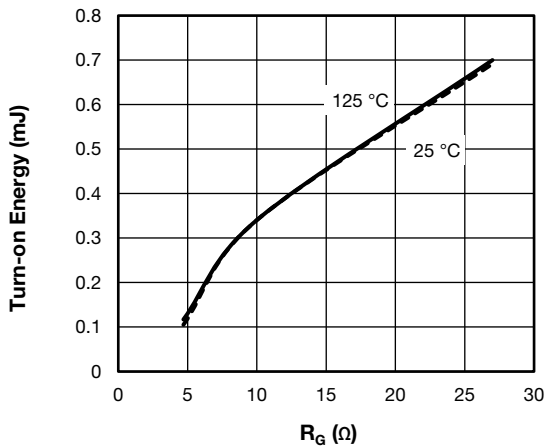


Fig. 25 - Typical QB1 - QB2 Turn-on Energy Loss vs. R_g
 $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$, $I_D = 25\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = \pm 10\text{ V}$, $L = 500\ \mu\text{H}$

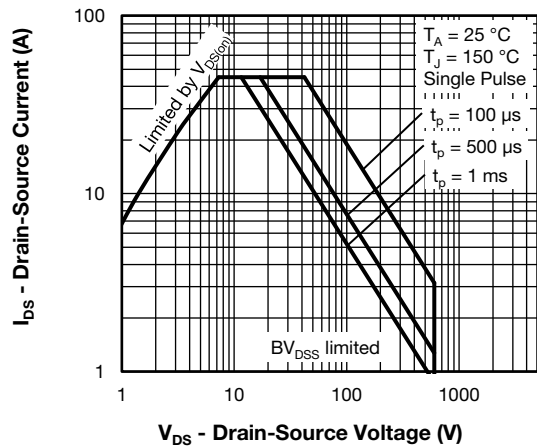


Fig. 28 - MOSFET Safe Operating Area

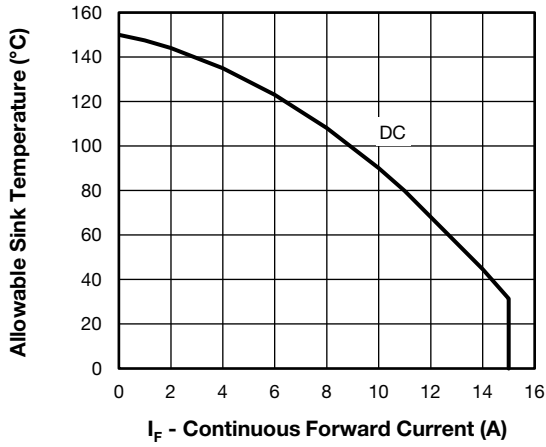


Fig. 29 - Maximum DB1 - DB2 Continuous Forward Current vs. Sink Temperature

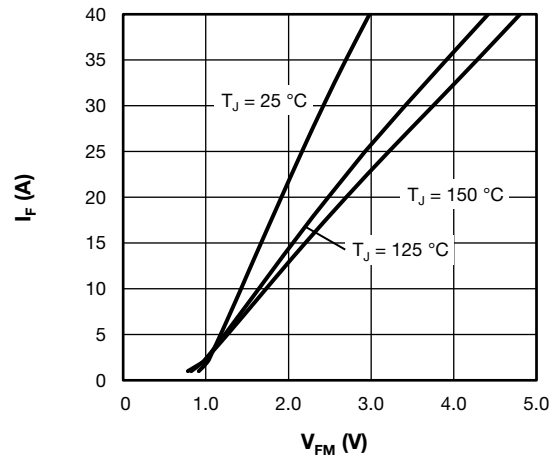


Fig. 30 - Typical DB1 - DB2 Diode Forward Characteristics

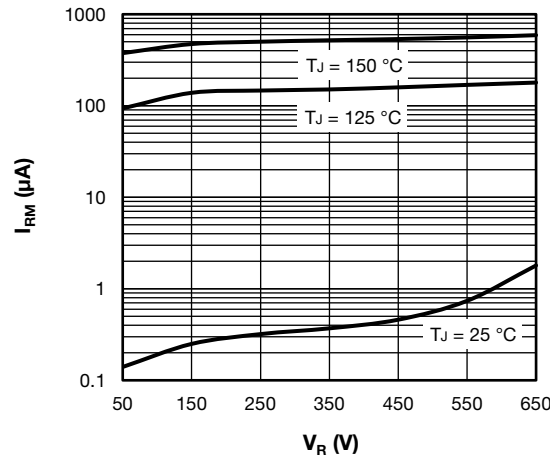


Fig. 31 - Typical DB1 - DB2 Reverse Leakage Current

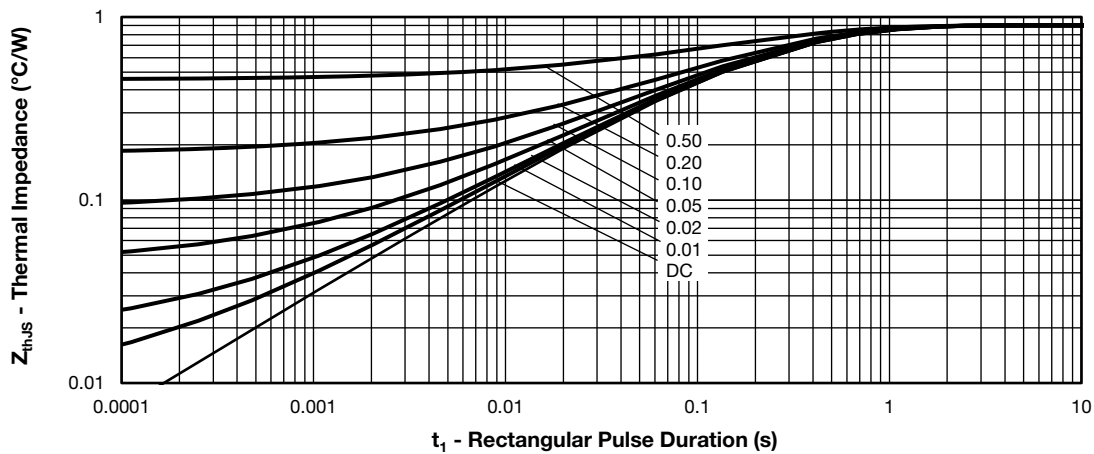


Fig. 32 - Maximum MOSFET Z_{thJS} Thermal Impedance Characteristics

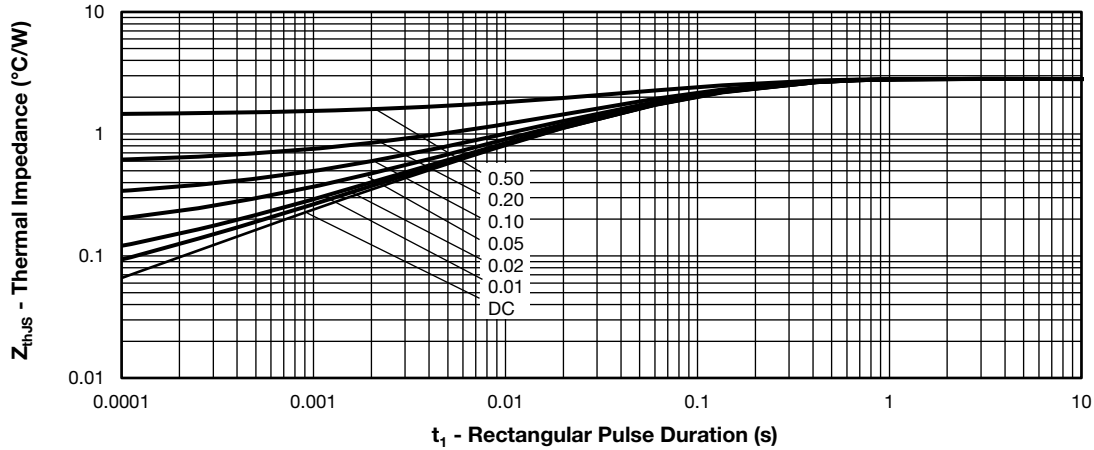


Fig. 33 - Maximum Diode Z_{thJS} Thermal Impedance Characteristic

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

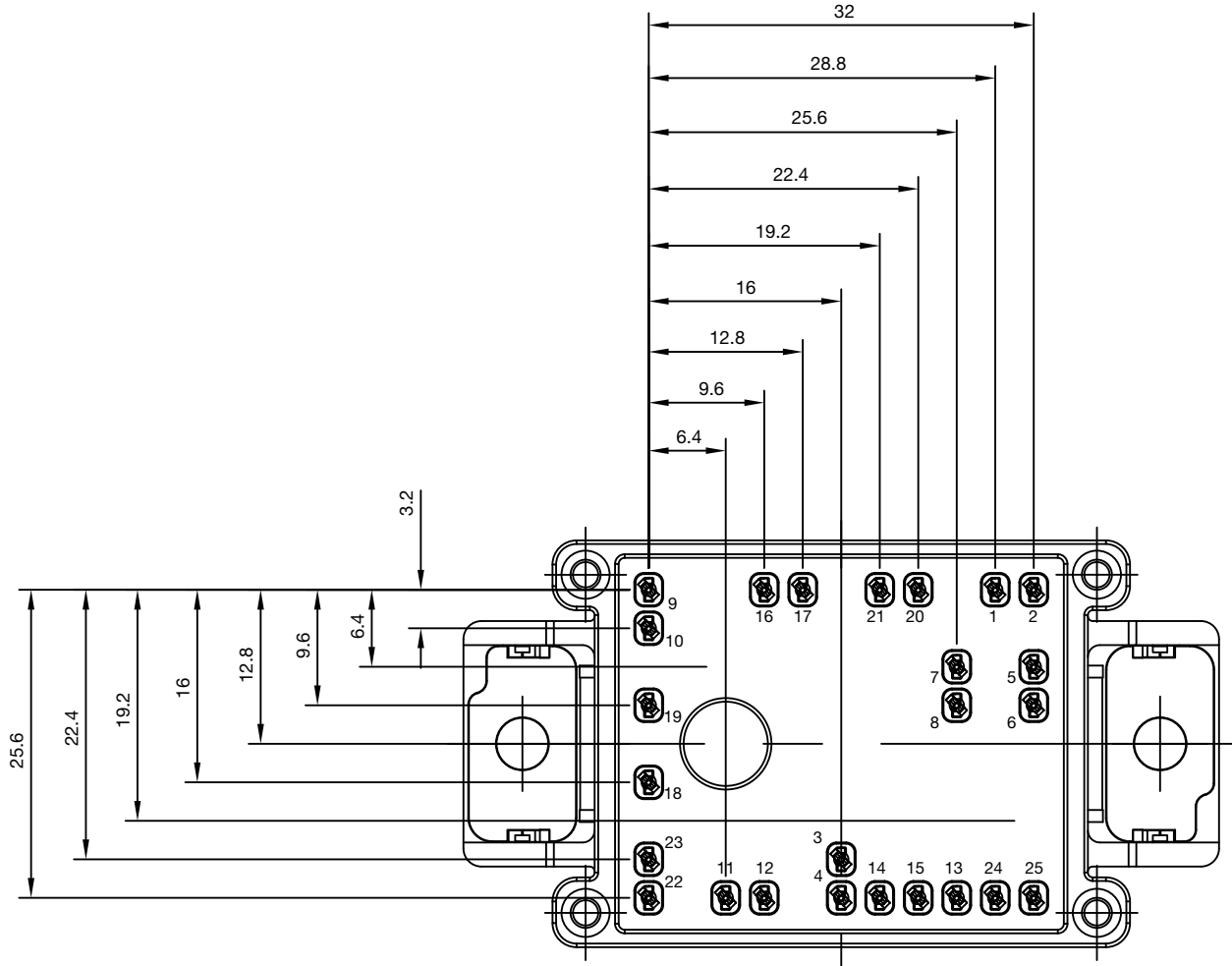
Device code	VS-	EN	K	025	C	65	S
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

- ① - Vishay Semiconductors product
- ② - Package indicator (EN = EMIPAK 1B)
- ③ - Circuit configuration (K = MOSFET dual boost PFC and MOSFET full bridge inverter)
- ④ - Current rating (025 = 25 A)
- ⑤ - Switch die technology (C = PowerMOS)
- ⑥ - Voltage rating (65 = 650 V)
- ⑦ - Clamp diode technology (S = Silicon Carbide diode)

CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION		
CIRCUIT	CIRCUIT CONFIGURATION CODE	CIRCUIT DRAWING
MOSFET dual boost PFC and MOSFET full bridge inverter	K	



PACKAGE

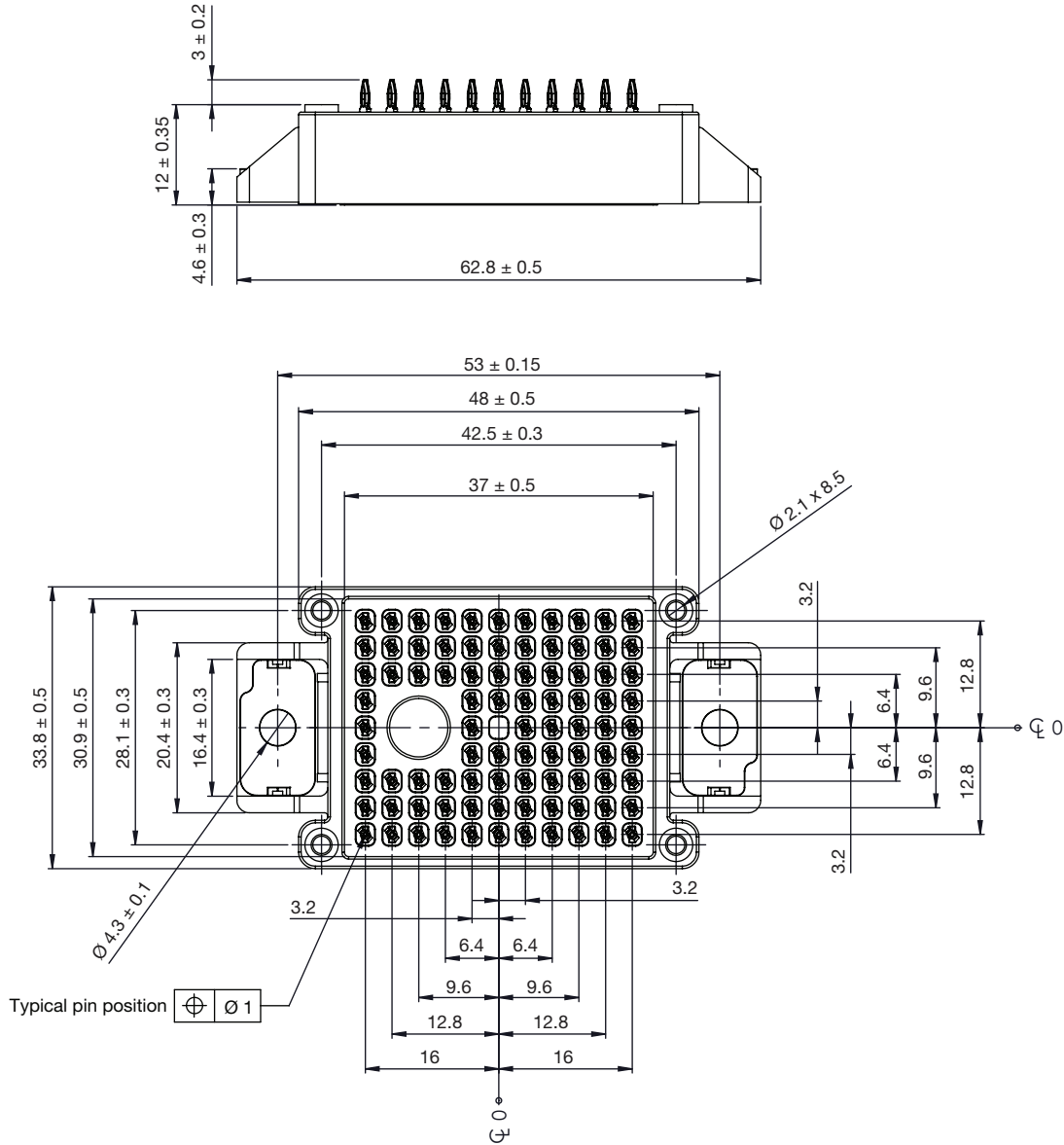


LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	www.vishay.com/doc?95558
Application Note	www.vishay.com/doc?95580



EMIPAK-1B PressFit

DIMENSIONS in millimeters





Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Vishay products are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications or any application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death unless specifically qualified in writing by Vishay. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.