



## Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 990 A



B-PUK (TO-200AC)

### FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case B-PUK (TO-200AC)
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)

RoHS  
COMPLIANT

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

### PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS

$I_{T(AV)}$	990 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	800 V, 1200 V, 1400 V, 1600 V, 1800 V, 2000 V
$V_{TM}$	1.62 V
$I_{GT}$	100 mA
$T_J$	-40 °C to +125 °C
Package	B-PUK (TO-200AC)
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

### MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		990	A
	$T_{hs}$	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		2000	A
	$T_{hs}$	25	°C
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	17 800	A
	60 Hz	18 700	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	1591	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	1452	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		800 to 2000	V
$t_q$	Typical	150	μs
$T_J$		-40 to 125	°C

### VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-ST730CL	08	800	900	80
	12	1200	1300	
	14	1400	1500	
	16	1600	1700	
	18	1800	1900	
	20	2000	2100	

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature	I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled			990 (375)	A
					55 (85)	°C
Maximum RMS on-state current	I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled			2000	
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	I <sub>TSM</sub>	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	17 800	A
		t = 8.3 ms			18 700	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub> reapplied		15 000	
		t = 8.3 ms			15 700	
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied		1591	kA <sup>2</sup> s
		t = 8.3 ms			1452	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub> reapplied		1125	
		t = 8.3 ms			1027	
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> √t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> √t	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied			15 910	kA <sup>2</sup> √s
Low level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			0.98	V
High level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			1.12	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			0.32	mΩ
High level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			0.27	
Maximum on-state voltage	V <sub>TM</sub>	I <sub>pk</sub> = 2000 A, T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms sine pulse			1.62	V
Maximum holding current	I <sub>H</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load			600	mA
Typical latching current	I <sub>L</sub>				1000	

**SWITCHING**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$	1000	A/μs
Typical delay time	$t_d$	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C	1.0	μs
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$I_{TM} = 750$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 60$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs	150	

**BLOCKING**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$	500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}$ , $I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied	80	mA



TRIGGERING						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES		UNITS
				Typ.	Max.	
Maximum peak gate power	P <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		10.0		W
Maximum average gate power	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, f = 50 Hz, d% = 50		2.0		
Maximum peak positive gate current	I <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		3.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	+ V <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		20		V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- V <sub>GM</sub>			5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	I <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = -40 °C	Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied	200	-	mA
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		100	200	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		50	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	V <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = -40 °C		2.5	-	V
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		1.8	3.0	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		1.1	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	I <sub>GD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum		Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated V <sub>DRM</sub> anode to cathode applied	10	
DC gate voltage not to trigger	V <sub>GD</sub>		0.25		V	

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS	
Maximum operating junction temperature range	$T_J$		-40 to 125	°C	
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$		-40 to 150		
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	$R_{thJ-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.073	K/W	
		DC operation double side cooled	0.031		
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thC-hs}$	DC operation single side cooled	0.011		
		DC operation double side cooled	0.006		
Mounting force, $\pm 10$ %			14 700 (1500)	N (kg)	
Approximate weight			255	g	
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	B-PUK (TO-200AC)		

$\Delta R_{thJ-hs}$ CONDUCTION						
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION		RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION		TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE		
180°	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.006	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	K/W
120°	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.011		
90°	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015		
60°	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021		
30°	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJ-hs}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

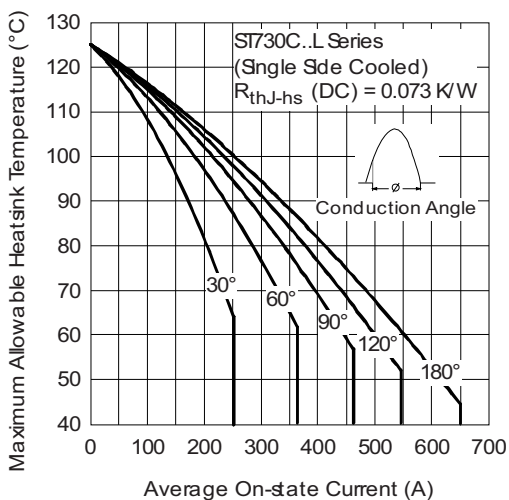


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

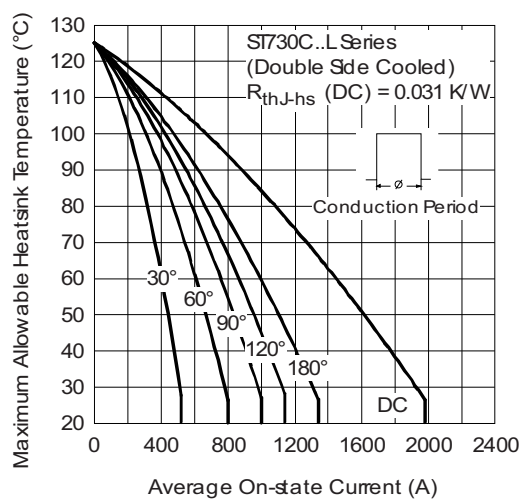


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

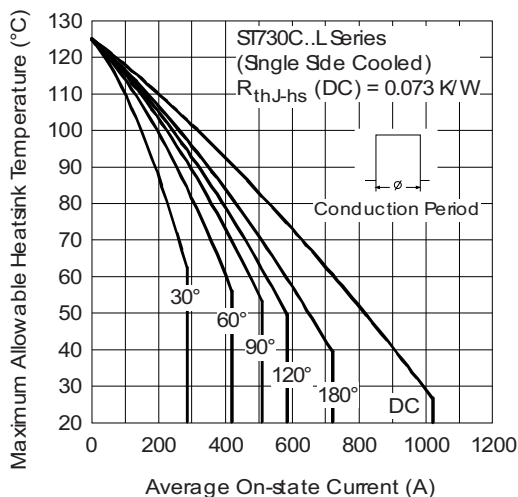


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

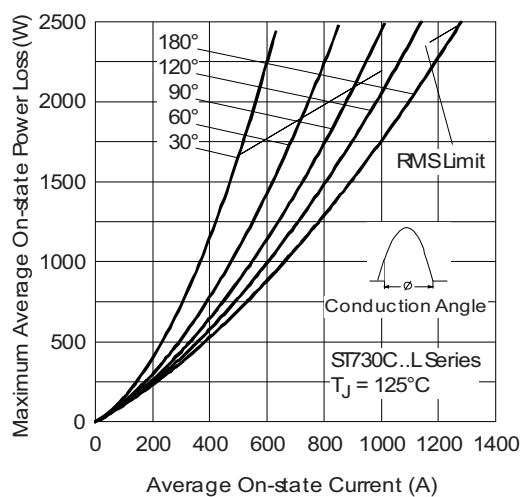


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

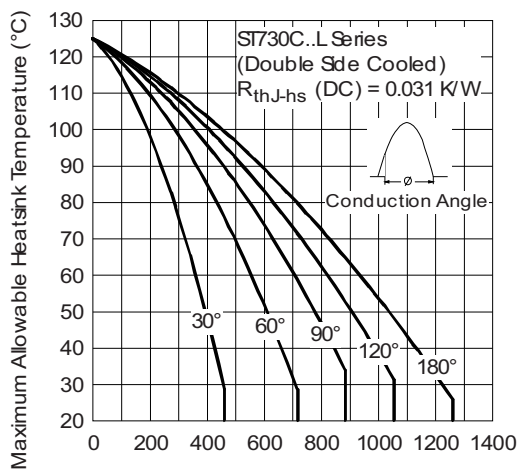


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

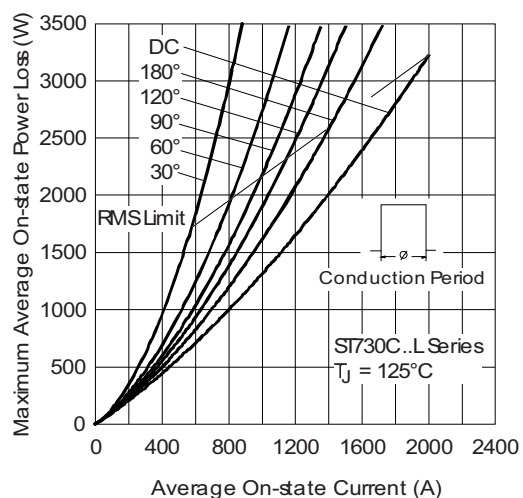


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

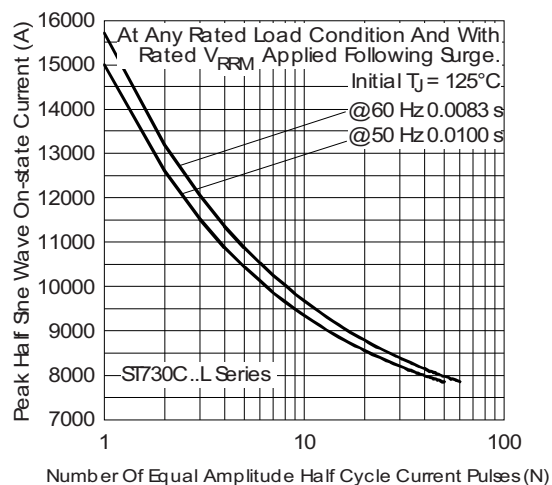


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

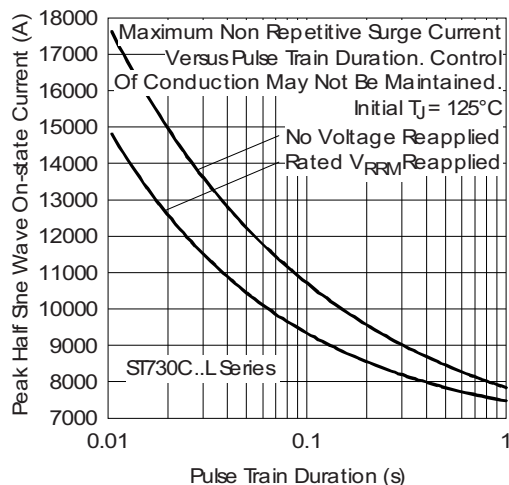


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

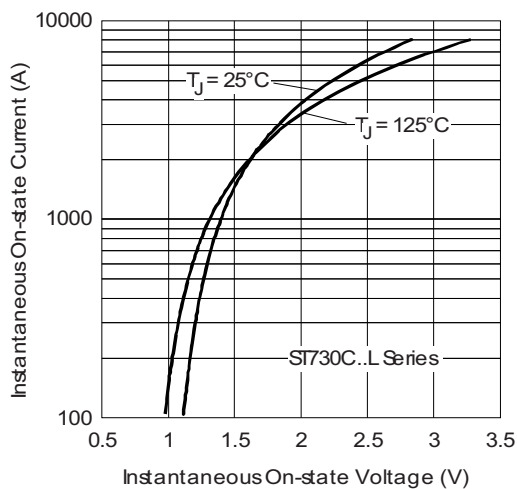
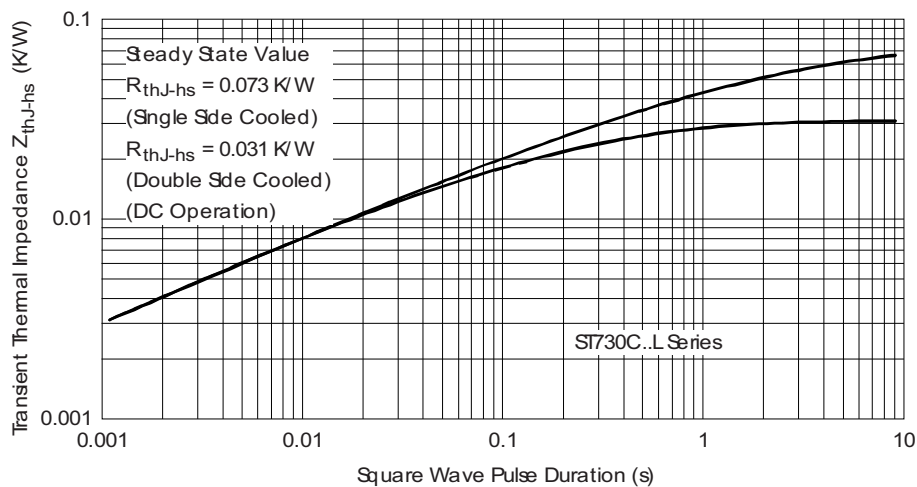


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

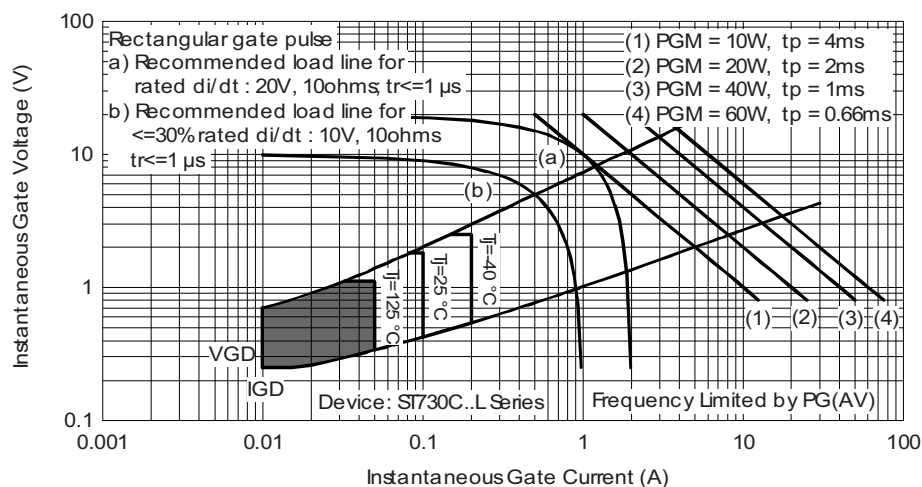


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	VS-	ST	73	0	C	20	L	1	-
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Thyristor
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - 0 = converter grade
- 5** - C = ceramic PUK
- 6** - Voltage code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 7** - L = PUK case B-PUK (TO-200AC)
- 8** - 0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
 1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
 2 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)  
 3 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
- 9** - Critical  $dV/dt$ : • None = 500 V/ $\mu s$  (standard selection)  
 • L = 1000 V/ $\mu s$  (special selection)

## LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS

Dimensions

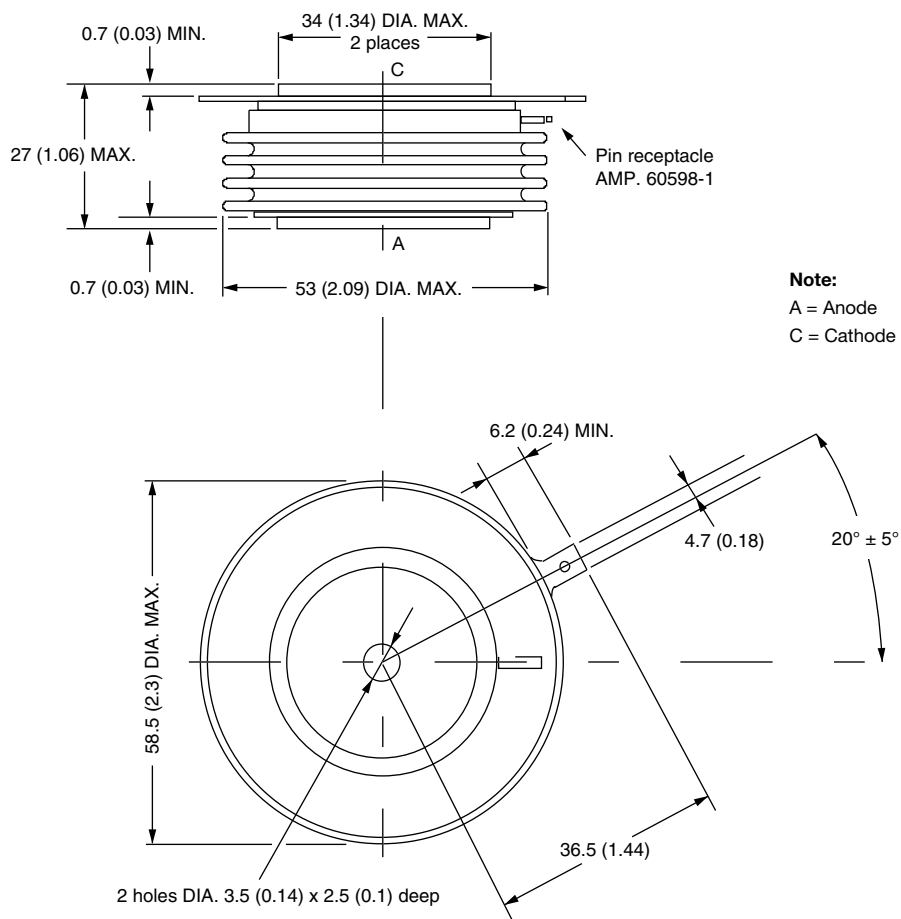
[www.vishay.com/doc?95076](http://www.vishay.com/doc?95076)



## B-PUK (TO-200AC)

### DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)

Creepage distance: 36.33 (1.430) minimum  
Strike distance: 17.43 (0.686) minimum



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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