Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 410 A

A-PUK (TO-200AB)

FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case A-PUK (TO-200AB)
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

Pb-free
RoHS COMPLIANT

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS	
$I_{T(AV)}$	410 A
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	400 V, 800 V, 1200 V, 1400 V, 1600 V, 1800 V, 2000 V
V_{TM}	1.69 V
I_{GT}	90 mA
T_J	-40 °C to +125 °C
Package	A-PUK (TO-200AB)
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS			
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		410	A
	T_{hs}	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		780	A
	T_{hs}	25	°C
I_{TSM}	50 Hz	5700	A
	60 Hz	5970	
I^2t	50 Hz	163	kA^2s
	60 Hz	149	
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}		400 to 2000	V
t_q	Typical	100	µs
T_J		-40 to +125	°C

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

VOLTAGE RATINGS				
TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}, MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	V_{RSM}, MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}, MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-ST230C..C	04	400	500	30
	08	800	900	
	12	1200	1300	
	14	1400	1500	
	16	1600	1700	
	18	1800	1900	
	20	2000	2100	

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled			410 (165)	A
					55 (85)	°C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled			780	A
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	I_{TSM}	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum	5700	
		t = 8.3 ms			5970	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied		4800	
		t = 8.3 ms			5000	
Maximum I^2t for fusing	I^2t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied		163	kA^2s
		t = 8.3 ms			148	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied		115	
		t = 8.3 ms			105	
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied			1630	$kA^2\sqrt{s}$
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	(16.7 % x π x $I_{T(AV)}$ < I < π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.92	V
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	(I > π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.98	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	r_{t1}	(16.7 % x π x $I_{T(AV)}$ < I < π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.88	mΩ
High level value of on-state slope resistance	r_{t2}	(I > π x $I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.81	
Maximum on-state voltage	V_{TM}	I_{pk} = 880 A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, t_p = 10 ms sine pulse			1.69	V
Maximum holding current	I_H	T_J = 25 °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load			600	mA
Maximum (typical) latching current	I_L				1000 (300)	

SWITCHING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	dI/dt	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ µs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage ≤ 80 % V_{DRM}	1000	A/µs
Typical delay time	t_d	Gate current 1 A, dI_g/dt = 1 A/µs V_d = 0.67 % V_{DRM}, T_J = 25 °C	1.0	µs
Typical turn-off time	t_q	I_{TM} = 300 A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, dI/dt = 20 A/µs, V_R = 50 V, dV/dt = 20 V/µs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, t_p = 500 µs	100	

BLOCKING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	dV/dt	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated V_{DRM}	500	V/µs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	I_{RRM}, I_{DRM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied	30	mA

TRIGGERING

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES TYP.	VALUES MAX.	UNITS
Maximum peak gate power	P_{GM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		10.0		W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, f = 50 Hz, d% = 50		2.0		W
Maximum peak positive gate current	I_{GM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		3.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	+ V_{GM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms		20		V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- V_{GM}			5.0		V
DC gate current required to trigger	I_{GT}	T_J = - 40 °C	Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied	180	-	mA
		T_J = 25 °C		90	150	mA
		T_J = 125 °C		40	-	mA
DC gate voltage required to trigger	V_{GT}	T_J = - 40 °C		2.9	-	V
		T_J = 25 °C		1.8	3.0	V
		T_J = 125 °C		1.2	-	V
DC gate current not to trigger	I_{GD}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated V_{DRM} anode to cathode applied	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	V_{GD}			0.25		V

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating temperature range	T_J		-40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	T_{Stg}		-40 to 150	°C
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	R_{thJ-hs}	DC operation single side cooled	0.17	K/W
		DC operation double side cooled	0.08	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	R_{thC-hs}	DC operation single side cooled	0.033	K/W
		DC operation double side cooled	0.017	K/W
Mounting force, ± 10 %			4900 (500)	N (kg)
Approximate weight			50	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	A-PUK (TO-200AB)	

ΔR_{thJC} CONDUCTION

CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION SINGLE SIDE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION DOUBLE SIDE	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION SINGLE SIDE	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION DOUBLE SIDE	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.015	0.017	0.011	0.011	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	K/W
120°	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019		
90°	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026		
60°	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036		
30°	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061		

Note

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJC} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

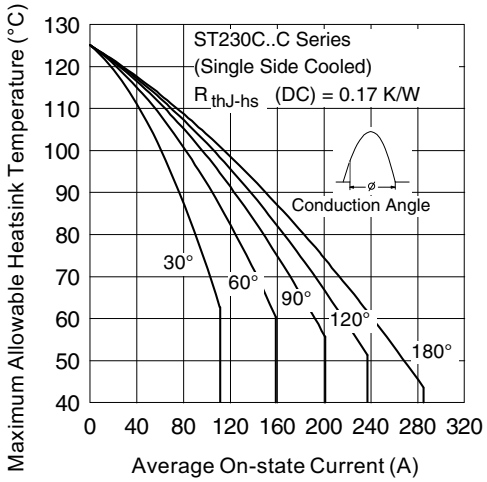


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

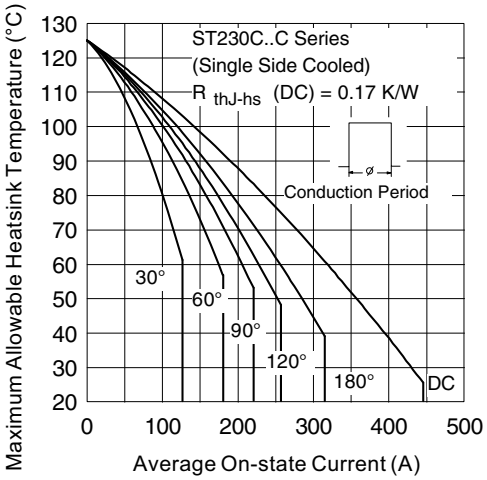


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

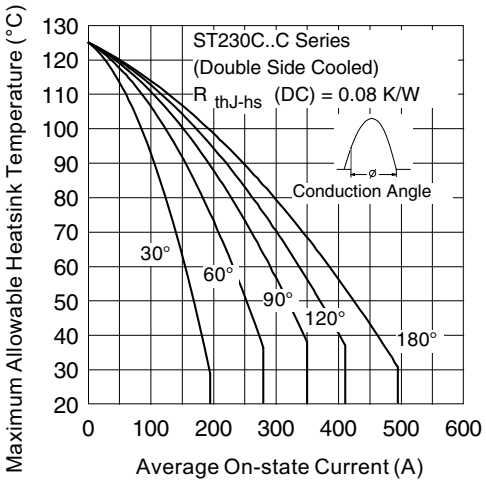


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

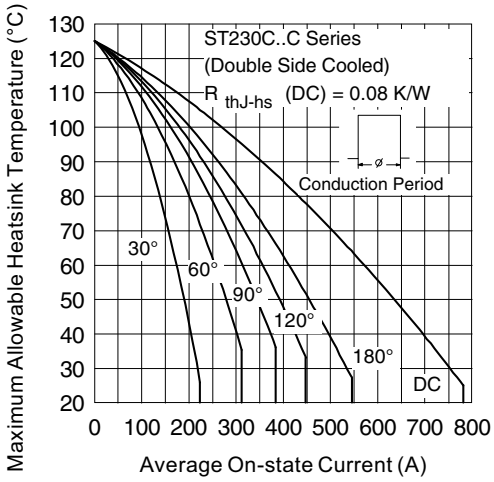


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

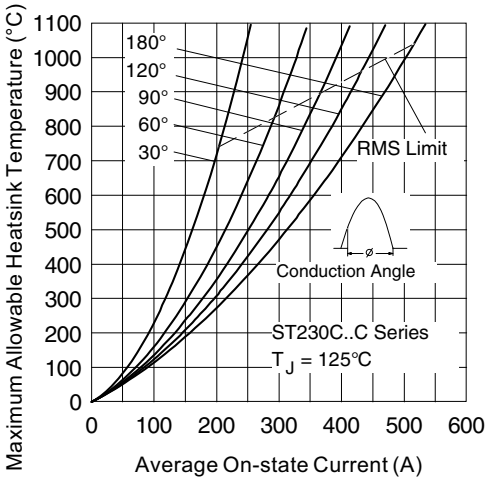


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

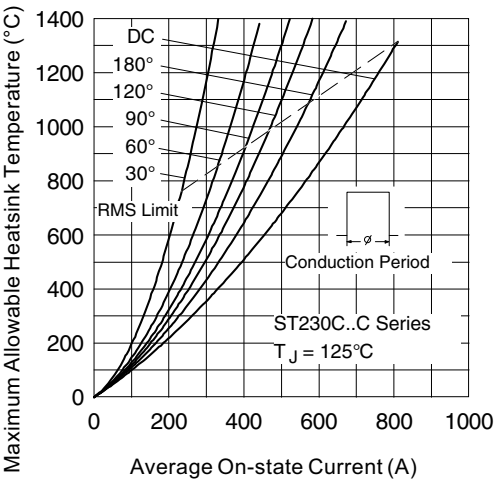


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

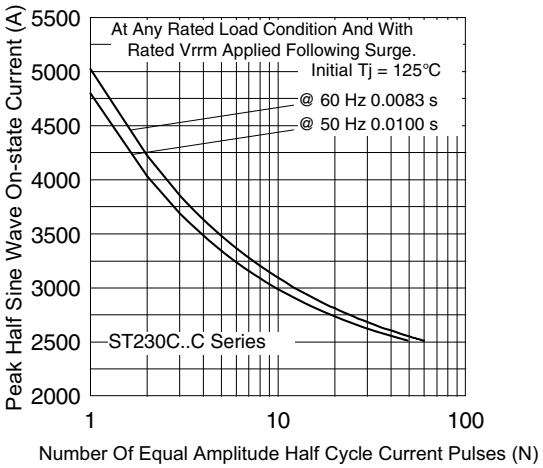


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current
Single and Double Side Cooled

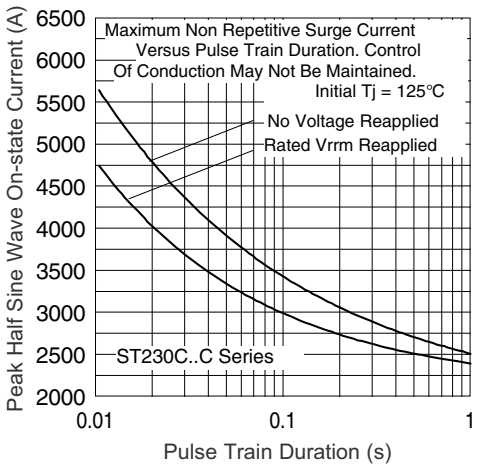


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current
Single and Double Side Cooled

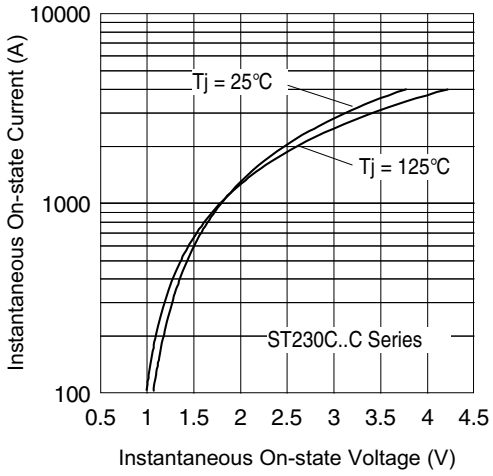


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

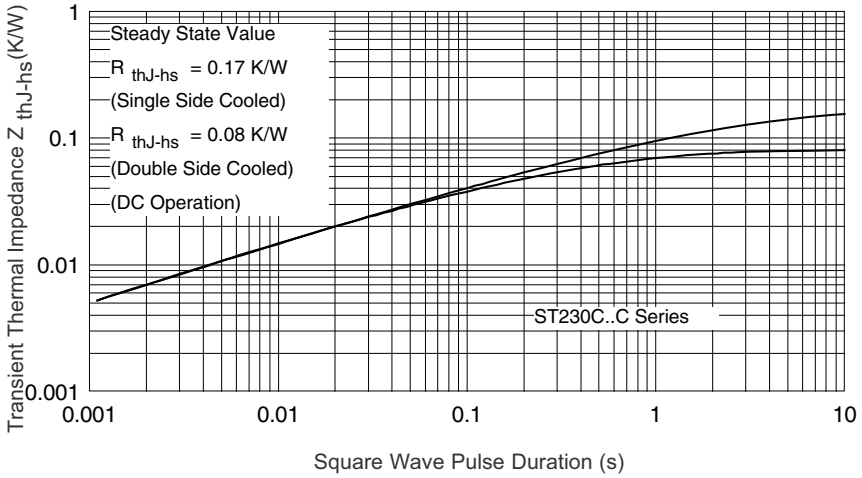


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance $Z_{thJ\text{-}hs}$ Characteristics

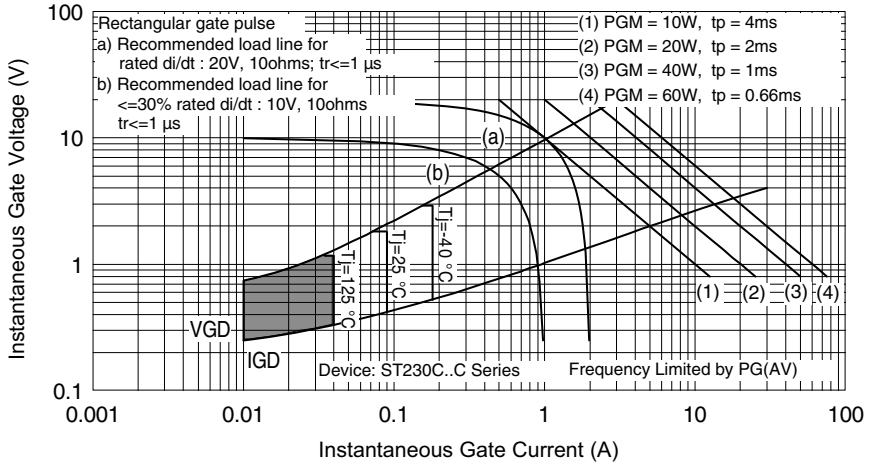


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code

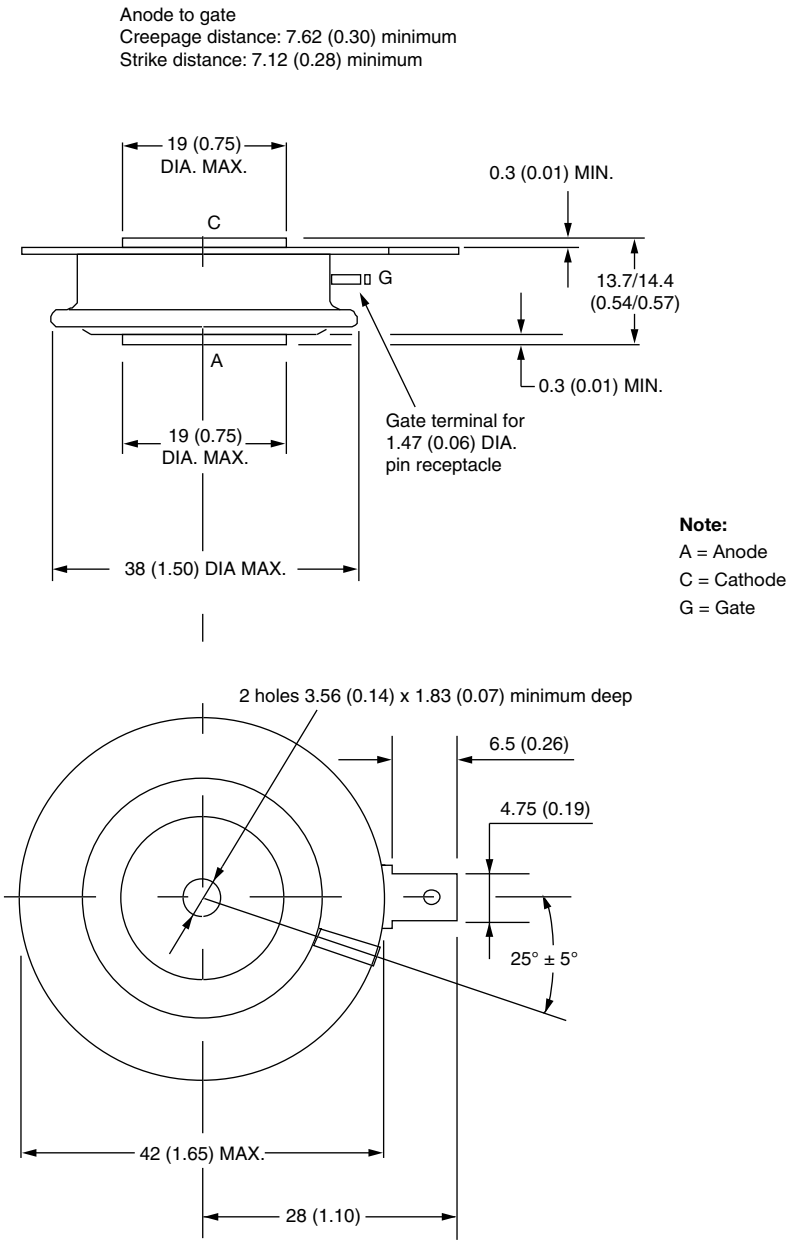
VS-	ST	23	0	C	20	C	1	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

- **1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- **2** - Thyristor
- **3** - Essential part number
- **4** - 0 = converter grade
- **5** - C = ceramic PUK
- **6** - Voltage code x 100 = V_{RRM} (see Voltage Ratings table)
- **7** - C = PUK case A-PUK (TO-200AB)
- **8** - 0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
  1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
  2 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
  3 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
- **9** - Critical dV/dt: • None = 500 V/µs (standard selection)
  • L = 1000 V/µs (special selection)

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	www.vishay.com/doc?95074

A-PUK (TO-200AB)

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)

Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, “Vishay”), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Hyperlinks included in this datasheet may direct users to third-party websites. These links are provided as a convenience and for informational purposes only. Inclusion of these hyperlinks does not constitute an endorsement or an approval by Vishay of any of the products, services or opinions of the corporation, organization or individual associated with the third-party website. Vishay disclaims any and all liability and bears no responsibility for the accuracy, legality or content of the third-party website or for that of subsequent links.

Vishay products are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications or any application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death unless specifically qualified in writing by Vishay. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.