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# Thin Film MELF Resistors With Established Reliability





#### **FEATURES**

- IECQ-CECC approved to EN 140401-803, version E
- Established reliability, failure rate level E6
- Advanced metal film technology
- Single Lot Date Code
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishav.com/doc?99912">www.vishav.com/doc?99912</a>



(5-2008)

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Medical
- Military
- Aerospace

MMU 0102 VG03, MMA 0204 VG03, and MMB 0207 VG03 thin film MELF resistors with established reliability are the perfect choice for all high-reliability applications typically found in military, aircraft and spacecraft electronics. These versions supplement the families of professional and precision MELF resistors MMU 0102, MMA 0204, and MMB 0207.

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	<u> </u>				
DESCRIPTION	MMU 0102 VG03	MMA 0204 VG03	MMB 0207 VG03		
DIN size	0102	0204	0207		
Metric size code (EN/CECC style)	RC2211M	RC3715M	RC6123M		
Resistance range	100 $\Omega$ to 2.21 M $\Omega$ ; 0 $\Omega$	1 $\Omega$ to 5.11 M $\Omega$ ; 0 $\Omega$	1 $\Omega$ to 10 M $\Omega$ ; 0 $\Omega$		
Resistance tolerance		± 1 %; ± 0.1 %			
Temperature coefficient		± 50 ppm/K; ± 15 ppm/K			
Rated dissipation, P <sub>70</sub>	0.2 W	0.25 W	0.4 W		
Operating voltage, $U_{\rm max.}$ AC <sub>RMS</sub> or DC	150 V	200 V	350 V <sup>(1)</sup>		
Permissible film temperature, $\vartheta_{\text{F max.}}$		125 °C			
Operating temperature range		-55 °C to 125 °C			
Max. resistance change at $P_{70}$ for resistance, $ \Delta R/R $ after:	100 Ω to 221 kΩ	1 Ω to 332 kΩ	1 Ω to 1 MΩ		
1000 h		≤ 0.15 % <sup>(1)</sup>			
8000 h		$\leq 0.3 \% ^{(1)}$			
225 000 h		≤ 1 %			
Permissible voltage against ambient (insulation):					
1 min; <i>U</i> <sub>ins</sub>	200 V	300 V	500 V		
Assessed failure rate level	E6 = 10 <sup>-6</sup> /h				
Quality factor, $\pi_Q$	0.3				
Failure rate: FIT <sub>observed</sub>		< 0.05 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> /h			

#### Notes

- These resistors do not feature a limited lifetime when operated within the permissible limits. However, resistance value drift increasing over
  operating time may result in exceeding a limit acceptable to the specific application, thereby establishing a functional lifetime
- The failure rate level E6 (10<sup>-6</sup>/h,  $\pi_Q$  = 0.3), corresponding to MIL level P, is superior to level E5 (10<sup>-5</sup>/h,  $\pi_Q$  = 1) and thus may be used as a replacement
- (1) These data provide a user advantage over the requirements of EN 140401-803



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TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT AND RESISTANCE RANGE (1)								
TYPE / SIZE	TCR TOLERANCE RE		RESISTANCE	E-SERIES				
	± 50 ppm/K	± 1 %	100 Ω to 2.21 MΩ	E96				
MMU 0102 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	100 Ω to 100 kΩ	E192				
	Jumper <sup>(2)</sup> ; I <sub>max.</sub> = 2 A	≤ 10 mΩ	0 Ω	-				
	± 50 ppm/K	± 1 %	1 $\Omega$ to 5.11 M $\Omega$	E96				
MMA 0204 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	75 Ω to 100 kΩ	E192				
	Jumper <sup>(2)</sup> ; I <sub>max.</sub> = 3 A	≤ 10 mΩ	0 Ω	-				
	± 50 ppm/K	± 1 %	1 Ω to 10 MΩ	E96				
MMB 0207 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	75 Ω to 499 kΩ	E192				
	Jumper <sup>(2)</sup> ; I <sub>max.</sub> = 5 A	≤ 10 mΩ	0 Ω	-				

#### **Notes**

 $<sup>^{(2)}</sup>$  The temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) is not specified for 0  $\Omega$  jumpers

PACKAGING						
TYPE / SIZE CODE		QUANTITY	PACKAGING STYLE	WIDTH	PITCH	PACKAGING DIMENSIONS
	B1	1000		8 mm		Ø 180 mm / 7"
MMU 0102 VG03	B3 = BL	3000	Antistatic blister tape acc. IEC 60286-3,		4 mm	Ø 180 HIII / /
	В0	10 000	Type 2a, on reel			Ø 330 mm / 13"
	B1	1000	Antistatic blister tape acc. IEC 60286-3,	8 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"
MMA 0204 VG03	B3 = BL	3000				
	В0	10 000	Type 2a, on reel			Ø 330 mm / 13"
MMB 0207 VG03	B1	1000	A-tistatis blistay tana			Ø 180 mm / 7"
	B2	2000	Antistatic blister tape acc. IEC 60286-3,	12 mm	4 mm	Ø 160 IIIII / /
	B7	7000	Type 2a, on reel			Ø 330 mm / 13"

Other TCR or tolerances, or combinations thereof, or resistance values from other E-series than given are not permitted in EN 140401-803 for version E products

<sup>(1)</sup> For the approved IECQ-CECC resistance range, please refer to www.vishay.com/doc?28945



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PART NUMBER	R AND PRODUCT	DESCRIPTION				
Part Number: MMA0 Part Number: MMA0						
M M A 0 2 0 4 W Z 0 0 0 0 Z B 3 0 0  TYPE / SIZE VERSION TCR  MMU 0102 MMA 0204 MMB 0207 We EN 140401-803, "Version E"; failure rate level E6 Tolerance B2 B3 B3 B3 B4 E = 10-2 9 = *10-1 0 = *100 1 = *101 2 = *102 3 = *103 4 = *104 5 = *105						
	n: MMA 0204-50 1 % V n: MMA 0204 VG03 BL					
MMA 0204	-50	1 %	VG03	BL	49R9	
MMA 0204	-	-	VG03	BL	0R0	
TYPE / SIZE	TCR	TOLERANCE	VERSION	PACKAGING	RESISTANCE	
MMU 0102 MMA 0204 MMB 0207	± <b>50</b> ppm/K ± <b>15</b> ppm/K	± 1 % ± 0.1 %	VG03 = EN 140401-803, "Version E"; failure rate level E6	B1 BL B0 B2	$49R9 = 49.9 \Omega$ $4K64 = 4.64 k\Omega$ $0R0 = jumper$	
				В7		

#### Notes

- The products can be ordered using either the PART NUMBER or the PRODUCT DESCRIPTION
- Products within a packaging unit are Single Lot Date Code

EN 140401-803 ORDERING INFORMATION							
Example of the ordering information for a resistor: MMA 0204-50 1 % VG03 49R9 EN140401-803EZRC3715MR49R9FE6							
Example of the ordering information for a zero ohm jumper: MMA 0204 VG03 0R0  EN140401-803EZRC3715M-0R00-E6							
The elements used in the component number have the following	ng meaning:						
EN140401-803 EZ RC3715M R 49R9 F	EN detail specification number Assessment level for the zero-defect approach Style (size) Temperature coefficient, according to EN 60062 $R=\pm50$ ppm/K; $P=\pm15$ ppm/K Resistance, according to EN 60062, 4 characters Tolerance on rated resistance, according to EN 60062 $F=\pm1\%$ ; $B=\pm0.1\%$						
E6	Failure rate level according to EN 60115-1, annex ZR						

#### **Notes**

The ordering information according to EN 140401-803:2017 shown above succeeds and replaces the ordering information according to earlier versions of the detail specification EN 140401-803 or its predecessor CECC 40401-803, for example:

CECC 40401-803 EZ RC3715M C 49R9 F E6

CECC 40401-803 S RC3715 C 49R9 F E6

with EZ; S Assessment level, where EZ is successor to and superior replacement for S

Style, with added suffix M for "metric"

Temperature coefficient, according to the detail specification  $C=\pm\,50$  ppm/K;  $E=\pm\,15$  ppm/K.

EN 140401-803 succeeds the prior specifications CECC 40401-803, CECC 40401-001 (now "Version E") and CECC 40401-005 (now "Version A")

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## MMU 0102 VG03, MMA 0204 VG03, MMB 0207 VG03

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#### **DESCRIPTION**

Production is strictly controlled and follows an extensive set of instructions established for reproducibility. A homogeneous film of metal alloy is deposited on a high grade ceramic body (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) and conditioned to achieve the desired temperature coefficient. Nickel plated steel termination caps are firmly pressed on the metallized rods. A special laser is used to achieve the target value by smoothly cutting a helical groove in the resistive layer without damaging the ceramics. The resistor elements are covered by a protective coating designed for electrical, mechanical and climatic protection. The terminations receive a final pure matte tin on nickel plating. Five color code rings designate the resistance value and tolerance in accordance with **IEC 60062** (1).

The result of the determined production is verified by an extensive testing procedure performed on 100 % of the individual resistors. This includes pulse load screening (for R  $\geq$  10  $\Omega$ ) and additional non-linearity screening (for R  $\geq$  30  $\Omega$ ) for the elimination of products with a potential risk of early life failures according to EN 140401-803, 2.1.2.2. Only accepted products are laid directly into the blister tape in accordance with IEC 60286-3  $^{(1)}$ , Type 2a. Products within a package unit are from the same production lot and carry the same date code.

#### **ASSEMBLY**

The resistors are suitable for processing on automatic SMD assembly systems. They are suitable for automatic soldering using wave, reflow or vapor phase as shown in **IEC 61760-1** <sup>(1)</sup>. Solderability is specified for 2 years after production or requalification, however, excellent solderability is proven after extended storage in excess of 10 years. The permitted storage time is 20 years. The immunity of the plating against tin whisker growth has been proven under extensive testing.

The resistors are completely lead (Pb)-free, the pure tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free soldering processes.

The encapsulation is resistant to all cleaning solvents commonly used in the electronics industry, including alcohols, esters and aqueous solutions. The suitability of conformal coatings, potting compounds, and their processes, if applied, shall be qualified by appropriate means to ensure the long-term stability of the whole system.

#### **MATERIALS**

Vishay acknowledges the following systems for the regulation of hazardous substances.

- IEC 62474, Material Declaration for Products of and for the Electrotechnical Industry, with the list of declarable substances given therein (2)
- The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) (3)
- The REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC) and the related list of substances with very high concern (SVHC) (4) for its supply chain

The products do not contain any of the banned substances as per IEC 62474, GADSL, or the SVHC list, see www.vishav.com/how/leadfree.

Hence the products fully comply with the following directives:

- 2000/53/EC End-of-Life Vehicle Directive (ELV) and Annex II (ELV II)
- 2011/65/EU Restriction of the Use of Hazardous Substances Directive (RoHS) with amendment 2015/863/EU
- 2012/19/EU Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive (WEEE)

Vishay pursues the elimination of conflict minerals from its supply chain, see the Conflict Minerals Policy at <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?49037">www.vishay.com/doc?49037</a>.

#### **APPROVALS**

Where applicable, the resistors are approved within the IECQ-CECC Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components to the detail specification **EN 140401-803** which refers to **EN 60115-1, EN 60115-8** and the variety of environmental test procedures of the **IEC 60068** <sup>(1)</sup> series.

Conformity is attested by the use of the **CECC** logo (**(**) as the mark of conformity on the package label.

Vishay Beyschlag has achieved "Approval of Manufacturer" in accordance with IECQ 03-1. The release certificate for "Technology Approval Schedule" in accordance with CECC 240001 and based on IECQ 03-3-1 is granted for the Vishay Beyschlag manufacturing process. The Vishay Beyschlag production facility is registered with the CAGE code D9539.

#### **RELATED PRODUCTS**

A wider range of TCR, tolerance, and resistance values, plus the option of values from a different E series is available with products approved to **EN 140401-803**, Version A, without established reliability, nominal failure rate level E0 (quality factor  $\pi_{\rm Q}=3$ ). See the datasheets:

- "Professional Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishay.com/doc?28713)
- "Precision Thin Film MELF Resistors" (<u>www.vishay.com/doc?28714</u>)
- "Ultra Precision Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishav.com/doc?28715)

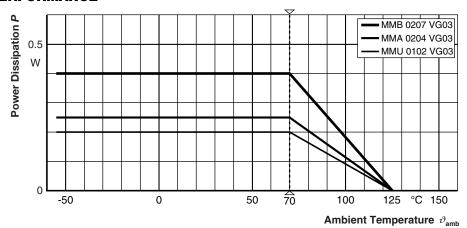
#### **Notes**

- (1) The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents
- (2) The IEC 62474 list of declarable substances is maintained in a dedicated database, which is available at http://std.iec.ch/iec62474
- (3) The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) is maintained by the American Chemistry Council, and available at <a href="https://www.gadsl.org">www.gadsl.org</a>
- (4) The SVHC list is maintained by the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) and available at http://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table

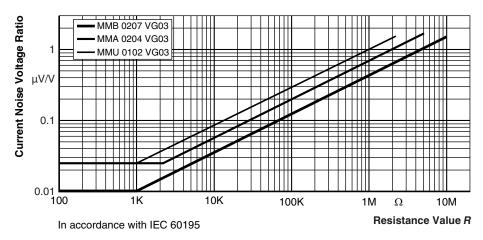
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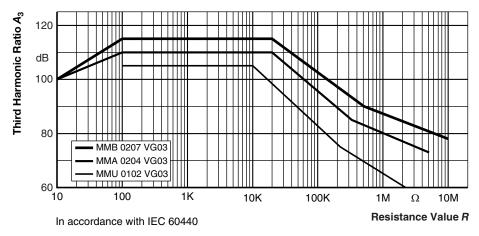
#### **FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE**



#### **Derating**



#### **Current Noise Voltage Ratio**



#### Non-Linearity - Third Harmonic Ratio A<sub>3</sub>

Further information on the performance of these products is given in the following datasheets:

- "Professional Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishav.com/doc?28713) for products ± 50 ppm/K; ± 1 % and 0 Ω jumper
- "Precision Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishay.com/doc?28714) for products ± 15 ppm/K; ± 0.1 %



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#### **TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS**

All tests are carried out in accordance with the following specifications:

EN 60115-1, generic specification

EN 60115-8 (successor of EN 140400), sectional specification

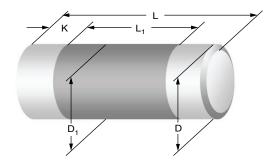
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EN 140401-803, detail specification

For further information on the tests and requirements of these products please refer to the specifications mentioned above, and to the following datasheets:

- "Professional Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishav.com/doc?28713) for products ± 50 ppm/K; ± 1 % and 0 Ω jumper
- "Precision Thin Film MELF Resistors" (www.vishay.com/doc?28714) for products ± 15 ppm/K; ± 0.1 %

#### **DIMENSIONS**

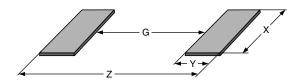


DIMENSIONS AND MASS									
TYPE	L (mm)	D (mm)	L <sub>1 min.</sub> (mm)	D <sub>1</sub> (mm)	K (mm)	MASS (mg)			
MMU 0102 VG03	2.2 + 0/- 0.1	1.1 + 0/- 0.1	1.2	D + 0/- 0.1	0.4 + 0.1/- 0.05	8			
MMA 0204 VG03	3.6 + 0/- 0.2	1.4 + 0/- 0.1	1.8	D + 0/- 0.15	0.75 ± 0.1	22			
MMB 0207 VG03	5.8 + 0/- 0.15	2.2 + 0/- 0.2	3.2	D + 0/- 0.2	1.15 ± 0.1	80			

#### Note

Color code marking is applied according to IEC 60062 <sup>(1)</sup> in five bands. Each color band appears as a single solid line, voids are permissible
if at least <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> of the band is visible from each radial angle of view. The last color band for tolerance is approximately 50 % wider than the
other bands. An interrupted blue band between the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> full band indicates the failure rate level E6. An interrupted orange band
between the 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> full band indicates the temperature coefficient of 15 ppm/K

#### **SOLDER PAD DIMENSIONS**



RECOMMENDED SOLDER PAD DIMENSIONS								
	WAVE SOLDERING REFLOW SOLDERING							
TYPE	G (mm)	Y (mm)	X (mm)	Z (mm)	G (mm)	Y (mm)	X (mm)	Z (mm)
MMU 0102 VG03	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.7
MMA 0204 VG03	1.5	1.5	1.8	4.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	4.1
MMB 0207 VG03	2.8	2.1	2.6	7.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	6.6

#### **Notes**

• The given solder pad dimensions reflect the considerations for board design and assembly as outlined e.g. in standards IEC 61188-5-x <sup>(1)</sup>, or in publication IPC 7351. They do not guarantee any supposed thermal properties, however, they will be found adequate for most general applications

<sup>(1)</sup> The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents



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#### **HISTORICAL 12NC INFORMATION**

- The resistors had a 12-digit numeric code starting with 2312
- The subsequent 4 digits indicated the resistor type, specification and packaging; see the 12NC table
- The remaining 4 digits indicated the resistance value:
  - The first 3 digits indicate the resistance value
  - The last digit indicated the resistance decade in accordance with the resistance decade table

RESISTANCE DECADE	LAST DIGIT
1 Ω to 9.99 Ω	8
10 Ω to 99.9 Ω	9
100 Ω to 999 Ω	1
1 kΩ to 9.99 kΩ	2
10 kΩ to 99.9 kΩ	3
100 kΩ to 999 kΩ	4
1 MΩ to 9.99 MΩ	5
10 ΜΩ	6

#### **Historical 12NC Example**

The 12NC of a MMU 0102 VG03 resistor, value 287K and TCR 50 with  $\pm$  1 % tolerance, supplied in blister tape of 3000 units per reel was: 2312 165 02874.

HISTORICAL 12NC - RESISTOR TYPE AND PACKAGING								
DE	SCRIPTION		2312					
DESCRIPTION			В	LISTER TAPE ON REE	L	BULK CASE		
TYPE	TCR	TOL.	B1 1000 PIECES					
	± 50 ppm/K	± 1 %	170 0	165 0	175 0	060 0		
MMU 0102 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	172 0	167 0	177 0	062 0		
	Jumper		172 90001	167 90001	177 90001	062 90001		
TYPE	TCR	TOL.	B1 1000 PIECES	BL 3000 PIECES	B0 10 000 PIECES	M3 3000 PIECES		
	± 50 ppm/K	±1%	140 0	155 0	145 0	040 0		
MMA 0204 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	142 0	157 0	147 0	042 0		
	Jum	per	142 90001	157 90001	147 90001	042 90001		
TYPE	TCR	TOL.	B1 1000 PIECES	B2 2000 PIECES	B7 7000 PIECES			
	± 50 ppm/K	± 1 %	180 0	195 0	185 0	-		
MMB 0207 VG03	± 15 ppm/K	± 0.1 %	182 0	197 0	187 0			
	Jum	per	182 90001	197 90001	187 90001			



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