



IR Mid Range Proximity Sensors



23196

DESCRIPTION

The TSSP4P38 is a compact infrared detector module for proximity sensing applications. It receives 38 kHz modulated signals and has a peak sensitivity of 940 nm.

The length of the detector's output pulse varies in proportion to the amount of light reflected from the object being detected.

FEATURES

- Up to 2 m for proximity sensing
- Uses modulated bursts at 38 kHz
- Photo detector and preamplifier in one package
- Low supply current
- Shielding against EMI
- Visible light is suppressed by IR filter
- Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Supply voltage: 2.0 V to 5.5 V
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



RoHS
COMPLIANT
HALOGEN
FREE
GREEN
(5-2008)

LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



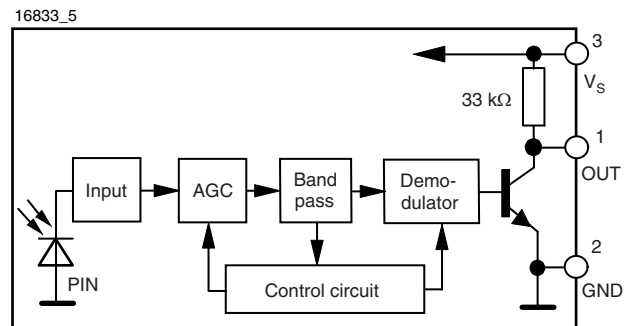
APPLICATIONS

- Object approach detection for activation of displays and user consoles, signaling of alarms, etc.
- Simple gesture controls
- Differentiation of car arrival, static, car departure in parking lots
- Reflective sensors for toilet flush
- Navigational sensor for robotics

DESIGN SUPPORT TOOLS

- [3D models](#)
- [Window size calculator](#)

BLOCK DIAGRAM

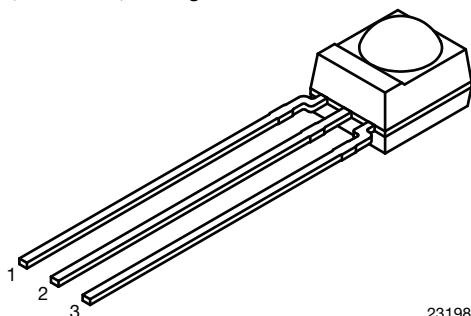




MECHANICAL DATA

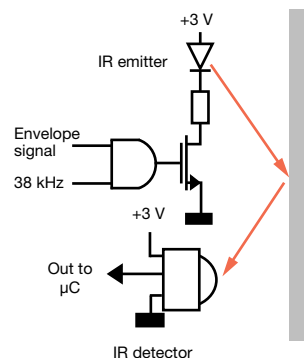
Pinning

1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V_S



23198

PROXIMITY SENSING



ORDERING CODE

TSSP4P38 - 2160 pieces in tubes

PARTS TABLE		
Carrier frequency	38 kHz	TSSP4P38
Package		Mold
Pinning		1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V _S
Dimensions (mm)		6.0 W x 6.95 H x 5.6 D
Mounting		Leaded
Application		Proximity sensors
Special options		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Narrow optical filter: www.vishay.com/doc?81590 Wide optical filter: www.vishay.com/doc?82726

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage (pin 3)		V _S	-0.3 to +6	V
Supply current (pin 3)		I _S	5	mA
Output voltage (pin 1)		V _O	-0.3 to 5.5	V
Voltage at output to supply		V _S - V _O	-0.3 to (V _S + 0.3)	V
Output current (pin 1)		I _O	5	mA
Junction temperature		T _j	100	°C
Storage temperature range		T _{stg}	-25 to +85	°C
Operating temperature range		T _{amb}	-25 to +85	°C
Power consumption	T _{amb} ≤ 85 °C	P _{tot}	10	mW
Soldering temperature	t ≤ 10 s, 1 mm from case	T _{sd}	260	°C

Note

- Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect the device reliability



ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply current	$E_e = 0, V_S = 3.3\text{ V}$	I_{SD}	0.25	0.35	0.45	mA
	$E_v = 40\text{ klx}$, sunlight	I_{SH}	-	0.45	-	mA
Supply voltage		V_S	2.0	-	5.5	V
Receiving distance	Direct line of sight, test signal see Fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, $I_F = 50\text{ mA}$	d	-	26	-	m
Output voltage low	$I_{OSL} = 0.5\text{ mA}$, $E_e = 0.7\text{ mW/m}^2$, test signal see Fig. 1	V_{OSL}	-	-	100	mV
Minimum irradiance	Pulse width tolerance: $t_{pi} - 5/f_0 < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 5/f_0$, test signal see Fig. 1	$E_{e\text{ min.}}$	-	0.1	0.2	mW/m^2
Maximum irradiance	Pulse width tolerance: $t_{pi} - 5/f_0 < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 5/f_0$, test signal see Fig. 1	$E_{e\text{ max.}}$	30	-	-	W/m^2
Directivity	Angle of half receiving distance	$\phi_{1/2}$	-	± 45	-	deg

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

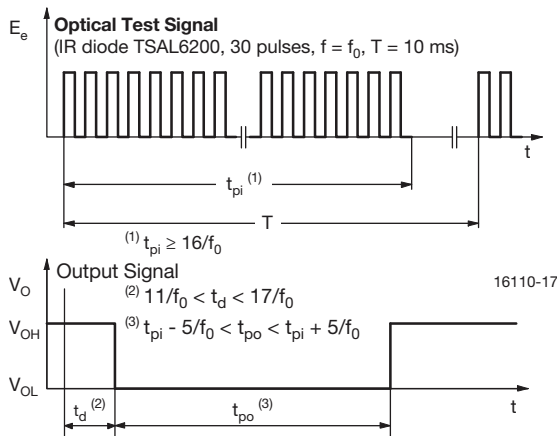


Fig. 1 - Output Active Low

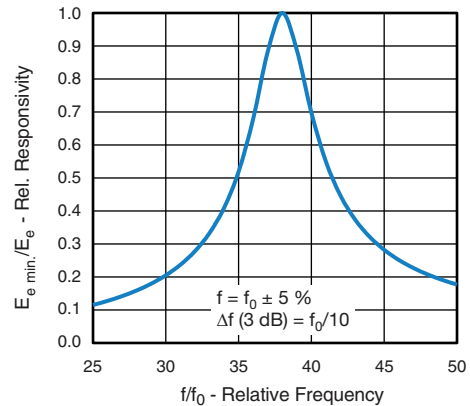


Fig. 3 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity

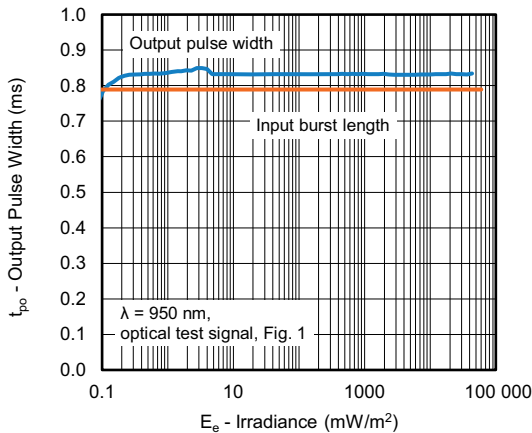


Fig. 2 - Pulse Length and Sensitivity in Dark Ambient

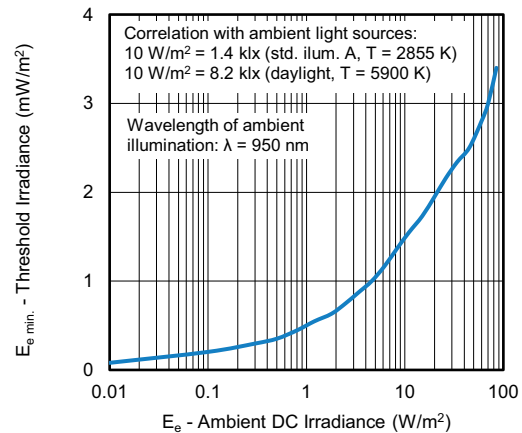


Fig. 4 - Sensitivity in Bright Ambient

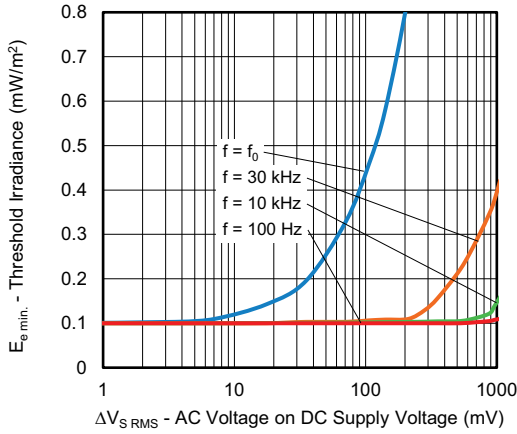


Fig. 5 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage Disturbances

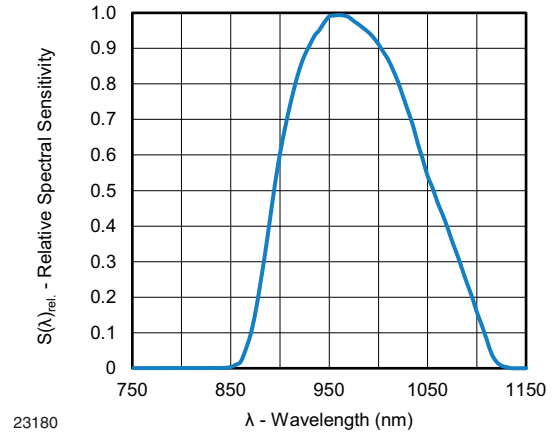


Fig. 8 - Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength

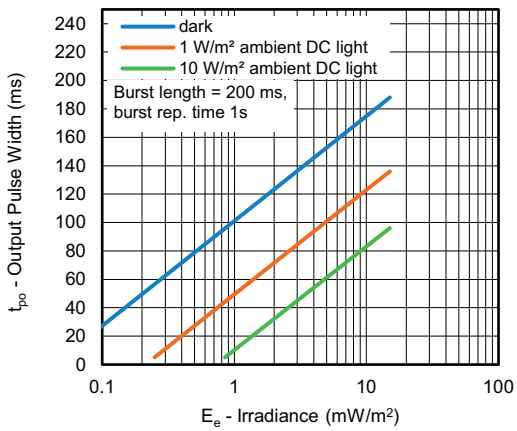


Fig. 6 - Max. Output Pulse Width vs. Irradiance

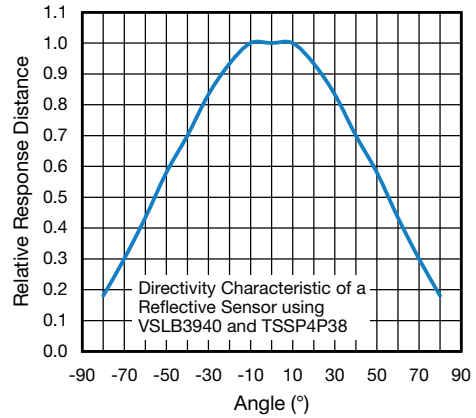


Fig. 9 - Angle Characteristic

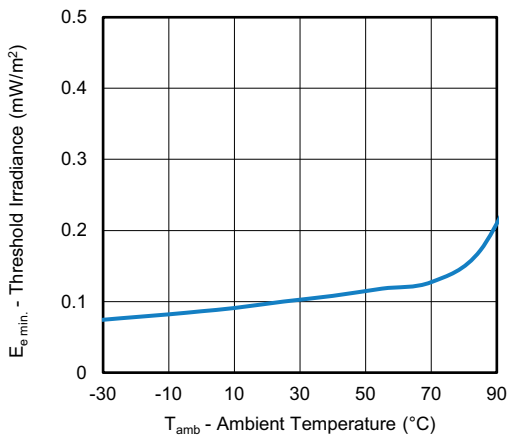


Fig. 7 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature

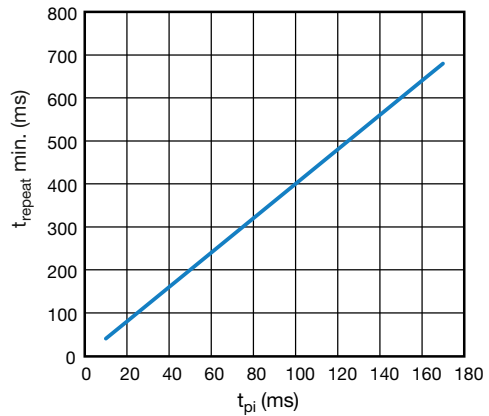


Fig. 10 - Max. Rate of Bursts

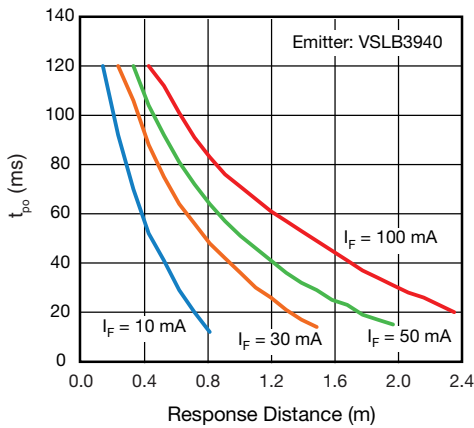


Fig. 11 - t_{po} vs. Distance Kodak Gray Card Plus 15 %

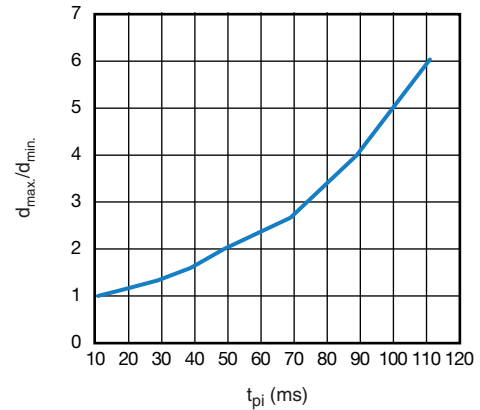
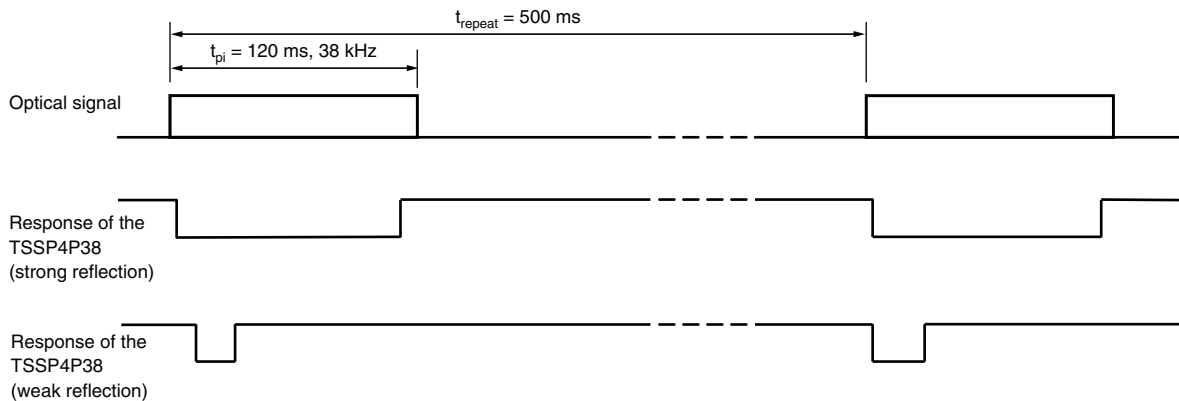


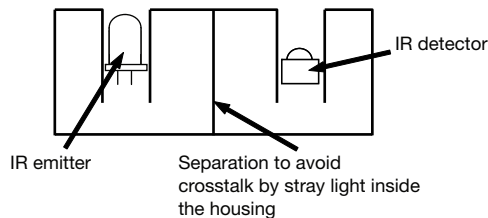
Fig. 12 - Dynamic Range of Sensor vs. t_{pi}

The typical application of the TSSP4P38 is a reflective sensor with analog information contained in its output. The sensor evaluates the time required by the AGC to suppress a quasi continuous signal. The time required to suppress a continuous signal is longer when the signal is strong than when the signal is weak. The result is an output pulse length which corresponds to the distance of an object from the sensor. This kind of analog information can be evaluated by a microcontroller. The absolute amount of reflected light depends on the infrared reflectivity of the object and is not evaluated. Only changes in the amount of reflected light, and therefore changes in the pulse width can be evaluated with accuracy.

Example of a signal pattern:



Example for a sensor hardware:

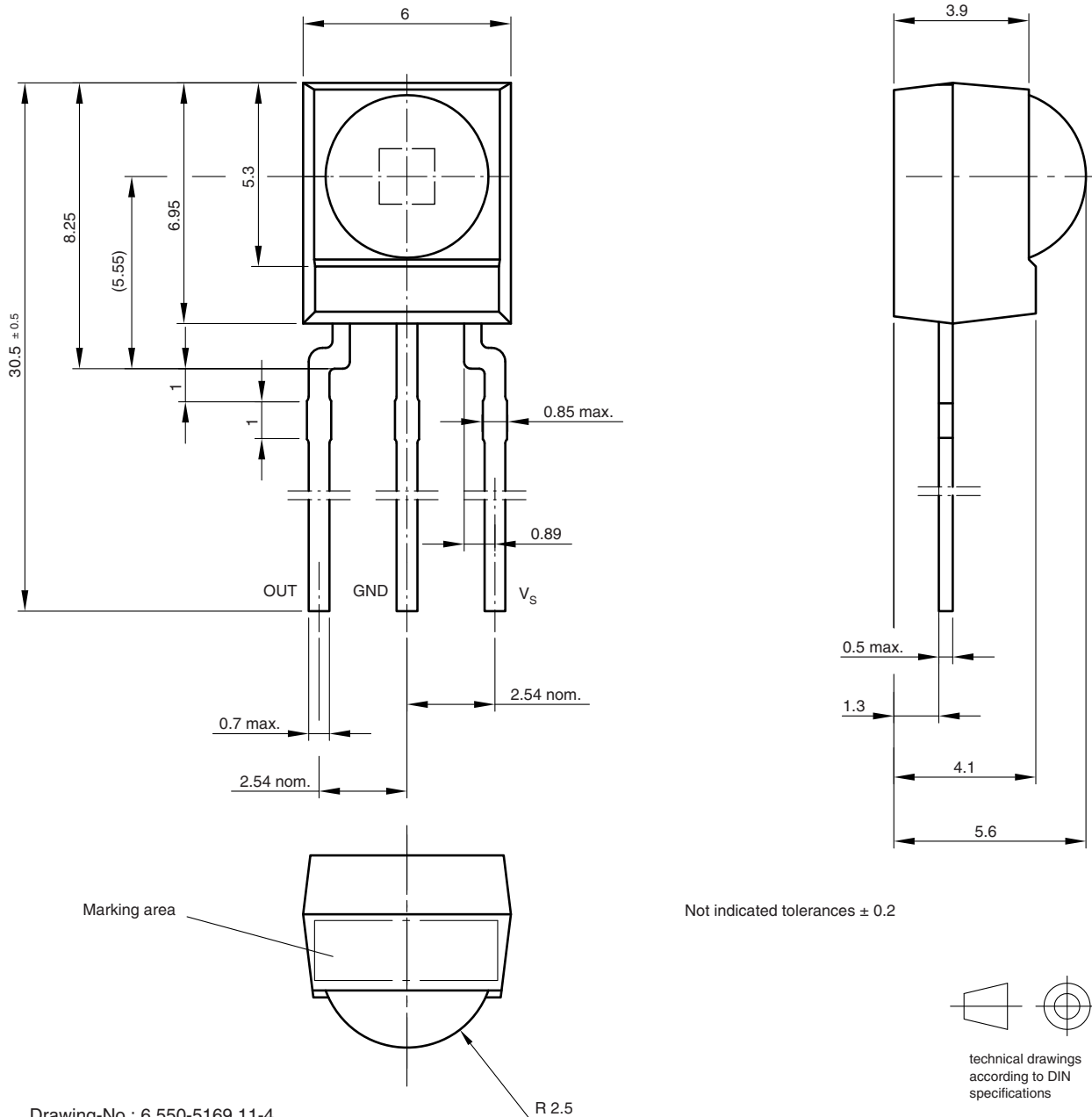


There should be no common window in front of the emitter and detector in order to avoid crosstalk by guided light through the window.

The logarithmic characteristic of the AGC in the TSSP4P38 results in an almost linear relationship between distance and pulse width. Ambient light has also some impact to the pulse width of this kind of sensor, making the pulse shorter.



PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters



Drawing-No.: 6.550-5169.11-4

Issue: 13; 17.12.08

16003



Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Vishay products are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications or any application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death unless specifically qualified in writing by Vishay. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.