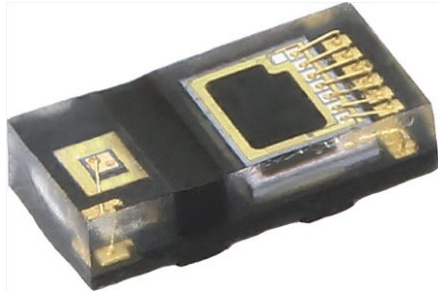


A Small Package Proximity Sensor With a VCSEL, Low Idle Current, I²C Interface, and Smart Dual Slave Address



LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES


[3D Models](#)

[Application Notes](#)

DESCRIPTION

The VCNL36828P is a fully integrated proximity sensor. It combines a vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser (VCSEL), photodiode, and application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC) within a single package. The VCNL36828P has been developed for proximity detection applications that require a dual slave address, low power consumption, small package size, small window size, and short range operation. In addition, given the typical rated supply voltage of 1.8 V to reduce power consumption, the sensor is intended for battery-powered applications.

FEATURES

- Package type: surface-mount
- Dimensions (L x W x H in mm): 2.0 x 1.0 x 0.5
- Integrated modules: vertical-cavity surface-emitting laser (VCSEL), photodiode, and application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC)
- 1.8 V rated power supply and I²C bus
- Low power consumption with 5 μ A idle current
- A small package allows a design with a small window size
- Smart dual I²C slave address in one package
- Immunity to red glow (940 nm VCSEL)
- Programmable I_{VCSEL} sink current
- Intelligent cancellation to reduce cross talk phenomenon
- Smart persistence scheme to reduce measurement response time
- Interrupt functionality
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



RoHS
COMPLIANT
HALOGEN
FREE
GREEN
(5-2008)

APPLICATIONS

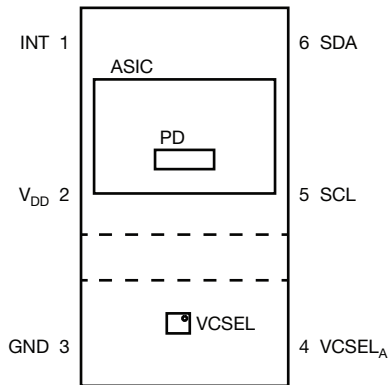
- Smartphones and true wireless stereo (TWS) earbuds
- VR / AR headsets and smart glasses
- Smartwatches
- Touchless button / dispensing

| PRODUCT SUMMARY | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| PART NUMBER | OPERATING RANGE (mm) | OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE (V) | I ² C BUS VOLTAGE RANGE (V) | MAX. VCSEL DRIVING CURRENT (mA) | OUTPUT CODE | ADC RESOLUTION PROXIMITY / AMBIENT LIGHT |
| VCNL36828P | 200 | 1.65 to 2.00 | 1.2 to 3.6 | 20 | 12 bit / 16 bit, I ² C | 16 bit / - |

| ORDERING INFORMATION | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ORDERING CODE | PACKAGING | VOLUME ⁽¹⁾ | REMARKS |
| VCNL36828P | Tape and reel | MOQ: 5000 pcs, 5000 pcs/reel | 2.0 mm x 1.0 mm x 0.5 mm |

Note

⁽¹⁾ MOQ: minimum order quantity

PIN DEFINITION


| PIN DESCRIPTION | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| PIN NUMBER | PIN NAME | TYPE | DESCRIPTION |
| 1 | INT | O (open drain) | Interrupt |
| 2 | V _{DD} | I | Supply voltage |
| 3 | GND | I | Ground |
| 4 | VCSEL _A | I | VCSEL anode |
| 5 | SCL ⁽¹⁾ | I / O (open drain) | I ² C serial clock |
| 6 | SDA ⁽¹⁾ | I / O (open drain) | I ² C serial data |

Note

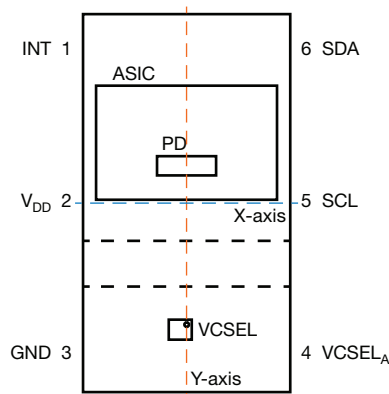
⁽¹⁾ Pin 5 (SCL) and pin 6 (SDA) can be swapped to change the slave address from 0x60 to 0x51; please refer to Table 1

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------------|------|------|------|
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | MAX. | UNIT |
| Supply voltage | | V _{DD} | 0 | 2 | V |
| Ambient temperature range | | T _{amb} | -40 | +85 | °C |
| Storage temperature range | | T _{stg} | -40 | +100 | °C |

| BASIC CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified) | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|------|-----------|------|---------------|
| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| ASIC | | | | | | |
| Supply voltage | | V_{DD} | 1.65 | 1.80 | 2.00 | V |
| Supply current ⁽¹⁾ | Shutdown state; light condition = dark; $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | I_{DD} | - | 1 | - | μA |
| | Idle state ⁽²⁾ ; $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | | - | 5 | - | |
| | Active state ⁽²⁾ ; $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | | - | 330 | - | |
| I ² C supply voltage | | $V_{PULL\ UP}$ | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.6 | V |
| I ² C signal input, logic high | $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | V_{IH} | 1 | - | - | V |
| I ² C signal input, logic low | $V_{DD} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | V_{IL} | - | - | 0.5 | V |
| VCSEL | | | | | | |
| Supply voltage of the VCSEL ⁽³⁾ | | V_{VCSEL} | 2.62 | - | 3.60 | V |
| Forward voltage | $I_F = 9\text{ mA}$ | V_F | - | 1.92 | - | V |
| Forward current | | I_F | 7 | - | 20 | mA |
| Angle of half intensity | | ϕ | - | ± 4.5 | - | $^{\circ}$ |
| Peak wavelength | $I_F = 9\text{ mA}$ | λ_p | - | 940 | - | nm |
| Spectral bandwidth | $I_F = 9\text{ mA}$ | $\Delta\lambda$ | - | 3 | - | nm |
| PHOTODIODE | | | | | | |
| Angle of half sensitivity | X-axis ⁽⁴⁾ | ϕ | - | ± 60 | - | $^{\circ}$ |
| | Y-axis ⁽⁴⁾ | | - | ± 45 | - | |
| Peak sensitivity wavelength | | λ_p | - | 850 | - | nm |

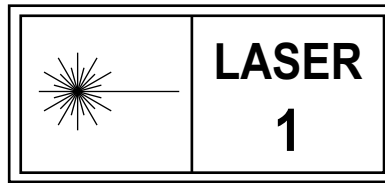
Notes

- (1) Actual current consumption depends on the register settings. Please refer to the application note on the current consumption
- (2) Excluding VCSEL driving current
- (3) V_{VCSEL} should at least match the minimum required supply voltage for the VCSEL $V_{VCSEL, min}$. Please refer to the $V_{VCSEL, min}$ table
- (4) Cross section of the package



| $V_{VCSEL, min}$ | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| PS_CURRENT (I_F) | 7 mA | 9 mA | 11 mA | 12 mA | 15 mA | 17 mA | 19 mA | 20 mA |
| $V_{VCSEL, min}$ | 2.62 V | 2.74 V | 2.86 V | 2.91 V | 3.08 V | 3.19 V | 3.3 V | 3.36 V |
| $V_{VCSEL, max}$ | 3.6 V | | | | | | | |

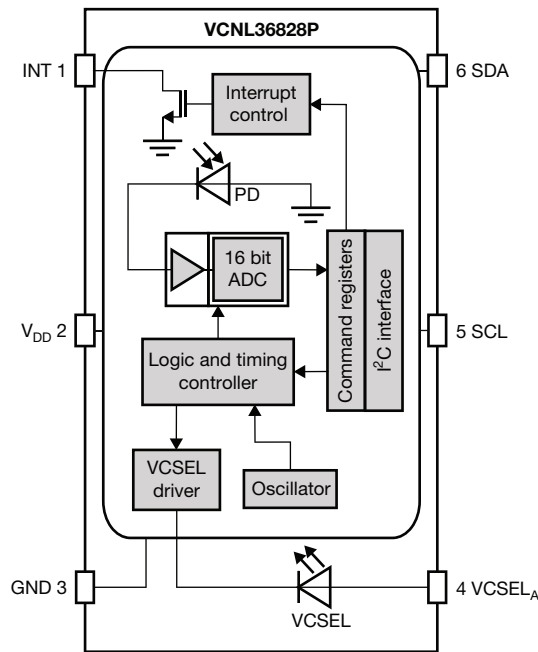
LASER CLASS



Note

- Product specification with IEC / EN 60825-1:2014 compliance and above label

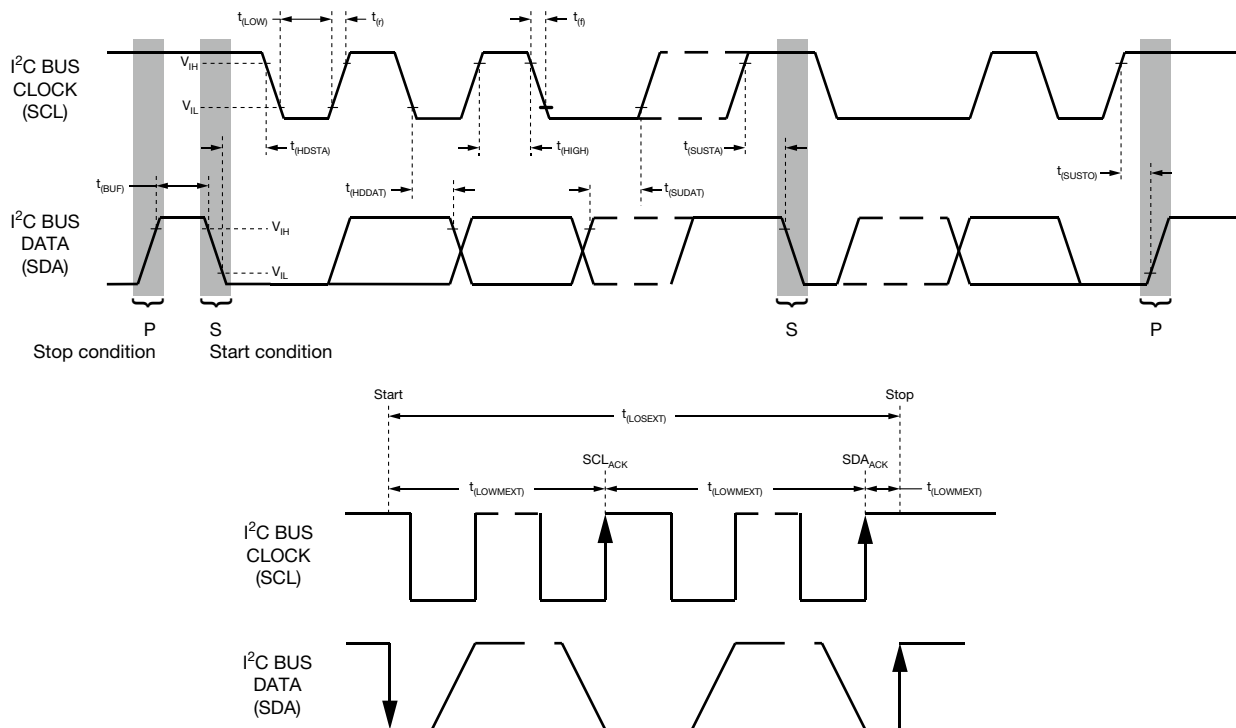
BLOCK DIAGRAM



| I²C BUS TIMING CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified) | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|------|-----------|------|---------------|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | STANDARD MODE | | FAST MODE | | UNIT |
| | | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | |
| Clock frequency | $f_{(I2CCLK)}$ | 10 | 100 | 10 | 400 | kHz |
| Bus free time between start and stop condition | $t_{(BUF)}$ | 4.7 | - | 1.3 | - | μs |
| Hold time after (repeated) start condition; after this period, the first clock is generated | $t_{(HDSTA)}$ | 4.0 | - | 0.6 | - | μs |
| Repeated start condition setup time | $t_{(SUSTA)}$ | 4.7 | - | 0.6 | - | μs |
| Stop condition setup time | $t_{(SUSTO)}$ | 4.0 | - | 0.6 | - | μs |
| Data hold time | $t_{(HDDAT)}$ | 0 | 3450 | 0 | 900 | ns |
| Data setup time | $t_{(SUDAT)}$ | 250 | - | 100 | - | ns |
| I ² C clock (SCL) low period | $t_{(LOW)}$ | 4.7 | - | 1.3 | - | μs |
| I ² C clock (SCL) high period | $t_{(HIGH)}$ | 4.0 | - | 0.6 | - | μs |
| Clock / data fall time | $t_{(f)}$ | - | 300 | - | 300 | ns |
| Clock / data rise time | $t_{(r)}$ | - | 1000 | - | 300 | ns |

Note

- Data based on standard I²C protocol requirement, not tested in production


 Fig. 1 - I²C Bus Timing Diagram

PARAMETER TIMING INFORMATION

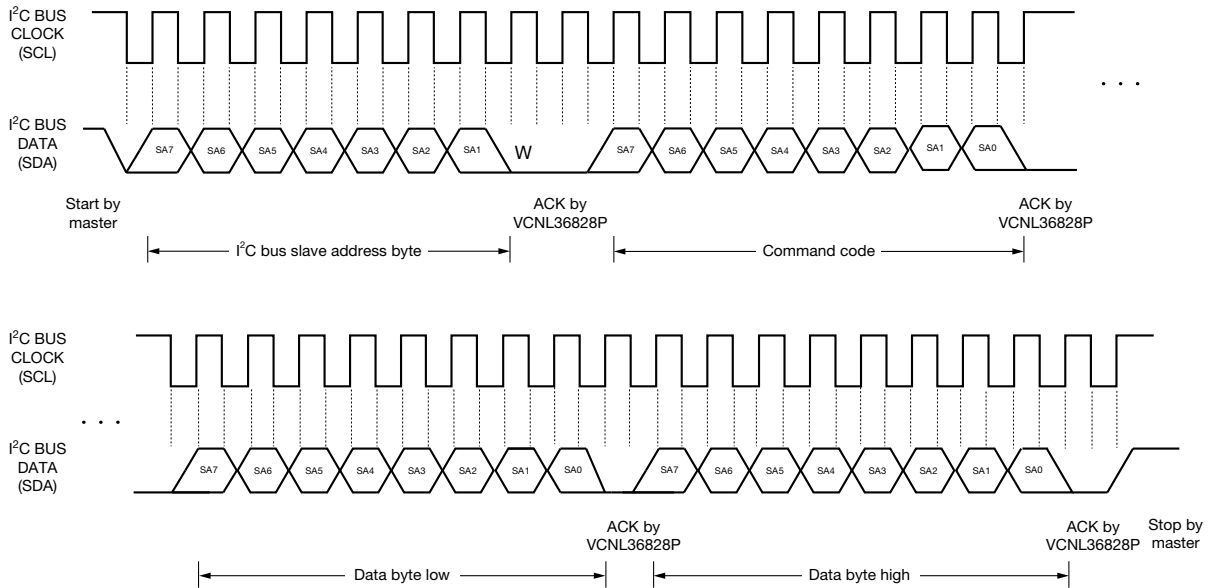


Fig. 2 - I²C Bus Timing for Sending Word Command Format

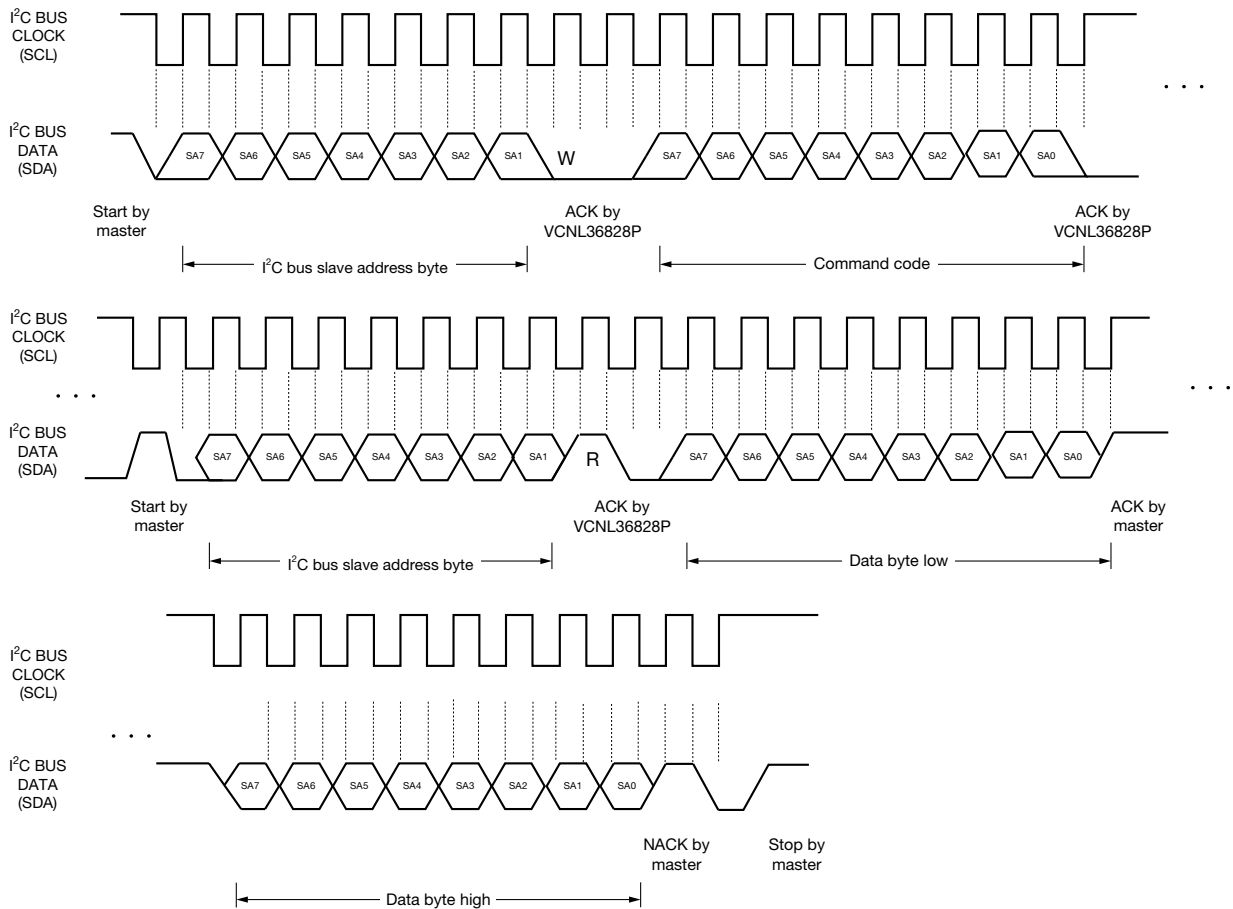


Fig. 3 - I²C Bus Timing for Receiving Word Command Format

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

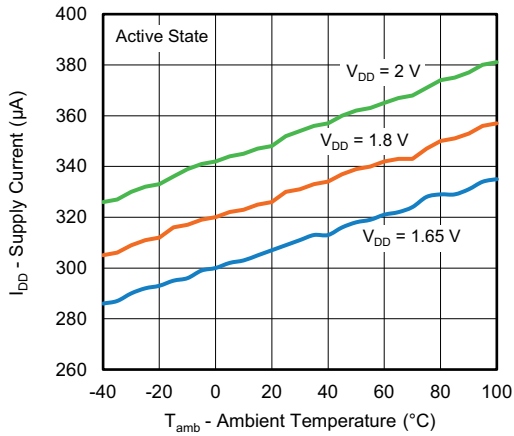


Fig. 4 - Supply Current vs. Ambient Temperature

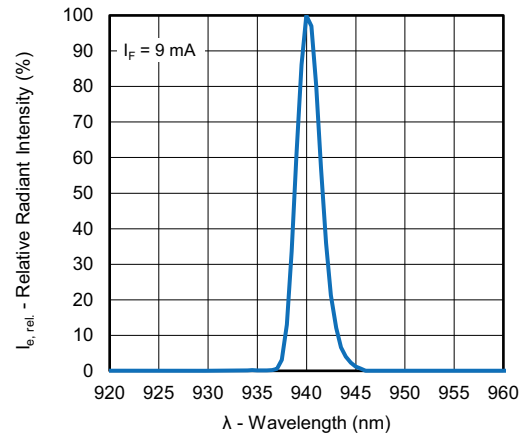


Fig. 7 - Relative Radiant Intensity vs. Wavelength of the VCSEL

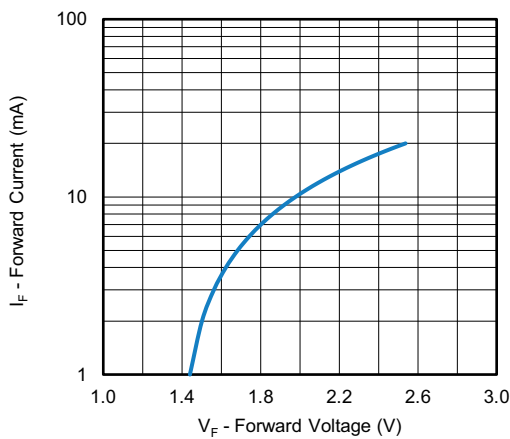


Fig. 5 - Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage of the VCSEL

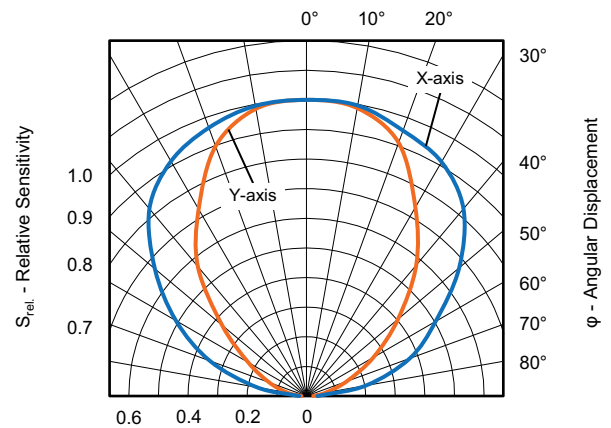


Fig. 8 - Relative Sensitivity vs. Angular Displacement of the Photodiode

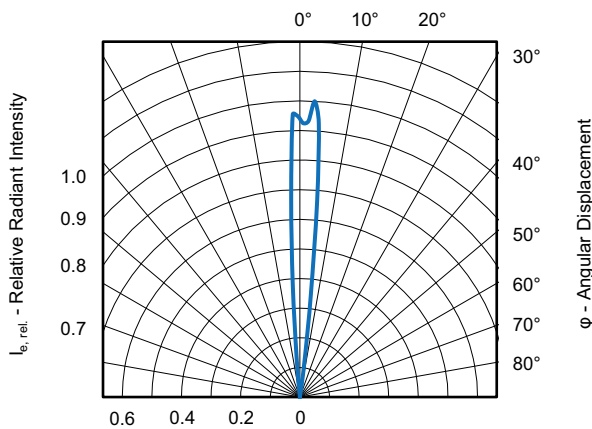


Fig. 6 - Relative Radiant Intensity vs. Angular Displacement of the VCSEL

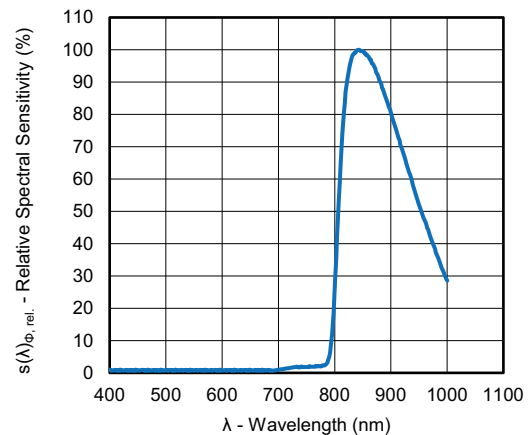


Fig. 9 - Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength of the Photodiode

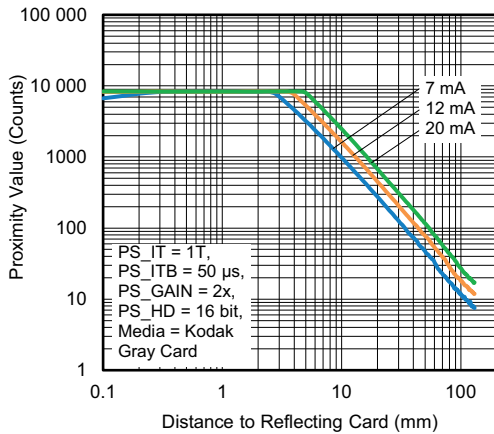


Fig. 10 - Proximity Value vs. Distance

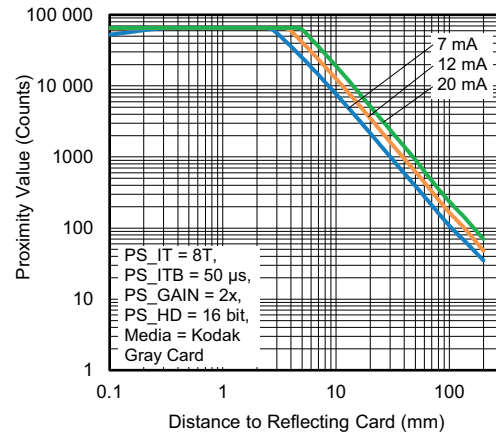


Fig. 11 - Proximity Value vs. Distance

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Slave Address Selection

The VCNL36828P supports a smart dual slave address where the designer can change the slave address by swapping the SCL and SDA pins, as shown in Table 1.

| TABLE 1 - SLAVE ADDRESS TABLE | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| PIN 5 | PIN 6 | 7 BIT SLAVE ADDRESS | 8 BIT SLAVE ADDRESS (WRITE) | 8 BIT SLAVE ADDRESS (READ) | |
| SCL | SDA | 0x60 | | 0xC0 | 0xC1 |
| SDA | SCL | 0x51 | 0xA2 | 0xA3 | |

A smart dual slave address provides the flexibility for the designer to connect two devices from two different slave addresses on the same I²C bus. Besides that, the two slave address options allow designers to select a different slave address if one is used by the other slave devices on the same I²C bus in a single device application.

Application Circuit With a Single Device - Slave Address 0x60

Fig. 12 shows an application circuit example with a single device. As described in Table 1, when pins 5 and 6 are connected to the clock and data signal from the microcontroller, as shown in Fig. 12, they will then be configured as an SCL pin and SDA pin, respectively. The 7 bit slave address option of 0x60 will be automatically selected.

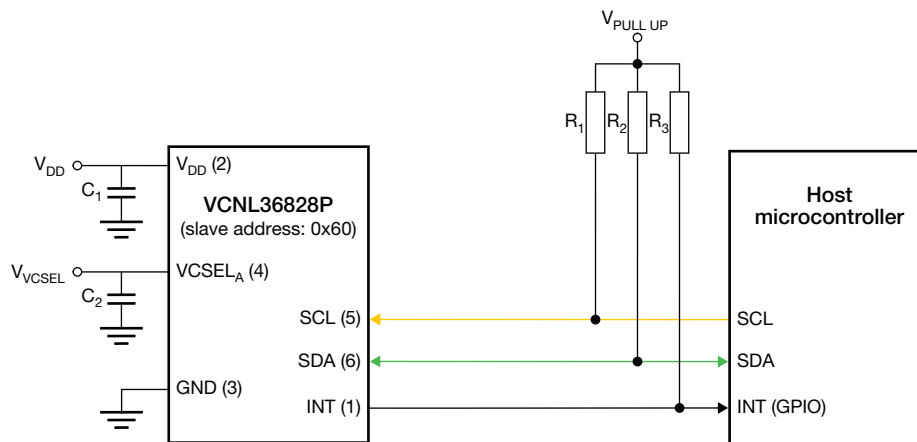


Fig. 12 - Application Circuit Example for a Single VCNL36828P - Slave Address 0x60

Application Circuit With a Single Device - Slave Address 0x51

On the other hand, when pins 5 and 6 are connected to the data and clock signal from the microcontroller, as shown in Fig. 13, they will then be configured as an SDA pin and SCL pin, respectively. The 7 bit slave address option of 0x51 will be automatically selected.

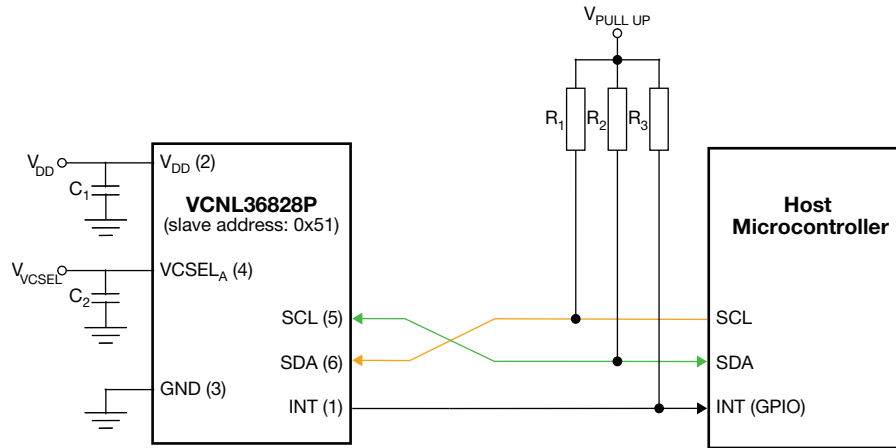


Fig. 13 - Application Circuit Example for a Single VCNL36828P - Slave Address 0x51

Table 2 shows the required values and the explanation for the individual application circuit parameters.

| TABLE 2 - APPLICATION CIRCUIT PARAMETERS | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|
| CIRCUIT PARAMETER | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
| V_{DD} | 1.65 V to 2.00 V | A stable power supply such as a low dropout regulator or a switching regulator is required; the power supply isolation can be further improved with a decoupling capacitor C_1 |
| V_{VCSEL} | 2.62 V to 3.60 V | A stable power supply such as a low dropout regulator or a switching regulator that can supply an adequate amount of power (max. VCSEL pulse driving current of 20 mA) is required; the power supply isolation can be further improved with a decoupling capacitor C_2 ; the minimum voltage depends on the selected driving current of the VCSEL; please refer to Table $V_{VCSEL, min.}$ for reference |
| $V_{PULL UP}$ | 1.2 V to 3.6 V | A stable power supply such as a low dropout regulator or a switching regulator is required; a voltage level shifter is required if the I ² C bus voltage from the microcontroller is higher than 3.6 V |
| $C_1 - C_4$ | 100 nF to 1 μ F | Decoupling capacitors are recommended to reduce the noise in the supply voltage |
| $R_1 - R_2$ | 2.2 k Ω to 4.7 k Ω | Pull-up resistors within the range of 2.2 k Ω to 4.7 k Ω are recommended; any increase in bus capacitance or resistance will increase the logic high transition time |
| R_3 | 4.7 k Ω to 22 k Ω | Pull-up resistor within the range of 4.7 k Ω to 22 k Ω is recommended |

Application Circuit With a Smart Dual Slave Address

Fig. 14 shows an application circuit example with a smart dual slave address. By swapping the SCL and SDA pins of the second device, as shown in Table 1, the designer can change the 7 bit slave address of the VCNL36828P. This provides the flexibility for the designer to connect two devices from two different slave addresses on the same I²C bus.

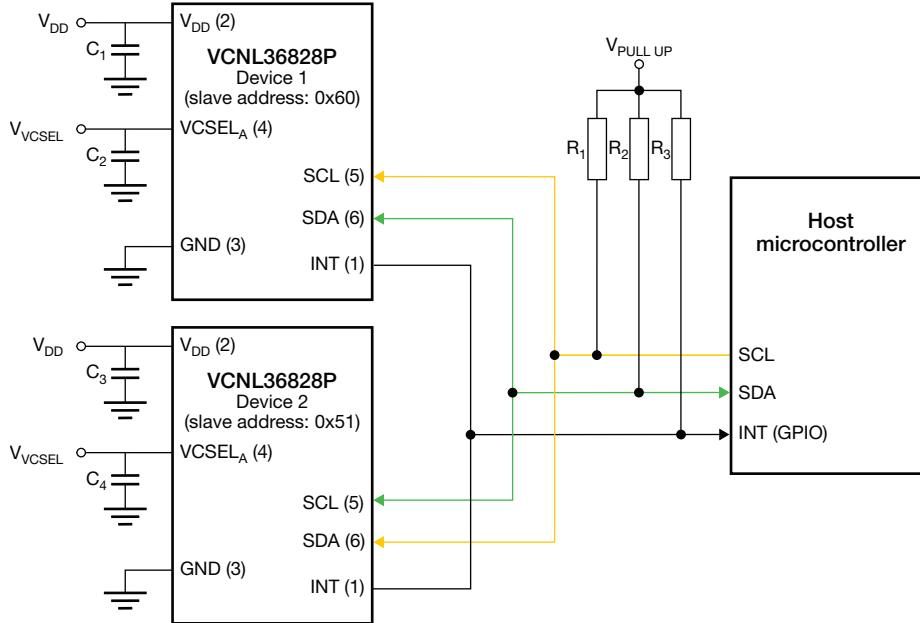
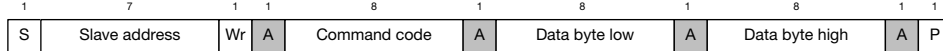


Fig. 14 - Application Circuit Example for Two VCNL36828Ps - Smart Dual Slave Address

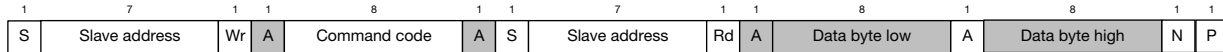
I²C Write and Read Protocol

The communication with the VCNL36828P can be performed via I²C. The I²C write and read protocol when communicating with the proximity sensor is shown in Fig. 15.

Send byte → write command to VCNL36828P



Receive byte → read data from VCNL36828P



S = start condition
 P = stop condition
 A = acknowledge
 N = not acknowledge

Host action
 VCNL36828P response

Fig. 15 - I²C Write and Read Protocol

It is imperative that only the restart condition for the I²C read is implemented instead of the stop and restart condition.



Function Description

TABLE 3 - COMMAND CODE AND REGISTER DESCRIPTION

| COMMAND CODE | DATA BYTE LOW / HIGH | REGISTER NAME | DEFAULT VALUE | FUNCTION | ACCESS |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---|----------------|
| 0x00 | L | PS_CONF1_L | 0x00 | Internal calibration setting | Write and read |
| | | | | Switch the sensor on / off | |
| | H | PS_CONF1_H | 0x00 | High dynamic range setting | |
| | | | | Persistence setting | |
| 0x01 | L | PS_CONF2_L | 0x00 | Interrupt setting | |
| | | | | Measurement period setting | |
| | | | | Signal strength setting (Integration time and multi-pulse) | |
| | H | PS_CONF2_H | 0x00 | High gain setting | |
| | | | | Sensitivity of the ADC setting | |
| | | | | Internal crosstalk cancellation setting | |
| 0x02 | L | PS_CONF3_L | 0x00 | VCCSEL driving current setting | |
| | | | | Sensor mode setting | |
| | H | PS_CONF3_H | 0x00 | Active force mode trigger setting | |
| | | | | Short measurement period setting | |
| 0x03 | L | PS_THDL_L | 0x00 | Low threshold interrupt value setting (low byte) | |
| | H | PS_THDL_H | 0x00 | Low threshold interrupt value setting (high byte) | |
| 0x04 | L | PS_THDH_L | 0x00 | High threshold interrupt value setting (low byte) | |
| | H | PS_THDH_H | 0x00 | High threshold interrupt value setting (high byte) | |
| 0x05 | L | PS_CANC_L | 0x00 | Offset count cancellation value setting (low byte) | |
| | H | PS_CANC_H | 0x00 | Offset count cancellation value setting (high byte) | |
| 0xF8 | L | PS_DATA_L | 0x00 | Proximity output data (low byte) | Read only |
| | H | PS_DATA_H | 0x00 | Proximity output data (high byte) | |
| 0xF9 | L | Reserved | 0x00 - 0xFF | Reserved | |
| | H | INT_FLAG | 0x00 | Interrupt flag | |
| 0xFA | L | VCNL36828P_ID_L | 0x28 / 0x29 | Device ID Slave address: 0x60; ID = 0x28 Slave address: 0x51; ID = 0x29 | |
| | H | VCNL36828P_ID_H | 0x01 | Device ID | |

Notes

- All of the reserved registers are used for internal test. These values must be kept constant
- (1) The default ID depends on the connection of the SCL and SDA pins on the VCNL36828P with the SCL and SDA pins on the host MCU. If pins 5 and 6 on the VCNL36828P are connected to the SCL and SDA pins on the host, the default value will be 0x28. On the other hand, if pins 5 and 6 on the VCNL36828P are connected to the SDA and SCL pins on the host, the default value will be 0x29. Please refer to Fig. 13



Command Register Format

| TABLE 4 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF1_L | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|--|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_CAL | Reserved | | | | | | PS_ON |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | | 0x00 | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | | Bit | Value | Description | |
| PS_CAL | Enable / disable the internal calibration | | | 7 | 0x0 (0b0) | Disable (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Enable | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 6 : 1 | 0x00 (0b000000) | Should be kept default | |
| PS_ON | Switch the sensor on / off | | | 0 | 0x0 (0b0) | Turn off the sensor (shutdown) (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Turn on the sensor | |

| TABLE 5 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF1_H | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|---------|------------|--|-------|
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| Reserved | PS_HD | PS_SP_INT | PS_SMART_PERS | PS_PERS | | PS_INT | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | | 0x00 | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | | Bit | Value | Description | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 15 | 0x0 (0b0) | Should be kept default | |
| PS_HD | Enable / disable high dynamic range (12 bit / 16 bit) ADC output setting | | | 14 | 0x0 (0b0) | Disable (12 bit) (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Enable (16 bit) | |
| PS_SP_INT | Enable / disable the sunlight protection mode interrupt setting | | | 13 | 0x0 (0b0) | Disable (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Enable | |
| PS_SMART_PERS | Enable / disable the smart persistence setting when the interrupt event is triggered | | | 12 | 0x0 (0b0) | Disable (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Enable | |
| PS_PERS | Set the amount of consecutive threshold crossing events necessary to trigger interrupt | | | 11 : 10 | 0x0 (0b00) | 1 time (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b01) | 2 times | |
| | | | | | 0x2 (0b10) | 3 times | |
| | | | | | 0x3 (0b11) | 4 times | |
| PS_INT | Set the interrupt mode setting | | | 9 : 8 | 0x0 (0b00) | Interrupt disable (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b01) | Logic high / low mode | |
| | | | | | 0x3 (0b11) | Trigger by each high / low threshold event | |



| TABLE 6 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF2_L | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|------------|---|-------|--------|---------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_PERIOD | | PS_IT | | PS_MPS | | PS_ITB | PS_GAIN |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x01 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | Bit | Value | Description | | | |
| PS_PERIOD | Set the measurement period | 7 : 6 | 0x0 (0b00) | 50 ms, which translates into 20 measurement/s (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b01) | 100 ms, which translates into 10 measurements/s | | | |
| | | | 0x2 (0b10) | 200 ms, which translates into 5 measurements/s | | | |
| | | | 0x3 (0b11) | 400 ms, which translates into 2.5 measurements/s | | | |
| PS_IT | Set the integration time for one measurement; the pulse length "T" is determined by PS_ITB | 5 : 4 | 0x0 (0b00) | 1 T (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b01) | 2 T | | | |
| | | | 0x2 (0b10) | 4 T | | | |
| | | | 0x3 (0b11) | 8 T | | | |
| PS_MPS | Set the number of infrared signal pulses per measurement | 3 : 2 | 0x0 (0b00) | 1 pulse (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b01) | 2 pulses | | | |
| | | | 0x2 (0b10) | 4 pulses | | | |
| | | | 0x3 (0b11) | 8 pulses | | | |
| PS_ITB | Set the pulse length "T" for PS_IT | 1 | 0x0 (0b0) | T = 25 µs (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b1) | T = 50 µs | | | |
| PS_GAIN | Set the gain of the ADC | 0 | 0x0 (0b0) | x 1 gain (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b1) | x 2 gain | | | |

| TABLE 7 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF2_H | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|-------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| Reserved | | PS_SENS | PS_OFFSET | Reserved | PS_CURRENT | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x01 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | Bit | Value | Description | | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | 15 : 14 | 0x0 (0b00) | Should be kept default | | | |
| PS_SENS | Set the sensitivity of the ADC | 13 | 0x0 (0b0) | Normal sensitivity (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b1) | High sensitivity | | | |
| PS_OFFSET | Enable / disable the internal crosstalk cancellation | 12 | 0x0 (0b0) | Disable (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Enable | | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | 11 | 0x0 (0b0) | Should be kept default | | | |
| PS_CURRENT | Set the VCSEL driving current | 10 : 8 | 0x0 (0b000) | 7 mA (default) | | | |
| | | | 0x1 (0b001) | 9 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x2 (0b010) | 11 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x3 (0b011) | 12 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x4 (0b100) | 15 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x5 (0b101) | 17 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x6 (0b110) | 19 mA | | | |
| | | | 0x7 (0b111) | 20 mA | | | |



| TABLE 8 - MAXIMUM BIT RESOLUTION AND DIGITAL OUTPUT COUNTS | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| BIT NAME | | PS_IT = 1T | PS_IT = 2T | PS_IT = 4T | PS_IT = 8T |
| PS_HD = 0 (12 bit) | PS_GAIN = 0 (x1 gain) | 12 bit / 4095 counts | | | |
| | PS_GAIN = 1 (x2 gain) | | | | |
| PS_HD = 1 (16 bit) | PS_GAIN = 0 (x1 gain) | 12 bit / 4095 counts | 13 bit / 8191 counts | 14 bit / 16 383 counts | 15 bit / 32 767 counts |
| | PS_GAIN = 1 (x2 gain) | 13 bit / 8191 counts | 14 bit / 16 383 counts | 15 bit / 32 767 counts | 16 bit / 65 535 counts |

| TABLE 9 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF3_L | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|----------|--------------|------------------------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| Reserved | | PS_TRIG | PS_MODE | Reserved | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x02 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | | Bit | Value | Description | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 7 : 6 | 0x0 (0b00) | Should be kept default | |
| PS_TRIG | Set the active force mode trigger; This bit will be reset to 0 after the measurement cycle | | | 5 | 0x0 (0b0) | Off (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Trigger | |
| PS_MODE | Set the measurement mode of the sensor | | | 4 | 0x0 (0b0) | Auto mode (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Active force mode | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 3 : 0 | 0x0 (0b0000) | Should be kept default | |

| TABLE 10 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CONF3_H | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---|-------|
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| PS_SPERIOD | | Reserved | PS_SC | | | Reserved | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x02 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | | Bit | Value | Description | |
| PS_SPERIOD | Set the short measurement period | | | 15 : 14 | 0x0 (0b00) | Disable the short period (follow PS_PERIOD setting) (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x1 (0b01) | 6.25 ms, which translates into 160 measurements/s | |
| | | | | | 0x2 (0b10) | 12.5 ms, which translates into 80 measurements/s | |
| | | | | | 0x3 (0b11) | 25 ms, which translates into 40 measurements/s | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 13 | 0x0 (0b0) | Should be kept default | |
| PS_SC | Enable / disable the sunlight cancellation | | | 12 : 10 | 0x0 (0b000) | Disable (default) | |
| | | | | | 0x7 (0b111) | Enable | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | | 9 : 8 | 0x0 (0b00) | Should be kept default | |



| TABLE 11 - REGISTER NAME: PS_THDL | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_THDL_L | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| PS_THDL_H | | | | | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x03 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| PS_THDL_L | Set the low threshold interrupt value | | 7 : 0 | 0 to 65 535 | Low byte | | |
| PS_THDL_H | | | 15 : 8 | | High byte | | |

| TABLE 12 - REGISTER NAME: PS_THDH | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_THDH_L | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| PS_THDH_H | | | | | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x04 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| PS_THDH_L | Set the high threshold interrupt value | | 7 : 0 | 0 to 65 535 | Low byte | | |
| PS_THDH_H | | | 15 : 8 | | High byte | | |

| TABLE 13 - REGISTER NAME: PS_CANC | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_CANC_L | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| Reserved | | | | PS_CANC_H | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0x05 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| PS_CANC_L | Set the offset count cancellation value | | 7 : 0 | 0 to 4095 | Low byte | | |
| PS_CANC_H | | | 11 : 8 | | High byte | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | 15 : 12 | 0x0 (0b0000) | Should be kept default | | |

| TABLE 14 - REGISTER NAME: PS_DATA | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| PS_DATA_L | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| PS_DATA_H | | | | | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0xF8 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| PS_DATA_L | Read the proximity output data | | 7 : 0 | 0 to 65 535 | Low byte | | |
| PS_DATA_H | | | 15 : 8 | | High byte | | |



| TABLE 15 - REGISTER NAME: INT_FLAG | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------|-----------|--|--|-------------|------------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| Reserved | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| Reserved | | | PS_SPFLAG | Reserved | | PS_IF_CLOSE | PS_IF_AWAY |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0xF9 | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | 7 : 0 | 0x00 - 0xFF (0b00000000 - 0b11111111) | Should be kept default | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | 15 : 13 | 0x0 (0b000) | Should be kept default | | |
| PS_SPFLAG | Read the sunlight protection mode interrupt event flag | | 12 | 0x0 (0b0) | No sunlight protection mode interrupt event flag | | |
| | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Sunlight protection mode interrupt event flag | | |
| Reserved | Reserved | | 11 : 10 | 0x0 (0b00) | Should be kept default | | |
| PS_IF_CLOSE | Read the high threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | 9 | 0x0 (0b0) | No high threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | |
| | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | High threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | |
| PS_IF_AWAY | Read the low threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | 8 | 0x0 (0b0) | No low threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | |
| | | | | 0x1 (0b1) | Low threshold crossing interrupt event flag | | |

| TABLE 16 - REGISTER NAME: VCNL36828P_ID | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
| VCNL36828P_ID_L | | | | | | | |
| Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 |
| VCNL36828P_ID_H | | | | | | | |
| COMMAND CODE | | | | 0xFA | | | |
| Bit Name | Function | | Bit | Value | Description | | |
| VCNL36828P_ID_L | Read the device ID | | 7 : 0 | 0x28 (0b00101000) | Device with a slave address of 0x60 | | |
| | | | | 0x29 (0b00101001) | Device with a slave address of 0x51 | | |
| VCNL36828P_ID_H | | | 15 : 8 | 0x01 (0b00000001) | Should be kept default | | |

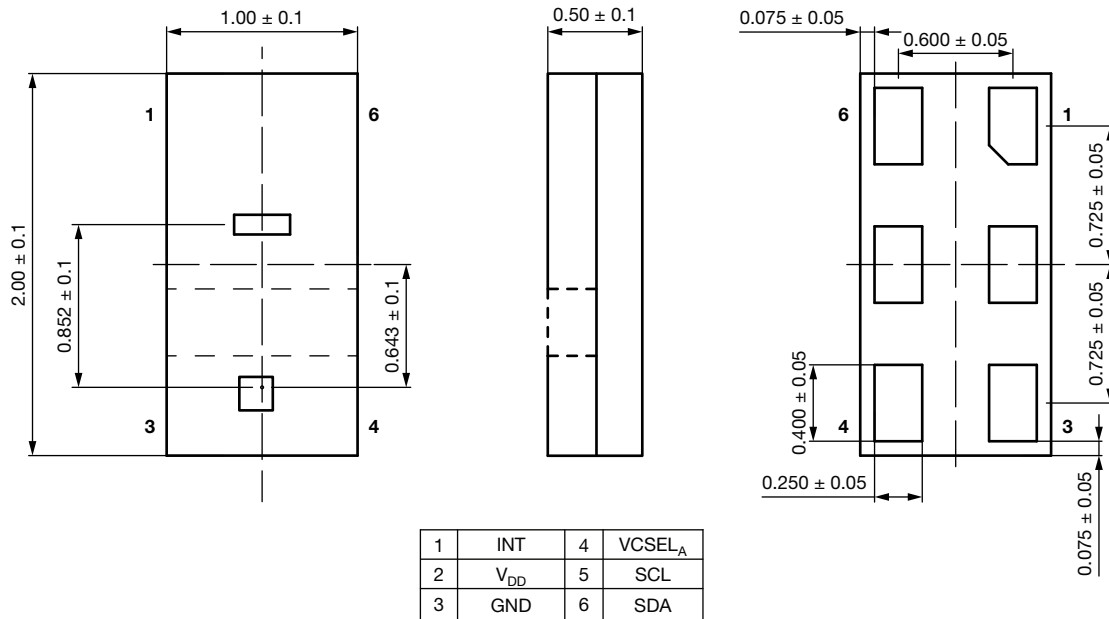
PACKAGE INFORMATION in millimeters


Fig. 16 - VCNL36828P Package Dimensions

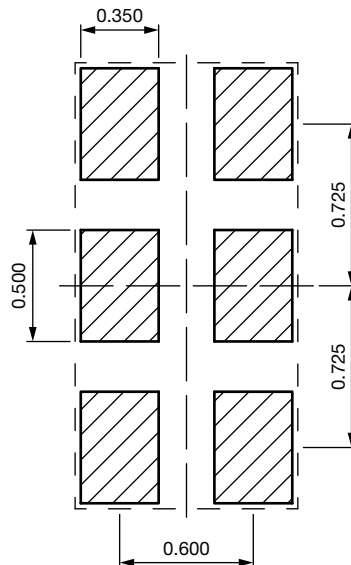
RECOMMENDED LAYOUT PAD INFORMATION in millimeters


Fig. 17 - VCNL36828P PCB Layout Footprint



RECOMMENDED INFRARED REFLOW

Soldering conditions which are based on J-STD-020C

| IR REFLOW PROFILE CONDITION | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS | TEMPERATURE | TIME |
| Peak temperature | | 260 °C + 5 °C / - 5 °C (max.: 265 °C) | 10 s |
| Preheat temperature range and timing | | 150 °C to 200 °C | 60 s to 180 s |
| Timing within 5 °C to peak temperature | | - | 10 s to 30 s |
| Timing maintained above temperature / time | | 217 °C | 60 s to 150 s |
| Timing from 25 °C to peak temperature | | - | 8 min (max.) |
| Ramp-up rate | | 3 °C/s (max.) | - |
| Ramp-down rate | | 6 °C/s (max.) | - |

Recommend Normal Solder Reflow is 235 °C to 265 °C

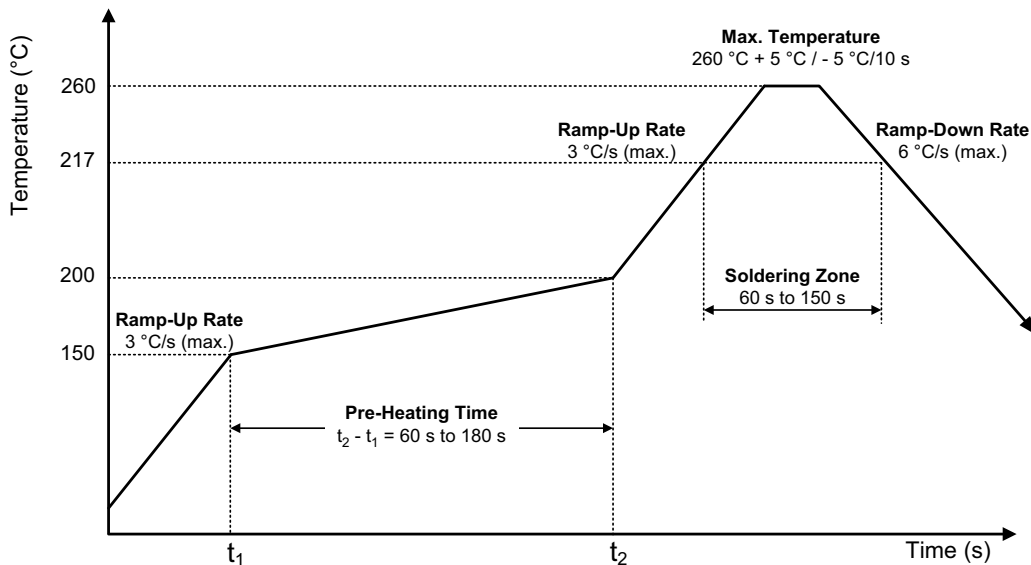
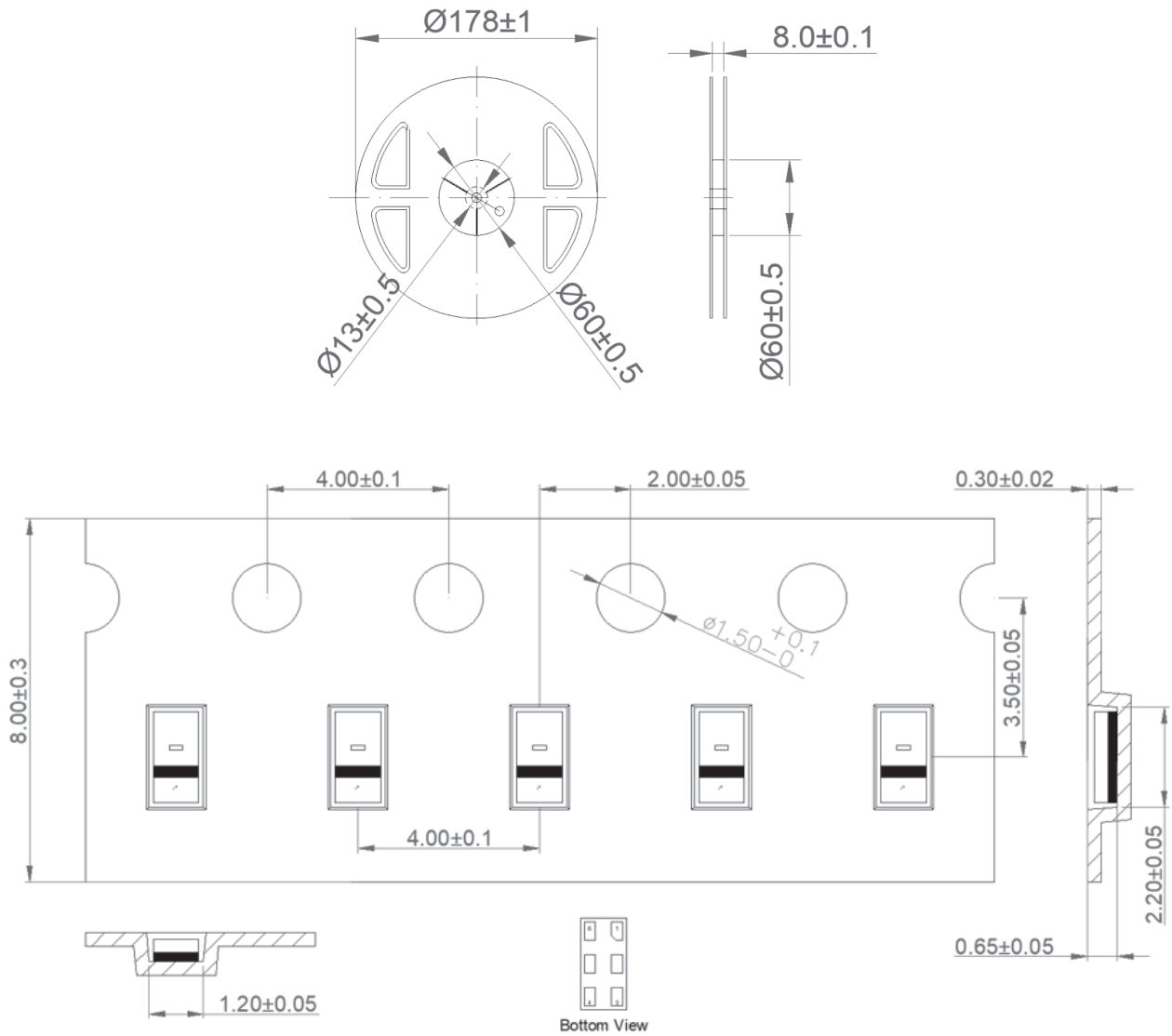


Fig. 18 - VCNL36828P Solder Reflow Profile Chart



TAPE PACKAGING INFORMATION in millimeters





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